

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

on the problems in the test-suite directory "1 Algebraic functions\1.1  
Binomial products\1.1.2 Quadratic"

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Test results for the 1071 problems in "1.1.2.2 (c x)^m (a+b x^2)^p.m"

Problem 38: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^3}{x^9} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 19 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^4}{8 a x^8}$$

Result (type 1, 43 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^3}{8 x^8} - \frac{a^2 b}{2 x^6} - \frac{3 a b^2}{4 x^4} - \frac{b^3}{2 x^2}$$

Problem 65: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^5}{x^{13}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 19 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^6}{12 a x^{12}}$$

Result (type 1, 69 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^5}{12 x^{12}} - \frac{a^4 b}{2 x^{10}} - \frac{5 a^3 b^2}{4 x^8} - \frac{5 a^2 b^3}{3 x^6} - \frac{5 a b^4}{4 x^4} - \frac{b^5}{2 x^2}$$

### Problem 90: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 (a + b x^2)^8 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 34 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{a (a + b x^2)^9}{18 b^2} + \frac{(a + b x^2)^{10}}{20 b^2}$$

Result (type 1, 106 leaves):

$$\frac{a^8 x^4}{4} + \frac{4}{3} a^7 b x^6 + \frac{7}{2} a^6 b^2 x^8 + \frac{28}{5} a^5 b^3 x^{10} + \frac{35}{6} a^4 b^4 x^{12} + 4 a^3 b^5 x^{14} + \frac{7}{4} a^2 b^6 x^{16} + \frac{4}{9} a b^7 x^{18} + \frac{b^8 x^{20}}{20}$$

### Problem 101: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^8}{x^{19}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 19 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^9}{18 a x^{18}}$$

Result (type 1, 100 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^8}{18 x^{18}} - \frac{a^7 b}{2 x^{16}} - \frac{2 a^6 b^2}{x^{14}} - \frac{14 a^5 b^3}{3 x^{12}} - \frac{7 a^4 b^4}{x^{10}} - \frac{7 a^3 b^5}{x^8} - \frac{14 a^2 b^6}{3 x^6} - \frac{2 a b^7}{x^4} - \frac{b^8}{2 x^2}$$

### Problem 102: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^8}{x^{21}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 40 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^9}{20 a x^{20}} + \frac{b (a + b x^2)^9}{180 a^2 x^{18}}$$

Result (type 1, 106 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^8}{20 x^{20}} - \frac{4 a^7 b}{9 x^{18}} - \frac{7 a^6 b^2}{4 x^{16}} - \frac{4 a^5 b^3}{x^{14}} - \frac{35 a^4 b^4}{6 x^{12}} - \frac{28 a^3 b^5}{5 x^{10}} - \frac{7 a^2 b^6}{2 x^8} - \frac{4 a b^7}{3 x^6} - \frac{b^8}{4 x^4}$$

### Problem 196: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^{17}}{(a + b x^2)^{10}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 19 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{x^{18}}{18 a (a + b x^2)^9}$$

Result (type 1, 101 leaves):

$$\frac{a^8 + 9 a^7 b x^2 + 36 a^6 b^2 x^4 + 84 a^5 b^3 x^6 + 126 a^4 b^4 x^8 + 126 a^3 b^5 x^{10} + 84 a^2 b^6 x^{12} + 36 a b^7 x^{14} + 9 b^8 x^{16}}{18 b^9 (a + b x^2)^9}$$

### Problem 197: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^{15}}{(a + b x^2)^{10}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 39 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{x^{16}}{18 a (a + b x^2)^9} + \frac{x^{16}}{144 a^2 (a + b x^2)^8}$$

Result (type 1, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{a^7 + 9 a^6 b x^2 + 36 a^5 b^2 x^4 + 84 a^4 b^3 x^6 + 126 a^3 b^4 x^8 + 126 a^2 b^5 x^{10} + 84 a b^6 x^{12} + 36 b^7 x^{14}}{144 b^8 (a + b x^2)^9}$$

### Problem 337: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1 - x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{x}] + \text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{x}]$$

Result (type 3, 35 leaves):

$$-\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{x}] - \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1 - \sqrt{x}] + \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1 + \sqrt{x}]$$

### Problem 559: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-9 + 4x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 19 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2x}{\sqrt{-9 + 4x^2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 43 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{2x}{\sqrt{-9 + 4x^2}}\right] + \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{2x}{\sqrt{-9 + 4x^2}}\right]$$

### Problem 589: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (cx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{20a^2c^3\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{231b^2} + \frac{4ac(cx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{77b} + \frac{2(cx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{11c} + \frac{10a^{11/4}c^{7/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231b^{9/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 155 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} 2c^3\sqrt{cx} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-10a^3 - 4a^2bx^2 + 27ab^2x^4 + 21b^3x^6) + 10ia^3\sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}}\sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

### Problem 590: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (cx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 a c (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{45 b} + \frac{2 (c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{9 c} - \frac{4 a^2 c^2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{4 a^{9/4} c^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

$$\frac{2 a^{9/4} c^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 191 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}} 2 c^2 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (2 a^2 + 7 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4) - \right.$$

$$\left. 6 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + 6 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 591: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 153 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4 a c \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{21 b} + \frac{2 (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{7 c} - \frac{2 a^{7/4} c^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 b^{5/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 142 leaves):

$$\frac{2 c \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (2 a^2 + 5 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4) - 2 i a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{21 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

**Problem 592: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 269 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 c} + \frac{4 a \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{4 a^{5/4} \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^{5/4} \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}} \frac{2 \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

$$\left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + b x^2) + 2 a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - 2 a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 593: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{c x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 c} + \frac{2 a^{3/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 b^{1/4} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 103 leaves):

$$2x \left( a + bx^2 + \frac{2ia \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)$$


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$$3\sqrt{cx} \sqrt{a + bx^2}$$

**Problem 594: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{(cx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 263 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c\sqrt{cx}} + \frac{4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c^2(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)} - \frac{4a^{1/4}b^{1/4}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a + bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2a^{1/4}b^{1/4}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a + bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + bx^2) + 4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (cx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 595: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{(cx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c(cx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^{3/4}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3a^{1/4}c^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 106 leaves):

$$2x \left( -a - bx^2 + \frac{2ib \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right) \\ \frac{\hspace{10em}}{3(cx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

**Problem 596: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{(cx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5c(cx)^{5/2}} - \frac{4b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ac^3\sqrt{cx}} + \frac{4b^{3/2}\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ac^4(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)} - \frac{4b^{5/4}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5a^{3/4}c^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\ \frac{2b^{5/4}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5a^{3/4}c^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 196 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a^2 + 3abx^2 + 2b^2x^4) + 4\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5a \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (cx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)$$



Problem 597: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 212 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{8 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{231 b^2} + \frac{8 a^2 c (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{385 b} + \frac{4 a (c x)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{55 c} + \\ & \frac{2 (c x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{15 c} + \frac{4 a^{15/4} c^{7/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 166 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{1155 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \\ & 2 c^3 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-20 a^4 - 8 a^3 b x^2 + 131 a^2 b^2 x^4 + 196 a b^3 x^6 + 77 b^4 x^8) + 20 i a^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 598: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 329 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^2 c (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{195 b} + \frac{4 a (c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{39 c} - \frac{8 a^3 c^2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{65 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})} +$$

$$\frac{2 (c x)^{7/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{13 c} + \frac{8 a^{13/4} c^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{65 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{4 a^{13/4} c^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{65 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\left( 2 c^2 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{b x} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} (4 a^3 + 29 a^2 b x^2 + 40 a b^2 x^4 + 15 b^3 x^6) - 12 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 12 a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 195 b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 599: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (c x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^2 c \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{77 b} + \frac{12 a (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{77 c} + \frac{2 (c x)^{5/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{11 c} - \frac{4 a^{11/4} c^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{77 b^{5/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 153 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{77 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 c \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (4 a^3 + 17 a^2 b x^2 + 20 a b^2 x^4 + 7 b^3 x^6) - 4 i a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 600: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 297 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 a (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 c} + \frac{8 a^2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{2 (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c} - \frac{8 a^{9/4} \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^{9/4} \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 188 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}} \frac{2 \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (11 a^2 + 16 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4) + \right.$$

$$\left. 12 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - 12 a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 601: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4 a \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{7 c} + \frac{2 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{7 c} + \frac{4 a^{7/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{7 b^{1/4} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 141 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( \frac{6a\sqrt{x}}{7} + \frac{2}{7} b x^{5/2} \right)}{\sqrt{cx}} + \frac{8 i a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \right], -1 \right]}{7 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{cx} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

**Problem 602: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{(cx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{12 b (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 c^3} + \frac{24 a \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 c^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{c \sqrt{c x}} - \frac{24 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{5 c^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{12 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{5 c^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-5 a^2 - 4 a b x^2 + b^2 x^4) + 24 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 24 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 603: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{(cx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4 b \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 c^3} - \frac{2 (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{3 c (c x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^{3/4} b^{3/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 c^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 130 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a^2 - b^2 x^4) + 8 i a b \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Problem 604: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{(c x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 297 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{12 b \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 c^3 \sqrt{c x}} + \frac{24 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 c^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{5 c (c x)^{5/2}} - \frac{24 a^{1/4} b^{5/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 c^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{12 a^{1/4} b^{5/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 c^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 193 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a^2 + 8 a b x^2 + 7 b^2 x^4) + 24 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] - \right.}{24 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] \left. \right) / \left( 5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)}$$

**Problem 605:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{(c x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 b \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{7 c^3 (c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{7 c (c x)^{7/2}} + \frac{4 b^{7/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{7 a^{1/4} c^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 121 leaves):

$$\frac{x^{9/2} \left( -\frac{2 (a + b x^2) (a + 3 b x^2)}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{8 i b^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{7 (c x)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 606:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{(c x)^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{4 b \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 c^3 (c x)^{5/2}} - \frac{8 b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 a c^5 \sqrt{c x}} + \frac{8 b^{5/2} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 a c^6 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c (c x)^{9/2}} - \frac{8 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 a^{3/4} c^{11/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{4 b^{9/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 a^{3/4} c^{11/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 213 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (5 a^3 + 16 a^2 b x^2 + 23 a b^2 x^4 + 12 b^3 x^6) - 12 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 12 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 45 a c^6 x^5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 613: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 156 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{10 a c^3 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{21 b^2} + \frac{2 c (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{7 b} + \frac{5 a^{7/4} c^{7/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{21 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 144 leaves):

$$\frac{2 c^3 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-5 a^2 - 2 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4) + 5 i a^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \right], -1 \right] \right)}{21 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 614: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2c(c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5b} - \frac{6ac^2 \sqrt{cx} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5b^{3/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})} + \frac{6a^{5/4}c^{5/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5b^{7/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{3a^{5/4}c^{5/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5b^{7/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 177 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a+bx^2}} - 2c^2 \sqrt{cx}$$

$$\left( \sqrt{bx} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} (a+bx^2) - 3a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + 3a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

Problem 615: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(cx)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{cx} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} - \frac{a^{3/4}c^{3/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3b^{5/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 106 leaves):

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{cx} \left( a+bx^2 - \frac{i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{x}}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$



**Problem 616: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 236 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 a^{1/4} \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 111 leaves):

$$\frac{2 i x \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 617: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{1/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{2 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 618:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 268 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac\sqrt{cx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^2(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)} - \frac{2b^{1/4}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4}c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^{1/4}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4}c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 176 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2x\left(\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}(a+bx^2) - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right]\right)\right) / \left(a\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}(cx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 619:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 129 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac(cx)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/4}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3a^{5/4}c^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 109 leaves):

$$2x \left( -a - bx^2 - \frac{i b \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)$$


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$$3 a (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}$$

**Problem 620:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 306 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ac(c x)^{5/2}} + \frac{6b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5a^2c^3\sqrt{cx}} - \frac{6b^{3/2}\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5a^2c^4(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)} +$$

$$\frac{6b^{5/4}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - 3b^{5/4}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5a^{7/4}c^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 198 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-a^2 + 2abx^2 + 3b^2x^4) - 6\sqrt{a}b^{3/2}x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 6\sqrt{a}b^{3/2}x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 621:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{7/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 153 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{c(c x)^{5/2}}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{5c^3\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b^2} - \frac{5a^{3/4}c^{7/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{6b^{9/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 131 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (5 a + 2 b x^2) - 5 i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 622: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{c (c x)^{3/2}}{b \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{3 c^2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{3 a^{1/4} c^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3 a^{1/4} c^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 168 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

$$c^2 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} - 3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + 3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 623: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{c\sqrt{cx}}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2a^{1/4}b^{5/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 115 leaves):

$$\frac{c\sqrt{cx} \left( \sqrt{\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}{\sqrt{b}}} - i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}{\sqrt{x}}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

**Problem 624: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{cx}}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(cx)^{3/2}}{ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{cx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4}b^{3/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2a^{3/4}b^{3/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 166 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a\sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{cx} \left( \sqrt{b}x \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 625: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c x}}{a c \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 117 leaves):

$$\frac{x}{a \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 626: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a c \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a^2 c \sqrt{c x}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a^2 c^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} -$$

$$\frac{3 b^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{7/4} c^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{3 b^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{7/4} c^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 180 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (2a + 3bx^2) + 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (cx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 627: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(cx)^{5/2} (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{ac (cx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{5\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3a^2c (cx)^{3/2}} - \frac{5b^{3/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a + bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{6a^{9/4}c^{5/2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 130 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (2a + 5bx^2) - 5i\sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{3a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (cx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

**Problem 628: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(cx)^{7/2} (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a c (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} - \frac{7 \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^2 c (c x)^{5/2}} + \frac{21 b \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{c x}} - \frac{21 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^3 c^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} +$$

$$\frac{21 b^{5/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - 21 b^{5/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{11/4} c^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} - 10 a^{11/4} c^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 197 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-2 a^2 + 14 a b x^2 + 21 b^2 x^4) - 21 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 21 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 a^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

Problem 629: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{7/2}}{(a+b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 155 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{c (c x)^{5/2}}{3 b (a+b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5 c^3 \sqrt{c x}}{6 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \frac{5 c^{7/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12 a^{1/4} b^{9/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 117 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{c x} \left( -5 a - 7 b x^2 + \frac{5 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} (a+b x^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{6 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 630: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{(a+b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$



Optimal (type 4, 304 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{c(c x)^{3/2}}{3 b(a+b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{c(c x)^{3/2}}{2 a b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} - \frac{c^2 \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{2 a b^{3/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})} +$$

$$\frac{c^{5/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - c^{5/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{3/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2} - 4 a^{3/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 195 leaves):

$$\left( c^2 \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{b x} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} (a+3 b x^2) - 3 \sqrt{a} (a+b x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3 \sqrt{a} (a+b x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 a b^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} (a+b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

**Problem 631: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a+b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 156 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{c \sqrt{c x}}{3 b(a+b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{c \sqrt{c x}}{6 a b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12 a^{5/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 137 leaves):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-a+b x^2) + i \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} (a+b x^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{6 a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}$$

### Problem 632: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c x}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 302 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{3 a c (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{2 a^2 c \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^2 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - \sqrt{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{7/4} b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2} - 4 a^{7/4} b^{3/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 194 leaves):

$$\left( i x \sqrt{c x} \left( \sqrt{b} x \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (5 a + 3 b x^2) - 3 \sqrt{a} (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3 \sqrt{a} (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 a^{5/2} \left( \frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

### Problem 633: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 157 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c x}}{3 a c (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{5 \sqrt{c x}}{6 a^2 c \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{5 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12 a^{9/4} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 115 leaves):

$$x \left( \frac{7 a + 5 b x^2 + \frac{5 i \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} (a + b x^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{6 a^2 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 634:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a c \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{7}{6 a^2 c \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{7 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^3 c \sqrt{c x}} + \frac{7 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^3 c^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} -$$

$$\frac{7 b^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{11/4} c^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{7 b^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 a^{11/4} c^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 208 leaves):

$$x \left( -\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (12 a^2 + 35 a b x^2 + 21 b^2 x^4) + 21 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} x (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 21 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} x (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 6 a^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

**Problem 635:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 185 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a c (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3}{2 a^2 c (c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{5 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^3 c (c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{5 b^{3/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 a^{13/4} c^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 127 leaves):

$$x \left( \frac{-4 a^2 - 21 a b x^2 - 15 b^2 x^4 - \frac{15 i b \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} (a + b x^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right]}, -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{6 a^3 (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 636: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a c (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{11}{6 a^2 c (c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{77 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{30 a^3 c (c x)^{5/2}} + \frac{77 b \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{10 a^4 c^3 \sqrt{c x}} - \frac{77 b^{3/2} \sqrt{c x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{10 a^4 c^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} +$$

$$\frac{77 b^{5/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - 77 b^{5/4} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10 a^{15/4} c^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} - 20 a^{15/4} c^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 222 leaves):

$$x \left( \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-12 a^3 + 132 a^2 b x^2 + 385 a b^2 x^4 + 231 b^3 x^6) - 231 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] +}{231 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} x^3 (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right]} \right) / \left( 30 a^4 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 649: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 - a^2 x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 21 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{a} \sqrt{x}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Result (type 4, 65 leaves):

$$\frac{2 i \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a}} a \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{a^2 x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{1 - a^2 x^2}}$$

**Problem 650: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + a x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(1 + \sqrt{a} x) \sqrt{\frac{1 + a x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{a} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a^{1/4} \sqrt{x}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{1 + a x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{2 i \sqrt{\frac{a + \frac{1}{x^2}}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{1 + a x^2}}$$

**Problem 651: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^m (a + b x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 50 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{1+m} (a + b x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{6+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{a (1+m)}$$

Result (type 5, 109 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(1+m)(3+m)\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

$$x^{1+m}\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a(3+m)\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + b(1+m)x^2\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 659: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 46 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^m\sqrt{a+bx^2}\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{am}$$

Result (type 5, 105 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2m(2+m)\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}x^m\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a(2+m)\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] - bmx^2\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2+\frac{m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 660: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^{-2+m}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 51 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{-x^{-1+m}\sqrt{a+bx^2}\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{a(1-m)}$$

Result (type 5, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2(-1+m^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

$$x^{-1+m}\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a(1+m)\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, (-1+m), \frac{1+m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] - b(-1+m)x^2\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 661:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^{1+m} (a(2+m) + b(3+m)x^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 17 leaves, 1 step):

$$x^{2+m} \sqrt{a+bx^2}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(2+m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} x^{2+m} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( (3+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] - \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 662:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left( \frac{a(2+m)x^{1+m}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{b(3+m)x^{3+m}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 17 leaves, ? steps):

$$x^{2+m} \sqrt{a+bx^2}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(2+m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} x^{2+m} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( (3+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] - \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 663:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^{-1+m} (am + b(-1+m)x^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 (2+m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}}} x^m \sqrt{a + b x^2} \left( a (2+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - b x^2 \left( m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 664:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left( -\frac{b x^{1+m}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{m x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} \right) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 5, 131 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 (2+m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}}} x^m \sqrt{a + b x^2} \left( a (2+m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - b x^2 \left( m \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 669:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3} a^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + 2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right] - \frac{1}{2} a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[x] + \frac{3}{4} a^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[ a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right]$$

Result (type 5, 61 leaves):



$$\frac{6(a + bx^2) - 3a \left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{4(a + bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 670:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{2x^2} - \frac{b \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right]}{2\sqrt{3}a^{2/3}} - \frac{b \text{Log}[x]}{6a^{2/3}} + \frac{b \text{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a + bx^2)^{1/3}]}{4a^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{-2(a + bx^2) - b \left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{2/3} x^2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{4x^2(a + bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 671:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{4x^4} - \frac{b(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{12ax^2} + \frac{b^2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right]}{6\sqrt{3}a^{5/3}} + \frac{b^2 \text{Log}[x]}{18a^{5/3}} - \frac{b^2 \text{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a + bx^2)^{1/3}]}{12a^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{-3a^2 - 4abx^2 - b^2x^4 + b^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{2/3} x^4 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{12ax^4(a + bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 672:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^4 (a + bx^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 314 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{54 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{935 b^2} + \frac{6 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{187 b} + \frac{3}{17} x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/3} - \left( 54 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^3 (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 935 b^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -18 a^3 x - 8 a^2 b x^3 + 65 a b^2 x^5 + 55 b^3 x^7 + 18 a^3 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{935 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 673: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{6 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{55 b} + \frac{3}{11} x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + \left( 6 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^2 (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 55 b^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( 2 a^2 + 7 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4 - 2 a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{55 b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 674: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{3}{5} x (a + b x^2)^{1/3} - \left( 2 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) / \left( 5 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x (a + b x^2) + 2 a x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{5 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 675: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{x} - \left( 2 \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) / \left( 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{x} + \frac{2 b x \left( \frac{a + b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{3 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

### Problem 676: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{3 x^3} - \frac{2 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{9 a x} + \left( 2 \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} b (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} a x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\left( -\frac{1}{3 x^3} - \frac{2 b}{9 a x} \right) (a + b x^2)^{1/3} - \frac{2 b^2 x \left( \frac{a + b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{27 a (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

### Problem 681: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3}{4} (a + b x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3} a^{2/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + 2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right] - \frac{1}{2} a^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}[x] + \frac{3}{4} a^{2/3} \operatorname{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}]$$

Result (type 5, 61 leaves):

$$\frac{3 (a + b x^2) - 6 a \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2} \right]}{4 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 682:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{2 x^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{3 a^{1/3}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{2 a^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{-a - b x^2 - 2 b \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/3} x^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{2 x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 683:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{4 x^4} - \frac{b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{6 a x^2} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{3} a^{4/3}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{18 a^{4/3}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{12 a^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 a^2 - 5 a b x^2 - 2 b^2 x^4 + 2 b^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/3} x^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{12 a x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 684:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 601 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{108 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{1729 b^2} + \frac{12 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{247 b} + \frac{3}{19} x^5 (a + b x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{324 a^3 x}{1729 b^2 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \left( 162 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{10/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 1729 b^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 108 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{10/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 1729 b^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -36 a^3 x - 8 a^2 b x^3 + 119 a b^2 x^5 + 91 b^3 x^7 + 36 a^3 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{1729 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 685: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 577 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{12 a x (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{91 b} + \frac{3}{13} x^3 (a + b x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{36 a^2 x}{91 b \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} -$$

$$\left( 18 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 91 b^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 12 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 91 b^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 4 a^2 x + 11 a b x^3 + 7 b^2 x^5 - 4 a^2 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{91 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 686:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{2/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 550 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3}{7} x (a + b x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{12 a x}{7 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \left( 6 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\ \left( 4 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x (a + b x^2) + 4 a x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{7 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 687: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 538 leaves, 5 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{x} - \frac{4bx}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}} + \left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 4\sqrt{2} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{x} + \frac{4bx \left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{3(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 688: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 575 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{3x^3} - \frac{4b(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{9ax} - \frac{4b^2x}{9a\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} + \\
& \left( 2\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}b(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} a^{2/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 4\sqrt{2}b(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{3x^3} - \frac{4b}{9ax}\right)(a+bx^2)^{2/3} + \frac{4b^2x\left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{27a(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 693: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{4/3}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2}a(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + \frac{3}{8}(a+bx^2)^{4/3} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3}a^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right] - \frac{1}{2}a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[x] + \frac{3}{4}a^{4/3} \operatorname{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}]$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{3(5a^2 + 6abx^2 + b^2x^4) - 6a^2\left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{8(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 694: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$2 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{2 x^2} - \frac{2 a^{1/3} b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2}{3} a^{1/3} b \operatorname{Log}[x] + a^{1/3} b \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{a b - \frac{a^2}{2 x^2} + \frac{3 b^2 x^2}{2} - a b \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 695: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 132 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{3 x^2} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{4 x^4} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} a^{2/3}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{9 a^{2/3}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{6 a^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 a^2 - 10 a b x^2 - 7 b^2 x^4 - 2 b^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{2/3} x^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{12 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 696: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^4 (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 335 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{432 a^3 x (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{21505 b^2} + \frac{48 a^2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{4301 b} + \frac{24}{391} a x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + \\
& \frac{3}{23} x^5 (a + b x^2)^{4/3} - \left( 432 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^4 (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 21505 b^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 100 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21505 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} 3 x \left( -144 a^4 - 64 a^3 b x^2 + 1455 a^2 b^2 x^4 + 2310 a b^3 x^6 + 935 b^4 x^8 + 144 a^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 697: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 311 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{48 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{935 b} + \frac{24}{187} a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + \frac{3}{17} x^3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3} + \left( 48 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^3 (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 935 b^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 16 a^3 x + 111 a^2 b x^3 + 150 a b^2 x^5 + 55 b^3 x^7 - 16 a^3 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{935 b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 698: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 285 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{24}{55} a x (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + \frac{3}{11} x (a + b x^2)^{4/3} - \left( 16 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^2 (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 55 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{39 a^2 x + 54 a b x^3 + 15 b^2 x^5 + 16 a^2 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{55 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 699: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 280 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{8}{5} b x (a + b x^2)^{1/3} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{x} - \left( 16 \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 78 leaves):

$$\left( -\frac{a}{x} + \frac{3 b x}{5} \right) (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + \frac{16 a b x \left( \frac{a + b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{15 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 700: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{8b(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{9x} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{4/3}}{3x^3} - \left( 16\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} b (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{-9a^2 - 42abx^2 - 33b^2x^4 + 16b^2x^4 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{27x^3(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 706: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 86 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right]}{2a^{1/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{2a^{1/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}]}{4a^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 48 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{2ax^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right]}{2\sqrt{3}a^{4/3}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{6a^{4/3}} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}]}{4a^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{-a - bx^2 + b \left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{1/3} x^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{2ax^2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 708: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{4ax^4} + \frac{b(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{3a^2x^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}+2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{7/3}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{9a^{7/3}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}]}{6a^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{-3a^2 + abx^2 + 4b^2x^4 - 4b^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{1/3} x^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{12a^2x^4(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 709: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 580 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{27 a x (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{91 b^2} + \frac{3 x^3 (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{13 b} - \frac{81 a^2 x}{91 b^2 \left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \left( 81 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{7/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} + (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 182 b^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 27 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{7/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} + (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 91 b^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -9 a^2 x - 2 a b x^3 + 7 b^2 x^5 + 9 a^2 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{91 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 710: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a+b x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 556 leaves, 5 steps):



$$\frac{3x(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{7b} + \frac{9ax}{7b\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \left(9 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} \left(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(14b^2x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) + \\ \left(3\sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} \left(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \\ \left(7b^2x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right)$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3x\left(a+bx^2 - a\left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{7b(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 711: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 529 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3x}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}} + \left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 2bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 712: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 546 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{a x} - \frac{b x}{a \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \left( 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 2 a^{2/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( \sqrt{2} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 (a + b x^2) + b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{3 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 713: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 578 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{3ax^3} + \frac{5b(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{9a^2x} + \frac{5b^2x}{9a^2\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \\
& \left( 5\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}b(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 6 \times 3^{3/4} a^{5/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 5\sqrt{2}b(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} a^{5/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-9a^2 + 6abx^2 + 15b^2x^4 - 5b^2x^4\left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{27a^2x^3(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 718: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 86 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}a^{1/3}}\right]}{2a^{2/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{2a^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}]}{4a^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 48 leaves):

$$-\frac{3\left(1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{bx^2}\right]}{4(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 719:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{2 a x^2} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a^{5/3}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{3 a^{5/3}} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{2 a^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{-a - b x^2 + b \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{2/3} x^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{2 a x^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 720:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{4 a x^4} + \frac{5 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{12 a^2 x^2} - \frac{5 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{3} a^{8/3}} - \frac{5 b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{18 a^{8/3}} + \frac{5 b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{12 a^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 a^2 + 2 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4 - 5 b^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{2/3} x^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{12 a^2 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 721:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 293 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{27ax(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{55b^2} + \frac{3x^3(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{11b} - \left( 27 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} a^2 (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 55b^3x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -9a^2x - 4abx^3 + 5b^2x^5 + 9a^2x \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right)}{55b^2(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 722: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 269 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{3x(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{5b} + \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} a (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 5b^2x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3x \left( a+bx^2 - a \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right)}{5b(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 723: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \left( \left( 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} \left( a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( \frac{a + b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 724: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 265 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{a x} + \\ \left( \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} \left( a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 3^{1/4} a x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 (a + b x^2) - b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{3 a x (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

### Problem 725: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 293 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{3 a x^3} + \frac{7 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{9 a^2 x} - \left( 7 \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} b (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} + (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} a^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-9 a^2 + 12 a b x^2 + 21 b^2 x^4 + 7 b^2 x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{27 a^2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

### Problem 730: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a + b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2 a (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} + 2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}} \right]}{2 a^{4/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{2 a^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log} [a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}]}{4 a^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{3 - 3 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2} \right]}{2 a (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$



**Problem 731: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2b}{a^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2 a x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a^{7/3}} + \frac{2 b \operatorname{Log}[x]}{3 a^{7/3}} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{a^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-a - 4 b x^2 + 4 b \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/3} x^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{2 a^2 x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 732: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{7 b^2}{3 a^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{4 a x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{7 b}{12 a^2 x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{7 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} + 2(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} a^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} a^{10/3}} - \frac{7 b^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{9 a^{10/3}} + \frac{7 b^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{6 a^{10/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 a^2 + 7 a b x^2 + 28 b^2 x^4 - 28 b^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/3} x^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{a}{b x^2}\right]}{12 a^3 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 733: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 577 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{3x^3}{2b(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{27x(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{14b^2} + \frac{81ax}{14b^2\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \\
& \left( 81 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 28b^3x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 27 \times 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 7\sqrt{2}b^3x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 65 leaves):

$$\frac{3x \left( 9a + 2bx^2 - 9a \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right)}{14b^2(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 734: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a+bx^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{3x}{2b(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{9x}{2b\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} + \left(9 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(4b^2x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) - \\
& \left(3 \times 3^{3/4} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} b^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{3x \left(-1 + \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{2b(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 735: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 552 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3x}{2a(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{3x}{2a((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})} -$$

$$\left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4a^{2/3}bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 3^{3/4}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} + (a+bx^2)^{2/3}}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( \sqrt{2}a^{2/3}bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{3x - x \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{2a(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 736: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 571 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{2 a x (a+b x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{5 (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{2 a^2 x} - \frac{5 b x}{2 a^2 \left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} + (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{5/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 5 (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} + (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{5/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-6 a - 15 b x^2 + 5 b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{6 a^2 x (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 737: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a+b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 599 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2 a x^3 (a+b x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{11 (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{6 a^2 x^3} + \frac{55 b (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{18 a^3 x} + \frac{55 b^2 x}{18 a^3 \left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} -$$

$$\left( 55 \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} b (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} + (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 12 \times 3^{3/4} a^{8/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 55 b (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} + (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{8/3} x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1-\sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-18 a^2 + 66 a b x^2 + 165 b^2 x^4 - 55 b^2 x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{54 a^3 x^3 (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 738: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{13/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{5 a^2 c^3 (c x)^{4/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{108 b^2} + \frac{a c (c x)^{10/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{36 b} +$$

$$\frac{(c x)^{16/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{6 c} - \frac{5 a^3 c^{13/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{54 \sqrt{3} b^{8/3}} - \frac{5 a^3 c^{13/3} \text{Log} \left[ b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{108 b^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 (c x)^{4/3} \left( -5 a^3 - 2 a^2 b x^2 + 21 a b^2 x^4 + 18 b^3 x^6 + 5 a^3 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{108 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 739:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a c (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{12 b} + \frac{(c x)^{10/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{4 c} + \frac{a^2 c^{7/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{6 \sqrt{3} b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^2 c^{7/3} \text{Log} \left[ b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{12 b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{4/3} \left( a^2 + 4 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4 - a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{12 b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 740:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{2 c} - \frac{a c^{1/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{3} b^{2/3}} - \frac{a c^{1/3} \text{Log} \left[ b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{4 b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{x (c x)^{1/3} \left( 2 (a + b x^2) + a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 741:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(c x)^{5/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{2c(cx)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}b^{1/3}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2c^{5/3}} - \frac{3b^{1/3}\text{Log}\left[b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3} - c^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right]}{4c^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{x\left(-6(a+bx^2)+3bx^2\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{2/3}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{4(cx)^{5/3}(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 746: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (cx)^{10/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 451 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{14a^2c^3(cx)^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{135b^2} + \frac{2ac(cx)^{7/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{45b} + \frac{(cx)^{13/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{5c} +$$

$$\left(7a^2c^{7/3}(cx)^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}\left(c^{2/3}-\frac{b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3}+\frac{b^{2/3}(cx)^{4/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}c^{2/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left(c^{2/3}-\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right)^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{c^{2/3}-\frac{(1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3}-\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}\right], \frac{1}{4}(2+\sqrt{3})\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(135 \times 3^{1/4} b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}\left(c^{2/3}-\frac{b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right)}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}\left(c^{2/3}-\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}\right)^2}}\right)$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{135b^2(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}c^3(cx)^{1/3}\left(-14a^3-8a^2bx^2+33ab^2x^4+27b^3x^6+14a^3\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{2/3}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 747: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (cx)^{4/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 5 steps):



$$\frac{2ac(c x)^{1/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{9b} + \frac{(c x)^{7/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{3c} -$$

$$\left( a c^{1/3} (c x)^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3}(c x)^{4/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3}c^{2/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} b \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{c(c x)^{1/3} \left( 2a^2 + 5abx^2 + 3b^2x^4 - 2a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{9b(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 748: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{(cx)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 381 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(c x)^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{c} +$$

$$\left( (c x)^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3}(c x)^{4/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3}c^{2/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3^{1/4} c^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(c x)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( a + b x^2 + 2 a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{(c x)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 749: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(c x)^{8/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{5 c (c x)^{5/3}} +$$

$$\left( 3^{3/4} b (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 a c^{11/3} \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$-\frac{3 x \left( a + b x^2 - 2 b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{5 (c x)^{8/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 750: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(c x)^{14/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 422 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{11 c (c x)^{11/3}} - \frac{6 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{55 a c^3 (c x)^{5/3}} \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} b^2 (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 55 a^2 c^{17/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 93 leaves):

$$- \frac{3 (c x)^{1/3} \left( 5 a^2 + 7 a b x^2 + 2 b^2 x^4 + 6 b^2 x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{55 a c^5 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{5 a^3 c^3 (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{324 b^2} + \frac{a^2 c (c x)^{10/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{108 b} + \frac{a (c x)^{16/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{18 c} + \\
& \frac{(c x)^{16/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{8 c} - \frac{5 a^4 c^{13/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{162 \sqrt{3} b^{8/3}} - \frac{5 a^4 c^{13/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[ b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{324 b^{8/3}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 109 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{648 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} c^3 (c x)^{4/3} \left( -10 a^4 - 4 a^3 b x^2 + 123 a^2 b^2 x^4 + 198 a b^3 x^6 + 81 b^4 x^8 + 10 a^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 755: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 c (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{27 b} + \frac{a (c x)^{10/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{9 c} + \frac{(c x)^{10/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{6 c} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^3 c^{7/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{27 \sqrt{3} b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^3 c^{7/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{27 b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{4/3} \left(2 a^3 + 17 a^2 b x^2 + 24 a b^2 x^4 + 9 b^3 x^6 - 2 a^3 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{54 b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{3 c} + \frac{(c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{4 c} - \frac{a^2 c^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} b^{2/3}} - \frac{a^2 c^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{6 b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{(c x)^{1/3} \left(7 a^2 x + 10 a b x^3 + 3 b^2 x^5 + 2 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{12 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 757: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{5/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 b (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{c^3} - \frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{2 c (c x)^{2/3}} - \frac{2 a b^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} c^{5/3}} - \frac{a b^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{c^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -3 a^2 - 2 a b x^2 + b^2 x^4 + 2 a b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{2 (c x)^{5/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 758: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{11/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{2 c^3 (c x)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{8 c (c x)^{8/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} b^{4/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 c^{11/3}} - \frac{3 b^{4/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[ b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{4 c^{11/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$-\frac{3 x \left( a^2 + 6 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4 - 2 b^2 x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{8 (c x)^{11/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 762: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{10/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 479 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{16 a^3 c^3 (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{405 b^2} + \frac{16 a^2 c (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{945 b} + \frac{8 a (c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{105 c} + \frac{(c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{7 c} +$$

$$\left( 8 a^3 c^{7/3} (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}}{\frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3})} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 405 \times 3^{1/4} b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 109 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2835 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} c^3 (c x)^{1/3} \left( -112 a^4 - 64 a^3 b x^2 + 669 a^2 b^2 x^4 + 1026 a b^3 x^6 + 405 b^4 x^8 + 112 a^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 763: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 448 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{16 a^2 c (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{135 b} + \frac{8 a (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{45 c} + \frac{(c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{5 c} -$$

$$\left( 8 a^2 c^{1/3} (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 135 \times 3^{1/4} b \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{1/3} \left( 16 a^3 + 67 a^2 b x^2 + 78 a b^2 x^4 + 27 b^3 x^6 - 16 a^3 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{135 b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 764: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{8 a (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{9 c} + \frac{(c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{3 c} +$$

$$\left( 8 a (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} c^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{11 a^2 x + 14 a b x^3 + 3 b^2 x^5 + 16 a^2 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{9 (c x)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 765: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{8/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{8 b (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{5 c^3} - \frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{5 c (c x)^{5/3}} +$$

$$\left( 8 b (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 \times 3^{1/4} c^{11/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -3 a^2 + 2 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4 + 16 a b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{5 (c x)^{8/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 766:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{14/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 419 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{24 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{55 c^3 (c x)^{5/3}} - \frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{11 c (c x)^{11/3}} +$$

$$\left( 8 \times 3^{3/4} b^2 (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 55 a c^{17/3} \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 (c x)^{1/3} \left( -5 a^2 - 18 a b x^2 - 13 b^2 x^4 + 16 b^2 x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{55 c^5 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 767:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{20/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 450 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{24 b (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{187 c^3 (c x)^{11/3}} - \frac{48 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{935 a c^5 (c x)^{5/3}} - \frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{17 c (c x)^{17/3}} - \left( 24 \times 3^{3/4} b^3 (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) / \left( 935 a^2 c^{23/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 104 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{935 a c^7 x^6 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} 3 (c x)^{1/3} \left( 55 a^3 + 150 a^2 b x^2 + 111 a b^2 x^4 + 16 b^3 x^6 + 48 b^3 x^6 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 771: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{19/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{10 a^2 c^5 (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{27 b^3} - \frac{2 a c^3 (c x)^{10/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{9 b^2} + \frac{c (c x)^{16/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{6 b} + \\
& \frac{20 a^3 c^{19/3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{27 \sqrt{3} b^{11/3}} + \frac{10 a^3 c^{19/3} \text{Log} \left[ b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{27 b^{11/3}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\frac{c^5 (c x)^{4/3} \left( 20 a^3 + 8 a^2 b x^2 - 3 a b^2 x^4 + 9 b^3 x^6 - 20 a^3 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{54 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 772: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{13/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 167 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{5 a c^3 (c x)^{4/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{12 b^2} + \frac{c (c x)^{10/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{4 b} - \frac{5 a^2 c^{13/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{3} b^{8/3}} - \frac{5 a^2 c^{13/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{12 b^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 (c x)^{4/3} \left(-5 a^2 - 2 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4 + 5 a^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{12 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 773: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{7/3}}{(a+b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{4/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}{2 b} + \frac{a c^{7/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} b^{5/3}} + \frac{a c^{7/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{2 b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{4/3} \left(a+b x^2 - a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{2 b (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 774: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{1/3}}{(a+b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} c^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 b^{2/3}} - \frac{3 c^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{4 b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 57 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x (c x)^{1/3} \left(\frac{a+b x^2}{a}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{4 (a+b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 779: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{10/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{7 a c^3 (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{9 b^2} + \frac{c (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{3 b} + \left( 7 a c^{7/3} (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) / \left( 18 \times 3^{1/4} b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 (c x)^{1/3} \left( -7 a^2 - 4 a b x^2 + 3 b^2 x^4 + 7 a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{9 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 780: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 388 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{b} - \left( c^{1/3} (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} b \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{1/3} \left( a + b x^2 - a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{b (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 781: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 364 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left( 3^{3/4} (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 a c^{5/3} \sqrt{\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( \frac{a + b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{(c x)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 782: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{8/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 394 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3 (a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{5 a c (c x)^{5/3}} - \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} b (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} (c x)^{4/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} c^{2/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 10 a^2 c^{11/3} \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( a + b x^2 + 3 b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{5 a (c x)^{8/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 783: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{14/3} (a + b x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{11ac(cx)^{11/3}} + \frac{27b(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}{55a^2c^3(cx)^{5/3}} + \left( 27 \times 3^{3/4} b^2 (cx)^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3}(cx)^{4/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3}c^{2/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ \frac{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}{c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) / \left( 110 a^3 c^{17/3} \sqrt{-\frac{b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3} \left( c^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})b^{1/3}(cx)^{2/3}}{(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 93 leaves):

$$\frac{3(cx)^{1/3} \left( -5a^2 + 4abx^2 + 9b^2x^4 + 27b^2x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{55a^2c^5x^4(a+bx^2)^{2/3}}$$

**Problem 787: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^4 (a+bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 121 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4a^2x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{77b^2} + \frac{2ax^3(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{77b} + \frac{2}{11}x^5(a+bx^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8a^{7/2} \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{77b^{5/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -2a^3 - a^2bx^2 + 8ab^2x^4 + 7b^3x^6 + 2a^3 \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{77b^2(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 788: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (a+bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2ax(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{21b} + \frac{2}{7}x^3(a+bx^2)^{1/4} - \frac{4a^{5/2} \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{21b^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( a^2 + 4abx^2 + 3b^2x^4 - a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{21b(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 789: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 75 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2a^{3/2} \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{3\sqrt{b}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{2x(a+bx^2) + ax \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right]}{3(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 790: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 72 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{x} + \frac{bx \left( \frac{a+bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right]}{2(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 791: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{3x^3} - \frac{b(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{6ax} - \frac{b^{3/2}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6\sqrt{a}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{-2(2a^2+3abx^2+b^2x^4) - b^2x^4\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{12ax^3(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 792: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{5x^5} - \frac{b(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{30ax^3} + \frac{b^2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{12a^2x} + \frac{b^{5/2}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{12a^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-24a^3 - 28a^2bx^2 + 6ab^2x^4 + 10b^3x^6 + 5b^3x^6\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{120a^2x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 793: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^4(a-bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4a^2x(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{77b^2} - \frac{2ax^3(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{77b} + \frac{2}{11}x^5(a-bx^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8a^{7/2}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77b^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{2x\left(-2a^3 + a^2bx^2 + 8ab^2x^4 - 7b^3x^6 + 2a^3\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{77b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$



**Problem 794:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a x (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{21 b} + \frac{2}{7} x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{4 a^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21 b^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-a^2 x + 4 a b x^3 - 3 b^2 x^5 + a^2 x \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{21 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 795:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3} x (a - b x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2 a^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a x - 2 b x^3 + a x \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 796:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 76 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{x} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{x} - \frac{b x \left(\frac{a - b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 797: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 103 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 x^3} + \frac{b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 a x} - \frac{b^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6 \sqrt{a} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 + 6 a b x^2 - 2 b^2 x^4 - b^2 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a x^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 798: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 128 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{5 x^5} + \frac{b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{30 a x^3} + \frac{b^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{12 a^2 x} - \frac{b^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{12 a^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{-24 a^3 + 28 a^2 b x^2 + 6 a b^2 x^4 - 10 b^3 x^6 - 5 b^3 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{120 a^2 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 799: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 143 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^3 x}{65 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{65 b^2} + \frac{2 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{39 b} + \frac{2}{13} x^5 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{8 a^{7/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{65 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-6 a^3 - a^2 b x^2 + 20 a b^2 x^4 + 15 b^3 x^6 + 6 a^3 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{195 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 800: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 119 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 x}{15 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 a x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{15 b} + \frac{2}{9} x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{4 a^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(3 a^2 + 8 a b x^2 + 5 b^2 x^4 - 3 a^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{45 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 801: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 92 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{6 a x}{5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2}{5} x (a + b x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{6 a^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x (a + b x^2) + 3 a x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 802: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3 b x}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{x} - \frac{3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{x} + \frac{3 b x \left(\frac{a + b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 803: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 121 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 x}{2 a (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 x^3} - \frac{b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 a x} - \frac{b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{3 x^3} - \frac{b}{2 a x}\right) (a + b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{b^2 x \left(\frac{a + b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{4 a (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 804: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 b^3 x}{20 a^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 x^5} - \frac{b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{10 a x^3} + \frac{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{20 a^2 x} + \frac{3 b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 a^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 a^3 - 12 a^2 b x^2 + 2 a b^2 x^4 + 6 b^3 x^6 - 3 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{40 a^2 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 805: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^4 (a - b x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{65 b^2} - \frac{2 a x^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{39 b} + \frac{2}{13} x^5 (a - b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8 a^{7/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{65 b^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-6 a^3 + a^2 b x^2 + 20 a b^2 x^4 - 15 b^3 x^6 + 6 a^3 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{195 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 806: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a x (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{15 b} + \frac{2}{9} x^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{4 a^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 b^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-3 a^2 x + 8 a b x^3 - 5 b^2 x^5 + 3 a^2 x \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{45 b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 807: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2}{5} x (a - b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{6 a^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{2 a x - 2 b x^3 + 3 a x \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 808: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 76 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{x} - \frac{3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{x} - \frac{3 b x \left(\frac{a - b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 809: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 103 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 x^3} + \frac{b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 a x} + \frac{b^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 + 10 a b x^2 - 6 b^2 x^4 + 3 b^2 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 810: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 128 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 x^5} + \frac{b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{10 a x^3} + \frac{3 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{20 a^2 x} + \frac{3 b^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 a^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 a^3 + 12 a^2 b x^2 + 2 a b^2 x^4 - 6 b^3 x^6 + 3 b^3 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{40 a^2 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 811: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{5/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 92 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{10}{21} a x (a + b x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{7} x (a + b x^2)^{5/4} + \frac{10 a^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21 \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{16 a^2 x + 22 a b x^3 + 6 b^2 x^5 + 5 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{21 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 812: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{5/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 96 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{10}{21} a x (a - b x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{7} x (a - b x^2)^{5/4} + \frac{10 a^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21 \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{16 a^2 x - 22 a b x^3 + 6 b^2 x^5 + 5 a^2 x \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{21 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 813:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{7/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 111 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{14 a^2 x}{15 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{14}{45} a x (a + b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{9} x (a + b x^2)^{7/4} - \frac{14 a^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{24 a^2 x + 34 a b x^3 + 10 b^2 x^5 + 21 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{45 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 814:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{7/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 96 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{14}{45} a x (a - b x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{9} x (a - b x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{14 a^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{24 a^2 x - 34 a b x^3 + 10 b^2 x^5 + 21 a^2 x \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{45 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 815:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 146 leaves, 6 steps):



$$-\frac{16 a^3 x}{39 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{8 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{39 b^3} - \frac{20 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{117 b^2} + \frac{2 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{13 b} + \frac{16 a^{7/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{39 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(12 a^3 x + 2 a^2 b x^3 - a b^2 x^5 + 9 b^3 x^7 - 12 a^3 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{117 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 816: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 122 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\frac{8 a^2 x}{15 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 a x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{15 b^2} + \frac{2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{9 b} - \frac{8 a^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}}{1}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-6 a^2 x - a b x^3 + 5 b^2 x^5 + 6 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{45 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 817: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 98 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a x}{5 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 b} + \frac{4 a^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(a + b x^2 - a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{5 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 818:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 71 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(\frac{a + b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 819:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 93 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b x}{a (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{a x} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{-2 (a + b x^2) + b x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 820:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{b^2 x}{2 a^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 a x^3} + \frac{b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 a^2 x} + \frac{b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 a^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 + 2 a b x^2 + 6 b^2 x^4 - 3 b^2 x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a^2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 821: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{7 b^3 x}{20 a^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 a x^5} + \frac{7 b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{30 a^2 x^3} - \frac{7 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{20 a^3 x} - \frac{7 b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 a^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-24 a^3 + 4 a^2 b x^2 - 14 a b^2 x^4 - 42 b^3 x^6 + 21 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{120 a^3 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 822: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 129 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{8 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{39 b^3} - \frac{20 a x^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{117 b^2} - \frac{2 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{13 b} + \frac{16 a^{7/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{39 b^{7/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-12 a^3 + 2 a^2 b x^2 + a b^2 x^4 + 9 b^3 x^6 + 12 a^3 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{117 b^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 823: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 104 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4ax(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}{15b^2} - \frac{2x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}{9b} + \frac{8a^{5/2}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15b^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{2\left(-6a^2x + abx^3 + 5b^2x^5 + 6a^2x\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{45b^2(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 824: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2x(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}{5b} + \frac{4a^{3/2}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5b^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{2x\left(-a+bx^2+a\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{5b(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 825: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 48 leaves):

$$\frac{x\left(\frac{a-bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 826: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 79 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{a x} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{-2 a + 2 b x^2 - b x^2 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 a x (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 827: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 106 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 a x^3} - \frac{b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 a^2 x} - \frac{b^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 a^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 - 2 a b x^2 + 6 b^2 x^4 - 3 b^2 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a^2 x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 828: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 131 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 a x^5} - \frac{7 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{30 a^2 x^3} - \frac{7 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{20 a^3 x} - \frac{7 b^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 a^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{-24 a^3 - 4 a^2 b x^2 - 14 a b^2 x^4 + 42 b^3 x^6 - 21 b^3 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{120 a^3 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 829: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{40 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 b^3} - \frac{20 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 b^2} + \frac{2 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{11 b} - \frac{80 a^{7/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(20 a^3 x + 10 a^2 b x^3 - 3 a b^2 x^5 + 7 b^3 x^7 - 20 a^3 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{77 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 830: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 b^2} + \frac{2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 b} + \frac{8 a^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{7 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-2 a^2 x - a b x^3 + b^2 x^5 + 2 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{7 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 831: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{3b} - \frac{4a^{3/2}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3b^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{2x\left(a+bx^2-a\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3b(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 832: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 56 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{x\left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 833: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 76 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-2(a+bx^2) - bx^2\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{2ax(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 834: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a x^3} + \frac{5 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 a^2 x} + \frac{5 b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6 a^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 + 6 a b x^2 + 10 b^2 x^4 + 5 b^2 x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a^2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 835: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{5 a x^5} + \frac{3 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{10 a^2 x^3} - \frac{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{4 a^3 x} - \frac{3 b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{4 a^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 a^3 + 4 a^2 b x^2 - 18 a b^2 x^4 - 30 b^3 x^6 - 15 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{40 a^3 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 836: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 129 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{40 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 b^3} - \frac{20 a x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 b^2} - \frac{2 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{11 b} + \frac{80 a^{7/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77 b^{7/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$



Result (type 5, 91 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -20 a^3 x + 10 a^2 b x^3 + 3 a b^2 x^5 + 7 b^3 x^7 + 20 a^3 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{77 b^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 837: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 104 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a x (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 b^2} - \frac{2 x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 b} + \frac{8 a^{5/2} \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{7 b^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( -2 a^2 + a b x^2 + b^2 x^4 + 2 a^2 \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{7 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 838: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 x (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 b} + \frac{4 a^{3/2} \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{3 b^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( -a + b x^2 + a \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 839: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b}\left(a-bx^2\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 48 leaves):

$$\frac{x\left(\frac{a-bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{\left(a-bx^2\right)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 840: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{ax} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a}\left(a-bx^2\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-2a+2bx^2+bx^2\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{2ax\left(a-bx^2\right)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 841: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4(a-bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 106 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{3ax^3} - \frac{5b(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{6a^2x} + \frac{5b^{3/2}\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6a^{3/2}\left(a-bx^2\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{-4a^2-6abx^2+10b^2x^4+5b^2x^4\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{12a^2x^3\left(a-bx^2\right)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 842: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 131 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{5 a x^5} - \frac{3 b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{10 a^2 x^3} - \frac{3 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{4 a^3 x} + \frac{3 b^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{4 a^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 a^3 - 4 a^2 b x^2 - 18 a b^2 x^4 + 30 b^3 x^6 + 15 b^3 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{40 a^3 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 843: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^2 x}{3 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 a x^3}{9 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 x^5}{9 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{16 a^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left(-12 a^2 x - 2 a b x^3 + b^2 x^5 + 12 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{9 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 844: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{12 a x}{5 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 x^3}{5 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{24 a^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( 6a + bx^2 - 6a \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{5b^2 (a + bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 845: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + bx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 74 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2x}{b(a + bx^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a} \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{b^{3/2} (a + bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 53 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -1 + \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{b(a + bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 846: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + bx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 56 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a + bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{2x - x \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a} \right]}{a(a + bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 847: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 76 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{a^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{-2 (a + 3 b x^2) + 3 b x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 848: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{7 b}{6 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{7 b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 a^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 + 14 a b x^2 + 42 b^2 x^4 - 21 b^2 x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a^3 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 849: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5 a x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{11 b}{30 a^2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{77 b^2}{60 a^3 x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{77 b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 a^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-24 a^3 + 44 a^2 b x^2 - 154 a b^2 x^4 - 462 b^3 x^6 + 231 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{120 a^4 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 850:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a - b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 x^5}{b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{8 a x (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 b^3} + \frac{20 x^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{9 b^2} - \frac{16 a^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 b^{7/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 78 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-12 a^2 + 2 a b x^2 + b^2 x^4 + 12 a^2 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{9 b^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 851:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a - b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 x^3}{b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{12 x (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 b^2} - \frac{24 a^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 b^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 65 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-6 a + b x^2 + 6 a \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{5 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 852:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a - b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 \sqrt{a} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{b^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 54 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -1 + \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{b (a - bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 853: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - bx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2x}{a (a - bx^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a - bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 54 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -2 + \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{a (a - bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 854: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{ax (a - bx^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{3 (a - bx^2)^{3/4}}{a^2 x} - \frac{3 \sqrt{b} \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{a^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{-2a + 6bx^2 - 3bx^2 \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right]}{2a^2 x (a - bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 855: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a - bx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2}{a x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{7 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 a^2 x^3} - \frac{7 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 a^3 x} - \frac{7 b^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 a^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{-4 a^2 - 14 a b x^2 + 42 b^2 x^4 - 21 b^2 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{12 a^3 x^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 856: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a - b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 151 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{a x^5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{11 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 a^2 x^5} - \frac{77 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{30 a^3 x^3} - \frac{77 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{20 a^4 x} - \frac{77 b^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 a^{7/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{-24 a^3 - 44 a^2 b x^2 - 154 a b^2 x^4 + 462 b^3 x^6 - 231 b^3 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{120 a^4 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 857: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{3 a (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(2 + \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$



**Problem 858:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 78 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{5 a (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{8 a x + 6 b x^3 - 3 x (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{5 a^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}}$$

**Problem 859:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{11/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{7 a (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} + \frac{10 x}{21 a^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{10 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 75 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x (8 a + 5 b x^2) + 5 x (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{21 a^2 (a + b x^2)^{7/4}}$$

**Problem 860:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{3 a (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{2 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 56 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( 2 + \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 a (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 861: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{5 a (a - b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{6 x}{5 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{6 \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{5 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{8 a x - 6 b x^3 - 3 x (a - b x^2) \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right]}{5 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{5/4}}$$

Problem 862: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{11/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 x}{7 a (a - b x^2)^{7/4}} + \frac{10 x}{21 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{10 \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{21 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x (8 a - 5 b x^2) + 5 x (a - b x^2) \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right]}{21 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{7/4}}$$

Problem 863: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 99 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{128x}{1053(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{32x(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} - \frac{40x^3(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} + \frac{2}{39}x^5(2+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{128 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{1053\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 54 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( (2+3x^2)^{3/4} (16-20x^2+27x^4) - 16 \times 2^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)}{1053}$$

**Problem 864: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{32x}{135(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{8}{135}x(2+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{27}x^3(2+3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{32 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{135\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 49 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{135}x \left( (2+3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+5x^2) + 4 \times 2^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 865: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 63 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{8x}{15(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2}{15}x(2+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{15\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{15}x \left( (2+3x^2)^{3/4} - 2^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 866:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 43 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2x}{(2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 24 leaves):

$$\frac{x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 867:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 63 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{3x}{2(2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 46 leaves):

$$-\frac{(2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} + \frac{3x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 868:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{9x}{8(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{6x^3} + \frac{3(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{8x} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{6x^3} + \frac{3}{8x}\right) (2+3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{9x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 869: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (2+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{189x}{160(2+3x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{10x^5} + \frac{7(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{40x^3} - \frac{63(2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{160x} - \frac{63\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{80 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{10x^5} + \frac{7}{40x^3} - \frac{63}{160x}\right) (2+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{189x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{320 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 870: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{32x(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} - \frac{40x^3(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} - \frac{2}{39}x^5(2-3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{128 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{1053\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left(- (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (16+20x^2+27x^4) + 16 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)}{1053}$$

**Problem 871:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{8}{135}x(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{2}{27}x^3(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{32 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{135\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 50 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{135}x \left( -(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} (4 + 5x^2) + 4 \times 2^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 872:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{15}x(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{15\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$-\frac{2}{15}x \left( (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} - 2^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 873:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 28 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2 \times 2^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 24 leaves):

$$\frac{x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 874:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 46 leaves):

$$-\frac{(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} - \frac{3x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 875:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{3(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}{8x} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{6x^3} - \frac{3}{8x}\right) (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{9x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 876:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{10x^5} - \frac{7(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{40x^3} - \frac{63(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{160x} - \frac{63\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{80 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{10x^5} - \frac{7}{40x^3} - \frac{63}{160x}\right) (2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{189x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{320 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 877: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(2+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{160x(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2079} - \frac{40}{693}x^3(2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{33}x^5(2+3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{320 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{2079\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 54 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( (2+3x^2)^{1/4} (80 - 60x^2 + 63x^4) - 80 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)}{2079}$$

**Problem 878: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{8}{63}x(2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{21}x^3(2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{16 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{63\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 49 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{63}x \left( (-4+3x^2)(2+3x^2)^{1/4} + 4 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)$$



**Problem 879:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} x (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{4 \times 2^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{9\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{9} x \left( (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} - 2^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 880:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 27 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 24 leaves):

$$\frac{x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 881:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 49 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 46 leaves):

$$-\frac{(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} - \frac{3 \times \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 882: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{6x^3} + \frac{5(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{8x} + \frac{5\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{6x^3} + \frac{5}{8x}\right) (2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{15 \times \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 883: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (2+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{10x^5} + \frac{9(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{40x^3} - \frac{27(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{32x} - \frac{27\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$-\frac{(2+3x^2)^{1/4} (16-36x^2+135x^4)}{160x^5} - \frac{81 \times \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 884: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{160x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2079} - \frac{40}{693}x^3(2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{33}x^5(2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{320 \times 2^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{2079\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{2x\left(- (2-3x^2)^{1/4}(80+60x^2+63x^4) + 80 \times 2^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)}{2079}$$

**Problem 885: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{8}{63}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{21}x^3(2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{16 \times 2^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{63\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 50 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{63}x\left(- (2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4+3x^2) + 4 \times 2^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 886: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 47 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{9}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{4 \times 2^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{9\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$-\frac{2}{9}x\left((2-3x^2)^{1/4} - 2^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 887:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 27 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 5, 24 leaves):

$$\frac{x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 888:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 49 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 46 leaves):

$$-\frac{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} + \frac{3x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 889:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{5(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{8x} + \frac{5\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{6x^3} - \frac{5}{8x}\right) (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{15 \times \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 890: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 85 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{10x^5} - \frac{9(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{40x^3} - \frac{27(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{32x} + \frac{27\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (16+36x^2+135x^4)}{160x^5} + \frac{81 \times \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 891: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{32x(-2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} + \frac{40x^3(-2+3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} + \frac{2}{39}x^5(-2+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{128x(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{1053(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2})}$$

$$\frac{128 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{1053 \sqrt{3} x} +$$

$$\frac{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{1053 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -32 + 8x^2 + 6x^4 + 81x^6 + 16 \times 2^{3/4} (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right)}{1053 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 892: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 240 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{8}{135} x (-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{27} x^3 (-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{32x (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{135 (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})} - \\ & \frac{32 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{135 \sqrt{3} x} + \\ & \frac{16 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{135 \sqrt{3} x} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -8 + 2x^2 + 15x^4 + 4 \times 2^{3/4} (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right)}{135 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 893: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 222 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\frac{2}{15} x (-2 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8 x (-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{15 (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})} - \frac{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 \sqrt{3} x} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 57 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x (-2 + 3 x^2 + 2^{3/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right])}{15 (-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 894: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 199 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\frac{2 x (-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{3} x} + \frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$\frac{x (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]}{(-4 + 6 x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 895: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 221 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} - \frac{3x(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2^{3/4}x}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}x}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 + 12x^2 - 3 \times 2^{3/4}x^2(2 - 3x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{8x(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 896: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{6x^3} + \frac{3(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{8x} - \frac{9x(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{8(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}x}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}x}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):



$$\frac{4(-8 - 6x^2 + 27x^4) - 27 \times 2^{3/4} x^4 (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{96x^3 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 897: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{10x^5} + \frac{7(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{40x^3} + \frac{63(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{160x} - \frac{189x(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{160(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})} +$$

$$\frac{63\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{80 \times 2^{3/4} x} -$$

$$\frac{63\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{160 \times 2^{3/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{4(-32 - 8x^2 - 42x^4 + 189x^6) - 189 \times 2^{3/4} x^6 (2 - 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{640x^5 (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 898: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{32x(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} + \frac{40x^3(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{1053} - \frac{2}{39}x^5(-2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{128x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{1053(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})} - \\
& \frac{128 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{1053 \sqrt{3} x} + \\
& \frac{64 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{1053 \sqrt{3} x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( 32 + 8x^2 - 6x^4 + 81x^6 - 16 \times 2^{3/4} (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)}{1053 (-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 899: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{8}{135}x(-2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{2}{27}x^3(-2-3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{32x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{135(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})} + \\
& \frac{32 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{135 \sqrt{3} x} - \\
& \frac{16 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{135 \sqrt{3} x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -8 - 2x^2 + 15x^4 + 4 \times 2^{3/4} (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right)}{135 (-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 900: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2}{15} x (-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{8x (-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{15 (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})} - \frac{8 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15 \sqrt{3} x} + \\ & \frac{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15 \sqrt{3} x} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( 2 + 3x^2 - 2^{3/4} (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right)}{15 (-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 901: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 202 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}}} + \frac{2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}})^2}} (\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}x}$$

$$\frac{2^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}})^2}} (\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}x}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$\frac{x(2+3x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{(-4-6x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 902: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 223 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} + \frac{3x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}})} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}})^2}} (\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2^{3/4}x}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}})^2}} (\sqrt{2+\sqrt{-2-3x^2}}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}x}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{-8-12x^2+3 \times 2^{3/4}x^2(2+3x^2)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{8x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 903: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{3(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{8x} - \frac{9x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{8(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4} x} +$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{4(-8 + 6x^2 + 27x^4) - 27 \times 2^{3/4} x^4 (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{96x^3 (-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 904: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (-2-3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 262 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{10x^5} - \frac{7(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{40x^3} + \frac{63(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{160x} + \frac{189x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{160(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})} +$$

$$\frac{63\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{80 \times 2^{3/4} x} -$$

$$\frac{63\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{160 \times 2^{3/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{-4(32 - 8x^2 + 42x^4 + 189x^6) + 189 \times 2^{3/4} x^6 (2 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{640x^5 (-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

### Problem 905: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 138 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{160x(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2079} + \frac{40}{693}x^3(-2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{33}x^5(-2+3x^2)^{1/4} +$$

$$\frac{160 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2079 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -160 + 120x^2 + 54x^4 + 189x^6 + 80 \times 2^{1/4} (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)}{2079 (-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 906: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 120 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{8}{63}x(-2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{21}x^3(-2+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2+3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{63 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left( -8 + 6x^2 + 9x^4 + 4 \times 2^{1/4} (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right)}{63 (-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 907: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} x (-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 57 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(-2 + 3 x^2 + 2^{1/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right)}{9 (-2 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 908: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 82 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$\frac{x (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]}{(-4 + 6 x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 909: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 104 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2 x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3 x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 + 12x^2 + 3 \times 2^{1/4} x^2 (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{8x(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 910:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 122 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{6x^3} + \frac{5(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{8x} + \frac{5\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{-32 - 72x^2 + 180x^4 + 45 \times 2^{1/4} x^4 (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{96x^3(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 911:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 140 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{10x^5} + \frac{9(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{40x^3} + \frac{27(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{32x} + \frac{27\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{-128 - 96x^2 - 648x^4 + 1620x^6 + 405 \times 2^{1/4} x^6 (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{640x^5(-2 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 912:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$



Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{160x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2079} + \frac{40}{693}x^3(-2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{33}x^5(-2-3x^2)^{1/4} +$$

$$\frac{160 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2079 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left(160 + 120x^2 - 54x^4 + 189x^6 - 80 \times 2^{1/4} (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)}{2079 (-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 913: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 121 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{8}{63}x(-2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{21}x^3(-2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{8 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2-3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{63 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left(-8 - 6x^2 + 9x^4 + 4 \times 2^{1/4} (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)}{63 (-2-3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 914: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 103 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{9} x (-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left(2 + 3x^2 - 2^{1/4} (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)}{9 (-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 915: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 84 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 5, 41 leaves):

$$\frac{x (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{(-4 - 6x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 916: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 105 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{-8 - 12x^2 - 3 \times 2^{1/4} x^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{8x(-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 917: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{5(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{8x} - \frac{5\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{-32 + 72x^2 + 180x^4 + 45 \times 2^{1/4} x^4 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{96x^3(-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 918: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 141 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{10x^5} - \frac{9(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{40x^3} + \frac{27(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{32x} + \frac{27\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{x^2}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2})^2}} (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{-2 - 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4} x}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{-4(32 - 24x^2 + 162x^4 + 405x^6) - 405 \times 2^{1/4} x^6 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{640x^5(-2 - 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 919: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (cx)^{7/2} (a + bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 c^3 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{12 b^2} + \frac{a c (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{30 b} + \frac{(c x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{5 c} - \frac{a^{5/2} c^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{12 b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{c x} \left(-5 a^3 - 3 a^2 b x^2 + 14 a b^2 x^4 + 12 b^3 x^6 + 5 a^3 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{60 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 920: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 118 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a c \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 b} + \frac{(c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 c} + \frac{a^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6 \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} \left(a^2 + 3 a b x^2 + 2 b^2 x^4 - a^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{6 b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 921: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{c x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 89 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{c^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(a + b x^2 + a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 922:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 94 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3c(c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{2b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3\sqrt{a} c^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$-\frac{2x \left(a + b x^2 - b x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3(c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 923:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{7c(c x)^{7/2}} - \frac{2b(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{21a c^3 (c x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21a^{3/2} c^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{c x} \left(3a^2 + 4abx^2 + b^2x^4 + 2b^2x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{21a c^5 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 924:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 154 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{11c(c x)^{11/2}} - \frac{2b(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{77a c^3 (c x)^{7/2}} + \frac{4b^2(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{77a^2 c^5 (c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{8b^{7/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77a^{5/2} c^8 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 103 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c x} \left( -7 a^3 - 8 a^2 b x^2 + a b^2 x^4 + 2 b^3 x^6 + 4 b^3 x^6 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{77 a^2 c^7 x^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 925: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a c (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{16 b} + \frac{(c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{4 c} + \frac{3 a^2 c^{5/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{32 b^{7/4}} - \frac{3 a^2 c^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{32 b^{7/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{3/2} \left( a^2 + 5 a b x^2 + 4 b^2 x^4 - a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{16 b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 926: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{2 c} - \frac{a \sqrt{c} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{3/4}} + \frac{a \sqrt{c} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c x} \left( 3 (a + b x^2) + a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 927: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{c\sqrt{cx}} - \frac{b^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -6(a+bx^2) + 2bx^2 \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right)}{3(cx)^{3/2} (a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 932: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (cx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{ac\sqrt{cx}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{6b} + \frac{(cx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{3c} - \frac{a^{3/2}\left(1-\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(cx)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6\sqrt{b}(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$-\frac{c\sqrt{cx}\left(a^2-3abx^2+2b^2x^4-a^2\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{6b(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 933: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{cx}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 92 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{cx}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\left(1-\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(cx)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{c^2(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{ax-bx^3+ax\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{cx}(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 934:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{3c(c x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2b^{3/2}\left(1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3\sqrt{a}c^4(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$-\frac{2x\left(a - b x^2 + b x^2\left(1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3(c x)^{5/2}(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 935:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{7c(c x)^{7/2}} + \frac{2b(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{21ac^3(c x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4b^{5/2}\left(1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21a^{3/2}c^6(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 93 leaves):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{cx}\left(3a^2 - 4abx^2 + b^2x^4 + 2b^2x^4\left(1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{21ac^5x^4(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 936:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{11c(c x)^{11/2}} + \frac{2b(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{77ac^3(c x)^{7/2}} + \frac{4b^2(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{77a^2c^5(c x)^{3/2}} + \frac{8b^{7/2}\left(1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77a^{5/2}c^8(a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$



Result (type 5, 105 leaves):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{cx} \left( 7a^3 - 8a^2bx^2 - ab^2x^4 + 2b^3x^6 + 4b^3x^6 \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{77a^2c^7x^6(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 937: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (cx)^{5/2} (a-bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 343 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{ac(cx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{16b} + \frac{(cx)^{7/2}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{4c} - \frac{3a^2c^{5/2}\text{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32\sqrt{2}b^{7/4}} + \\ & \frac{3a^2c^{5/2}\text{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32\sqrt{2}b^{7/4}} + \frac{3a^2c^{5/2}\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{64\sqrt{2}b^{7/4}} - \frac{3a^2c^{5/2}\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{64\sqrt{2}b^{7/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{c(cx)^{3/2} \left( a^2 - 5abx^2 + 4b^2x^4 - a^2 \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)}{16b(a-bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 938: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \sqrt{cx} (a-bx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 307 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(cx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}{2c} - \frac{a\sqrt{c}\text{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}} + \frac{a\sqrt{c}\text{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}} + \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{c}\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}} - \frac{a\sqrt{c}\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c x} \left( 3 a - 3 b x^2 + a \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{6 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 939:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 296 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{c \sqrt{c x}} + \frac{b^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[ 1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[ 1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} c^{3/2}} \\ & - \frac{b^{1/4} \text{Log} \left[ \sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{1/4} \text{Log} \left[ \sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} c^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( 3 a - 3 b x^2 + b x^2 \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 (c x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 944:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 b} - \frac{a c^{3/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{5/4}} - \frac{a c^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{5/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} \left( a + b x^2 - a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{2 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 945:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c}(a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{1/4}\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c}(a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{1/4}\sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(\frac{a+b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 949:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{9/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{7 a^2 c^4 x \sqrt{c x}}{20 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{7 a c^3 (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{30 b^2} + \frac{c (c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 b} + \frac{7 a^{5/2} c^4 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 (c x)^{3/2} \left(-7 a^2 - a b x^2 + 6 b^2 x^4 + 7 a^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{30 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 950:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a c^2 x \sqrt{c x}}{2 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{c (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 b} - \frac{a^{3/2} c^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{3/2} \left( a + b x^2 - a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 951: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c x}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c x}}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{\sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 57 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \sqrt{c x} \left( \frac{a + b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 952: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 90 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{c \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{b} \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{\sqrt{a} c^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 75 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -6 (a + b x^2) + 4 b x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 a (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 953: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 b}{5 a c^3 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 a c (c x)^{5/2}} - \frac{4 b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{3/2} c^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-6 a^2 + 6 a b x^2 + 12 b^2 x^4 - 8 b^2 x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{15 a^2 (c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 954: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{11/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 157 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{8 b^2}{15 a^2 c^5 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{9 a c (c x)^{9/2}} + \frac{4 b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{15 a^2 c^3 (c x)^{5/2}} + \frac{8 b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 a^{5/2} c^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 103 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c x} \left(-5 a^3 + a^2 b x^2 - 6 a b^2 x^4 - 12 b^3 x^6 + 8 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{45 a^3 c^6 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 955: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 308 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{c \sqrt{c x} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 b} - \frac{a c^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} b^{5/4}} + \frac{a c^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} b^{5/4}} - \frac{a c^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} b^{5/4}} + \frac{a c^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} b^{5/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} \left( -a + b x^2 + a \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{2 b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 956:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ 1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ 1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c}} - \frac{\text{Log} \left[ \sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c}} + \frac{\text{Log} \left[ \sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 5, 56 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( \frac{a - b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{\sqrt{c x} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 960:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 128 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a c^3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 b^2 \sqrt{c x}} - \frac{c (c x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{3 b} + \frac{a^{3/2} c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{2 b^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{3/2} \left( -a + b x^2 + a \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 961:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 90 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{c (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{b \sqrt{c x}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \sqrt{c x} \left(\frac{a - b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{3 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 962: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 68 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} c^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-6 a + 6 b x^2 - 4 b x^2 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a (c x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 963: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{7/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 a c (c x)^{5/2}} - \frac{4 b^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{3/2} c^4 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-6 (a^2 + a b x^2 - 2 b^2 x^4) - 8 b^2 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{15 a^2 (c x)^{7/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 964:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{11/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 130 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{9 a c (c x)^{9/2}} - \frac{4 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}{15 a^2 c^3 (c x)^{5/2}} - \frac{8 b^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{15 a^{5/2} c^6 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 104 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c x} \left(5 a^3 + a^2 b x^2 + 6 a b^2 x^4 - 12 b^3 x^6 + 8 b^3 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{45 a^3 c^6 x^5 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 965:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 86 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} \left(a + b x^2 - a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 966:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 66 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} c^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$



Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{2x \left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{cx} (a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 967: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(cx)^{5/2} (a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{3ac(cx)^{3/2}} + \frac{4b^{3/2}\left(1+\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(cx)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3a^{3/2}c^4(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 72 leaves):

$$-\frac{2x\left(a+bx^2+2bx^2\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{3a(cx)^{5/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 968: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(cx)^{9/2} (a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{7ac(cx)^{7/2}} + \frac{4b(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{7a^2c^3(cx)^{3/2}} - \frac{8b^{5/2}\left(1+\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(cx)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{7a^{5/2}c^6(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{cx}\left(-a^2+abx^2+2b^2x^4+4b^2x^4\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{7a^2c^5x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 969: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(cx)^{13/2} (a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 157 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{11ac(cx)^{11/2}} + \frac{20b(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{77a^2c^3(cx)^{7/2}} - \frac{40b^2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{77a^3c^5(cx)^{3/2}} + \frac{80b^{7/2}\left(1+\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(cx)^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77a^{7/2}c^8(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 104 leaves):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{cx}\left(7a^3-3a^2bx^2+10ab^2x^4+20b^3x^6+40b^3x^6\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{77a^3c^7x^6(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 970: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(cx)^{5/2}}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c(cx)^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{2b} + \frac{3ac^{5/2}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4b^{7/4}} - \frac{3ac^{5/2}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4b^{7/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{c(cx)^{3/2}\left(a+bx^2-a\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{2b(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 971: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{cx}}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 84 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{3/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{c}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 57 leaves):

$$\frac{2x\sqrt{cx}\left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{3(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 975: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 91 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{b} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{b} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{c \sqrt{c x} \left(-a + b x^2 + a \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 976: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c x} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 68 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{b} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} c^2 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 56 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(\frac{a - b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{c x} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 977: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a c (c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{4 b^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 a^{3/2} c^4 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left( -2 a + 2 b x^2 + 4 b x^2 \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{3 a (c x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 978: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{9/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 130 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 a c (c x)^{7/2}} - \frac{4 b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 a^2 c^3 (c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{8 b^{5/2} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{7 a^{5/2} c^6 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c x} \left( -2 (a^2 + a b x^2 - 2 b^2 x^4) + 8 b^2 x^4 \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{7 a^2 c^5 x^4 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 979: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{13/2} (a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 162 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{11 a c (c x)^{11/2}} - \frac{20 b (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 a^2 c^3 (c x)^{7/2}} - \frac{40 b^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 a^3 c^5 (c x)^{3/2}} - \frac{80 b^{7/2} \left( 1 - \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (c x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCsc} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{77 a^{7/2} c^8 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 105 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c x} \left( -7 a^3 - 3 a^2 b x^2 - 10 a b^2 x^4 + 20 b^3 x^6 + 40 b^3 x^6 \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{77 a^3 c^7 x^6 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 980: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 308 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{c (c x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}{2 b} - \frac{3 a c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} b^{7/4}} + \frac{3 a c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} b^{7/4}} + \\ & \frac{3 a c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} b^{7/4}} - \frac{3 a c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} b^{7/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{3/2} \left(-a + b x^2 + a \left(1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{2 b (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 981: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{3/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{3/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} b^{3/4}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{(a - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} b^{3/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \sqrt{c x} \left(\frac{a - b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 985: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{7/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{5 a c^3 \sqrt{c x}}{2 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{c (c x)^{5/2}}{2 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{5 a c^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{9/4}} - \frac{5 a c^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{9/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{c x} \left( 5 a + b x^2 - 5 a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{2 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 986:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c \sqrt{c x}}{b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{c^{3/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{b^{5/4}} + \frac{c^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{b^{5/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 60 leaves):

$$\frac{2 c \sqrt{c x} \left( -1 + \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 991:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{13/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 155 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{77 a^2 c^5 (c x)^{3/2}}{60 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{11 a c^3 (c x)^{7/2}}{30 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{c (c x)^{11/2}}{5 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{77 a^{5/2} c^6 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{20 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 87 leaves):

$$\frac{c^5 (c x)^{3/2} \left( -77 a^2 - 11 a b x^2 + 6 b^2 x^4 + 77 a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 992:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{9/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{7 a c^3 (c x)^{3/2}}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{c (c x)^{7/2}}{3 b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{7 a^{3/2} c^4 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{c^3 (c x)^{3/2} \left(7 a + b x^2 - 7 a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 993: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 90 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{c (c x)^{3/2}}{b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{a} c^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 60 leaves):

$$\frac{2 c (c x)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 994: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c x}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 63 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$-\frac{2 x \sqrt{c x} \left(-3 + 2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 995: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 93 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{a c \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{a^{3/2} c^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-6 (a + 2 b x^2) + 8 b x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a^2 (c x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 996: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{5 a c (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{12 b}{5 a^2 c^3 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{24 b^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{5/2} c^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 86 leaves):

$$-\frac{2 x \left(a^2 - 6 a b x^2 - 12 b^2 x^4 + 8 b^2 x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{5 a^3 (c x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 997: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c x)^{11/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 157 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{9 a c (c x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{4 b}{9 a^2 c^3 (c x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{8 b^2}{3 a^3 c^5 \sqrt{c x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{16 b^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{c x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 a^{7/2} c^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$



Result (type 5, 105 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9 a^4 c^6 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \sqrt{c x} \left( -2 (a^3 - 2 a^2 b x^2 + 12 a b^2 x^4 + 24 b^3 x^6) + 32 b^3 x^6 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

Problem 1010: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 345 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{81 a^3 x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{2816 b^3} - \frac{9 a^2 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{704 b^2} + \frac{3 a x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{352 b} + \frac{3}{22} x^7 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} -$$

$$\left( 81 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2816 b^4 x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 101 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2816 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}} 3 \left( 27 a^4 x + 15 a^3 b x^3 - 4 a^2 b^2 x^5 + 136 a b^3 x^7 + 128 b^4 x^9 - 27 a^4 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

Problem 1011: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{27 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{640 b^2} + \frac{3 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{160 b} + \frac{3}{16} x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} + \\
& \left( 27 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 640 b^3 x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -9 a^3 x - 5 a^2 b x^3 + 44 a b^2 x^5 + 40 b^3 x^7 + 9 a^3 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{640 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}$$

**Problem 1012: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 297 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{40 b} + \frac{3}{10} x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} - \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 40 b^2 x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( a^2 + 5 a b x^2 + 4 b^2 x^4 - a^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{40 b (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}$$

### Problem 1013: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{1/6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3}{4} x (a + b x^2)^{1/6} +$$

$$\left( 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}, -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 b x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x (a + b x^2) + a x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{4 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}$$

### Problem 1014: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{x} + \left( \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}, -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3^{1/4} x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{x} + \frac{bx \left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{3(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$

Problem 1015: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 297 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{3x^3} - \frac{b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{9ax} - \left( 2\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} b (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} ax \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{-3(3a^2 + 4abx^2 + b^2x^4) - 2b^2x^4 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{27ax^3(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$

Problem 1016: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 323 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{5x^5} - \frac{b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{45ax^3} + \frac{8b^2(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{135a^2x} + \\
& \left( 16\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} b^2 (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 135 \times 3^{1/4} a^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-81a^3 - 90a^2bx^2 + 15a^2b^2x^4 + 24b^3x^6 + 16b^3x^6 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{405a^2x^5(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$

Problem 1017: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 347 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{7x^7} - \frac{b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{105ax^5} + \frac{2b^2(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{135a^2x^3} - \frac{16b^3(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{405a^3x} - \\
& \left( 32\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} b^3 (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 405 \times 3^{1/4} a^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 108 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8505a^3x^7(a+bx^2)^{5/6}} \left( -3(405a^4 + 432a^3bx^2 - 15a^2b^2x^4 + 70ab^3x^6 + 112b^4x^8) - 224b^4x^8 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 1018: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 659 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{243 a^3 x}{896 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{81 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{448 b^3} - \frac{9 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{56 b^2} + \frac{3 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{20 b} - \frac{243 a^4 x}{896 b^3 \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} \\ & \left( 243 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^4 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 1792 b^4 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\ & \frac{81 \times 3^{3/4} a^4 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{448 \sqrt{2} b^4 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 135 a^3 x + 15 a^2 b x^3 - 8 a b^2 x^5 + 112 b^3 x^7 - 135 a^3 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)}{2240 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

### Problem 1019: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 635 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{81 a^2 x}{224 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{27 a x (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{112 b^2} + \frac{3 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{14 b} + \frac{81 a^3 x}{224 b^2 \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} + \\
& \left( 81 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^3 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 448 b^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \frac{27 \times 3^{3/4} a^3 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{112 \sqrt{2} b^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left(-9 a^2 x - a b x^3 + 8 b^2 x^5 + 9 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{112 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

Problem 1020: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + b x^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 611 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{9 a x}{16 b (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{3 x (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{8 b} - \frac{9 a^2 x}{16 b \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} \\
& \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 32 b^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{3 \times 3^{3/4} a^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} b^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left(a + b x^2 - a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{8 b (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1021: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 577 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\frac{3x}{2(a+bx^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{3ax}{2\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{7/6}\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} +$$

$$\left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4bx \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{3^{3/4} a \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{\sqrt{2} bx \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}$$

Result (type 5, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}$$

Problem 1022: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a+bx^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 586 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b x}{a (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{a x} + \frac{b x}{\left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} +$$

$$\frac{3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{2 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{3^{1/4} x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 (a + b x^2) + 2 b x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{3 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1023: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 633 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{4b^2x}{9a^2(a+bx^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}{3ax^3} + \frac{4b(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}{9a^2x} - \frac{4b^2x}{9a\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{7/6}\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}b\left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)\sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{+} \\
& \frac{3 \times 3^{3/4}ax\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/6}\sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}{+} \\
& \frac{4\sqrt{2}b\left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)\sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{+} \\
& \frac{9 \times 3^{1/4}ax\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/6}\sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}{+}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-9a^2 + 3abx^2 + 12b^2x^4 - 8b^2x^4\left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{27a^2x^3(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1024: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6(a+bx^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 661 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{8 b^3 x}{27 a^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{5 a x^5} + \frac{2 b (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{9 a^2 x^3} - \frac{8 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{27 a^3 x} + \frac{8 b^3 x}{27 a^2 \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} +$$

$$4 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} b^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]$$

$$9 \times 3^{3/4} a^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}$$

$$8 \sqrt{2} b^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]$$

$$27 \times 3^{1/4} a^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-81 a^3 + 9 a^2 b x^2 - 30 a b^2 x^4 - 120 b^3 x^6 + 80 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{405 a^3 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1025: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 324 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{81 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{128 b^3} - \frac{9 a x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{32 b^2} + \frac{3 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{16 b} -$$

$$\left( 81 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 128 b^4 x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( 27 a^3 + 15 a^2 b x^2 - 4 a b^2 x^4 + 8 b^3 x^6 - 27 a^3 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{128 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}$$

Problem 1026: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 300 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{27 a x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{40 b^2} + \frac{3 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{10 b} +$$

$$\left( 27 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 40 b^3 x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -9 a^2 x - 5 a b x^3 + 4 b^2 x^5 + 9 a^2 x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{40 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}$$

### Problem 1027: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + b x^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 276 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3 x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}{4 b} - \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} a (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 b^2 x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( a + b x^2 - a \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{4 b (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}$$

### Problem 1028: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 252 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left( 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \left( 1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} + \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{2/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( b x \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3}}{\left( 1 - \sqrt{3} - \left( \frac{a}{a + b x^2} \right)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(\frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$

**Problem 1029:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a+bx^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{ax} - \left( 2\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3^{1/4} ax \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-3(a+bx^2) - 2bx^2 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{3ax(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$

**Problem 1030:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a+bx^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 300 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{3ax^3} + \frac{8b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{9a^2x} + \\
& \left( 16\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} b (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} a^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-9a^2 + 15abx^2 + 24b^2x^4 + 16b^2x^4 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{27a^2x^3(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$

Problem 1031: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6(a+bx^2)^{5/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 326 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{5a^5x^5} + \frac{14b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{45a^2x^3} - \frac{112b^2(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}{135a^3x} - \\
& \left( 224\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} b^2 (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 135 \times 3^{1/4} a^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{-81a^3 + 45a^2bx^2 - 210ab^2x^4 - 336b^3x^6 - 224b^3x^6 \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{5/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{405a^3x^5(a+bx^2)^{5/6}}$$



Problem 1032: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 654 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1215 a^2 x}{224 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{3 x^5}{b (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{405 a x (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{112 b^3} + \frac{45 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{14 b^2} + \frac{1215 a^3 x}{224 b^3 \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} +$$

$$\left( 1215 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^3 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 448 b^4 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{405 \times 3^{3/4} a^3 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{112 \sqrt{2} b^4 x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left(-135 a^2 x - 15 a b x^3 + 8 b^2 x^5 + 135 a^2 x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{112 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

Problem 1033: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(a + b x^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 630 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{81 a x}{16 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{3 x^3}{b (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{27 x (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{8 b^2} - \frac{81 a^2 x}{16 b^2 \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} \\
& \left( 81 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 32 b^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{27 \times 3^{3/4} a^2 \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2} b^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 64 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left(9 a + b x^2 - 9 a \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{8 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1034: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + b x^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 583 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3x}{2b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{9ax}{2b\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{7/6}\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} +$$

$$\left(9 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(4b^2x\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}(a+bx^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) -$$

$$\frac{3 \times 3^{3/4} a \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}$$

Result (type 5, 53 leaves):

$$\frac{3x \left(-1 + \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{b(a+bx^2)^{1/6}}$$

Problem 1035: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 555 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3x}{\left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+bx^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 2bx \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3}\right]}{bx \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{a}{a+bx^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 55 leaves):

$$\frac{3x - 2x \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{a (a+bx^2)^{1/6}}$$

Problem 1036: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (a+bx^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 614 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{a x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{4 b x}{a^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{4 (a + b x^2)^{5/6}}{a^2 x} + \frac{4 b x}{a \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} + \\
& \left( 2 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a x \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \frac{4 \sqrt{2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 + \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{3^{1/4} a x \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1 - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1 - \sqrt{3} - \left(\frac{-a}{a + b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{-3 (a + 4 b x^2) + 8 b x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{3 a^2 x (a + b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1037: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 652 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{a x^3 (a+b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{40 b^2 x}{9 a^3 (a+b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{10 (a+b x^2)^{5/6}}{3 a^2 x^3} + \frac{40 b (a+b x^2)^{5/6}}{9 a^3 x} - \frac{40 b^2 x}{9 a^2 \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} \\
& \left( 20 \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} b \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} a^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{40 \sqrt{2} b \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right]}{9 \times 3^{1/4} a^2 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{-9 a^2 + 30 a b x^2 + 120 b^2 x^4 - 80 b^2 x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{27 a^3 x^3 (a+b x^2)^{1/6}}$$

**Problem 1038: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 (a+b x^2)^{7/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 680 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{3}{a x^5 (a+b x^2)^{1/6}} + \frac{128 b^3 x}{27 a^4 (a+b x^2)^{1/6}} - \frac{16 (a+b x^2)^{5/6}}{5 a^2 x^5} + \frac{32 b (a+b x^2)^{5/6}}{9 a^3 x^3} - \frac{128 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{5/6}}{27 a^4 x} + \frac{128 b^3 x}{27 a^3 \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{7/6} \left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)} +$$

$$\left( 64 \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} b^2 \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 \times 3^{3/4} a^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{128 \sqrt{2} b^2 \left(1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}+\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{27 \times 3^{1/4} a^3 x \left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{2/3} (a+b x^2)^{1/6} \sqrt{-\frac{1-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}-\left(\frac{a}{a+b x^2}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}}}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{405 a^4 x^5 (a+b x^2)^{1/6}} \left( -3 (27 a^3 - 48 a^2 b x^2 + 160 a b^2 x^4 + 640 b^3 x^6) + 1280 b^3 x^6 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/6} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

## Test results for the 349 problems in "1.1.2.3 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q.m"

Problem 72: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{-1+x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\text{ArcSinh}[x] - \sqrt{2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 64 leaves):

$$\text{ArcSinh}[x] + \frac{\text{Log}[1-x] - \text{Log}[1+x] + \text{Log}[1-x + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^2}] - \text{Log}[1+x + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^2}]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 109: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 648 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{18144 a^3 x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{1235} - \frac{23544 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{5/3}}{6175} - \frac{378}{475} a x (a - b x^2)^{5/3} (3 a + b x^2) - \frac{3}{25} x (a - b x^2)^{5/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 - \\ & \frac{72576 a^4 x}{1235 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \left( 36288 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{13/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 1235 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\ & \left( 24192 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{13/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ & \left( 1235 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 99 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{6175 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} 3 \left( -15255 a^4 x + 3390 a^3 b x^3 + 8992 a^2 b^2 x^5 + 2626 a b^3 x^7 + 247 b^4 x^9 - 40320 a^4 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 617 leaves, 7 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{7776 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{1729} - \frac{252}{247} a x (a - b x^2)^{5/3} - \frac{3}{19} x (a - b x^2)^{5/3} (3 a + b x^2) - \frac{31104 a^3 x}{1729 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \\
& \left( 15552 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{10/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 1729 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 10368 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{10/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 1729 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{1729 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -1731 a^3 x + 961 a^2 b x^3 + 679 a b^2 x^5 + 91 b^3 x^7 - 3456 a^3 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 111: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 588 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{18}{13} a x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{3}{13} x (a - b x^2)^{5/3} - \frac{72 a^2 x}{13 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} -$$

$$\left( 36 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 13 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 24 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 13 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -5 a^2 x + 4 a b x^3 + b^2 x^5 - 8 a^2 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{13 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 112: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{3 a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 740 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3x}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}-2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{bx}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{3\sqrt{b}} + \\
& \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}+2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} + \left(3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(2bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) - \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \\
& \left(bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(9ax(a-bx^2)^{2/3} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right) / \\
& \left((3a+bx^2) \left(9a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] - 2bx^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right)\right)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 113:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{(3a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 584 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{6 a (3 a + b x^2)} - \frac{x}{6 a \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)}$$

$$\left( \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 \times 3^{3/4} a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 86 leaves):

$$\frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{6 a (3 a + b x^2)} + \frac{x \left( \frac{a - b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{18 a (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{(3 a + b x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 818 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{12 a (3 a + b x^2)^2} + \frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{36 a^2 (3 a + b x^2)} - \frac{x}{36 a^2 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} - \\
& \left( \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 24 \times 3^{3/4} a^{5/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 18 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{5/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 350 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{3 (a - b x^2) (6 a + b x^2)}{a^2} + \left( 54 (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 5 b x^2 (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \left( a \left( 15 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 108 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{(3 a + b x^2)^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 849 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{18a(3a+bx^2)^3} + \frac{x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{54a^2(3a+bx^2)^2} + \frac{x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{144a^3(3a+bx^2)} - \frac{x}{144a^3\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{7\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{1296 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}-2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{1296 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{7\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{3888 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}+2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{1296 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(96 \times 3^{3/4} a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) +$$

$$\left((a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(72\sqrt{2}3^{1/4}a^{8/3}bx\sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 364 leaves):

$$\left(x\left((a-bx^2)(75a^2+26abx^2+3b^2x^4) + \left(69a^2(3a+bx^2)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right) / \right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(9a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2\left(-\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right)\right) + \right.$$

$$\left.\left(5ab(3ax+bx^3)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right) / \left(15a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left.\left.2bx^2\left(-\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(432a^3(a-bx^2)^{1/3}(3a+bx^2)^3\right)$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a-bx^2)^{5/3} (3a+bx^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 668 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2\,809\,728\,a^4\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{267\,995} + \frac{1\,404\,864\,a^3\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{5/3}}{191\,425} - \frac{33\,264\,a^2\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{8/3}}{14\,725} - \frac{432}{775}a\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{8/3}\,(3a+bx^2) - \frac{3}{31}x\,(a-bx^2)^{8/3}\,(3a+bx^2)^2 - \\
& \frac{11\,238\,912\,a^5\,x}{267\,995\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \left(5\,619\,456 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}\,a^{16/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)\sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(267\,995\,b\,x\sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) + \\
& \left(3\,746\,304\sqrt{2}\,3^{3/4}\,a^{16/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)\sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(267\,995\,b\,x\sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 110 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{1\,339\,975\,(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} 3 \left(5\,815\,935\,a^5\,x - 5\,312\,355\,a^4\,b\,x^3 - 1\,675\,114\,a^3\,b^2\,x^5 + \right. \\
& \left. 749\,658\,a^2\,b^3\,x^7 + 378\,651\,a\,b^4\,x^9 + 43\,225\,b^5\,x^{11} + 6\,243\,840\,a^5\,x\left(1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 117: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a-bx^2)^{5/3} (3a+bx^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 637 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{28\,512\,a^3\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{8645} + \frac{14\,256\,a^2\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{5/3}}{6175} - \frac{306}{475}\,a\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{8/3} - \frac{3}{25}\,x\,(a-bx^2)^{8/3}\,(3a+bx^2) - \\
& \frac{114\,048\,a^4\,x}{8645\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \left(57\,024 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}\,a^{13/3}\left(a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3}+a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3}+(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(8645\,b\,x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) + \\
& \left(38\,016\,\sqrt{2}\,3^{3/4}\,a^{13/3}\left(a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3}+a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3}+(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \\
& \left(8645\,b\,x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3}-(a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 99 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{43\,225\,(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} \\
& 3 \left(66\,315\,a^4\,x - 72\,370\,a^3\,b\,x^3 - 4956\,a^2\,b^2\,x^5 + 9282\,a\,b^3\,x^7 + 1729\,b^4\,x^9 + 63\,360\,a^4\,x \left(1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 118: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int (a-bx^2)^{5/3} (3a+bx^2) \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 608 leaves, 7 steps):



$$\frac{1800 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{1729} + \frac{180}{247} a x (a - b x^2)^{5/3} - \frac{3}{19} x (a - b x^2)^{8/3} - \frac{7200 a^3 x}{1729 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} -$$

$$\left( 3600 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{10/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 1729 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 2400 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{10/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 1729 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 929 a^3 x - 1167 a^2 b x^3 + 147 a b^2 x^5 + 91 b^3 x^7 + 800 a^3 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{1729 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 119: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{5/3}}{3 a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 765 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{3}{7} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{96 a x}{7 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{7/6} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{b}} + \\
& \frac{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{7/6} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{7/6} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{b}} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/3} a^{7/6} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})} \right]}{\sqrt{b}} + \\
& \left( 48 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 32 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 333 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{7 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} x \left( -3 a + 3 b x^2 + \left( 144 a^3 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) / \left( (3 a + b x^2) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 a \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \left( 160 a^2 b x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) / \left( (3 a + b x^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left( 15 a \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 120: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{5/3}}{(3 a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 775 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{3(3a+bx^2)} - \frac{11x}{3\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{b}}$$

$$\frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}-2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{3\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2^{1/3}a^{1/6}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}+2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$\left( 11\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 \times 3^{3/4}bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 11\sqrt{2}a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 \times 3^{1/4}bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 320 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9(a-bx^2)^{1/3}(3a+bx^2)} x \left( 6a - 6bx^2 - \left( 27a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 9a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 55abx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 15a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 121: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a - b x^2)^{5/3}}{(3 a + b x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 815 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{3 (3 a + b x^2)^2} - \frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{18 a (3 a + b x^2)} + \frac{x}{18 a \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{54 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\ & \left( \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 12 \times 3^{3/4} a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\ & \left( (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 9 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 346 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \left( 9 a - 12 b x^2 + \frac{3 b^2 x^4}{a} + \left( 27 a (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( 9 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left( 5 b x^2 (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 54 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 122: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(3a + bx^2)^4}{(a - bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 659 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1552608a^3x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{43225} - \frac{36288a^2x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}(3a+bx^2)}{6175} - \frac{18}{19}ax(a-bx^2)^{2/3}(3a+bx^2)^2 - \frac{3}{25}x(a-bx^2)^{2/3}(3a+bx^2)^3 - \\ & \frac{3794688a^4x}{8645\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \left(1897344 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{13/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(8645bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) + \\ & \left(1264896\sqrt{2}3^{3/4}a^{13/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \left(8645bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 98 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{43225(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} \\ & 3x \left(-941085a^4 + 727830a^3bx^2 + 184044a^2b^2x^4 + 27482ab^3x^6 + 1729b^4x^8 + 2108160a^4 \left(1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 123: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(3a + bx^2)^3}{(a - bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 628 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{15768 a^2 x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{1729} - \frac{324}{247} a x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2) - \frac{3}{19} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 - \\
& \frac{215136 a^3 x}{1729 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \left( 107568 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{10/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 1729 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 71712 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{10/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 1729 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1729 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} 3 \left( -8343 a^3 x + 7041 a^2 b x^3 + 1211 a b^2 x^5 + 91 b^3 x^7 + 23904 a^3 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 124: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(3 a + b x^2)^2}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 597 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{198}{91} a x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{3}{13} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2) - \frac{3240 a^2 x}{91 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \\
& \left( 1620 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 91 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 1080 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 91 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -87 a^2 x + 80 a b x^3 + 7 b^2 x^5 + 360 a^2 x \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{91 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 125: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{3 a + b x^2}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 568 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{3}{7} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{72 a x}{7 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \left( 36 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 24 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} \left( a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( -a + b x^2 + 8 a \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{7 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 126: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$\left( 9 a x \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2) \right) \\
\left( 9 a \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) \right)$$



### Problem 127: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 787 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{24 a^2 (3 a + b x^2)} - \frac{x}{24 a^2 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\ & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{24 \times 2^{2/3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} - \\ & \left( \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 16 \times 3^{3/4} a^{5/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\ & \left( (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 12 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{5/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 322 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 189 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 \left. \left( 9 a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 \left. \frac{3 a - 3 b x^2 + \frac{5 a b x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right]}{15 a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right)}}{a^2} \right) / \left( 72 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2) \right)$$

**Problem 128:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 818 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{48 a^2 (3 a + b x^2)^2} + \frac{5 x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{288 a^3 (3 a + b x^2)} - \frac{5 x}{288 a^3 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{144 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{144 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{432 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{144 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} - \\
& \left( 5 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 192 \times 3^{3/4} a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 5 (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 144 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 352 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( 3 (a - b x^2) (21 a + 5 b x^2) + \left( 675 a^2 (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 25 a b x^2 (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 864 a^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(3 a + b x^2)^3}{(a - b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 623 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2538}{91} a x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{81}{13} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} (3 a + b x^2) + \frac{6 x (3 a + b x^2)^2}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{20088 a^2 x}{91 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \left( 10044 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 91 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 6696 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 91 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( -3051 a^2 + 132 a b x^2 + 7 b^2 x^4 + 2232 a^2 \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{91 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 130: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(3 a + b x^2)^2}{(a - b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 592 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{45}{7} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{6 x (3 a + b x^2)}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{324 a x}{7 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} +$$

$$\left( 162 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left( 108 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 62 leaves):

$$\frac{3 x \left( -57 a + b x^2 + 36 a \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{7 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 131: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{3 a + b x^2}{(a - b x^2)^{4/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 561 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{6x}{(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{9x}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}} + \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 2bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ \left( 3\sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ \left( bx \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{((1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 51 leaves):

$$\frac{3x \left( -2 + \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right)}{(a-bx^2)^{1/3}}$$

**Problem 132: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a-bx^2)^{4/3} (3a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 776 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3x}{8a^2(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{3x}{8a^2\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\
& \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3}-2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{24 \times 2^{2/3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{a^{1/6}(a^{1/3}+2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} a^{11/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 16 a^{5/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 3^{3/4} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \sqrt{2} a^{5/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 325 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} x \left( \left( \left( 9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) / \left( (3a+bx^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left( 9a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left. \left. \left. 3 - \frac{5abx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]}{(3a+bx^2) \left( 15a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

### Problem 133: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{4/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 807 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x}{12 a^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{x}{24 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)} + \frac{x}{12 a^3 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\ & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{48 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\ & \left( \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 8 \times 3^{3/4} a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\ & \left( (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 6 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 323 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \left( 21 a + 6 b x^2 + \left( 27 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( 9 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left( 10 a b x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 b x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 72 a^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$



### Problem 134: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{4/3} (3 a + b x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 849 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x}{48 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2} + \frac{17 x}{192 a^3 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)} - \frac{19 x (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{1152 a^4 (3 a + b x^2)} + \frac{19 x}{1152 a^4 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\ & \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{288 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{288 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{864 \times 2^{2/3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{288 \times 2^{2/3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\ & \left( 19 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 768 \times 3^{3/4} a^{11/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\ & \left( 19 (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 576 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{11/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 819 a^2 x + 420 a b x^3 + 57 b^2 x^5 + \left( 999 a^2 x (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( 9 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left( 95 a b x^3 (3 a + b x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 3456 a^4 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 135: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(3a + bx^2)^4}{(a - bx^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 653 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3240}{91} a x (a - bx^2)^{2/3} - \frac{81}{13} x (a - bx^2)^{2/3} (3a + bx^2) - \frac{9x(3a + bx^2)^2}{2(a - bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{3x(3a + bx^2)^3}{2(a - bx^2)^{4/3}} - \\ & \frac{36936 a^2 x}{91 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \left( 18468 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - bx^2)^{1/3} + (a - bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 91 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\ & \left( 12312 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{7/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - bx^2)^{1/3} + (a - bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ & \left( 91 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - bx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{91(a - bx^2)^{4/3}} 3 \left( 1647 a^3 x - 4743 a^2 b x^3 + 177 a b^2 x^5 + 7 b^3 x^7 - 4104 a^2 x (a - bx^2) \left( 1 - \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

### Problem 136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(3a + bx^2)^3}{(a - bx^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 596 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{27}{14} x (a - b x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{3 x (3 a + b x^2)^2}{2 (a - b x^2)^{4/3}} - \frac{324 a x}{7 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \\
& \left( 162 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
& \left( 108 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} a^{4/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 7 b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 83 leaves):

$$\frac{81 a^2 x + 90 a b x^3 - 3 b^2 x^5 + 108 a x (a - b x^2) \left( 1 - \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{7 (a - b x^2)^{4/3}}$$

**Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{3 a + b x^2}{(a - b x^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 590 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3x}{2(a-bx^2)^{4/3}} + \frac{9x}{4a(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{9x}{4a\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} + \\
& \left( 9 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 8 a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 3 \times 3^{3/4} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 2 \sqrt{2} a^{2/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3}(a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{15ax - 9bx^3 - 3x(a-bx^2)\left(1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]}{4a(a-bx^2)^{4/3}}$$

**Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a-bx^2)^{7/3}(3a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 796 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3x}{32a^2(a-bx^2)^{4/3}} + \frac{21x}{64a^3(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{21x}{64a^3\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)} + \\
& \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3}-2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{bx}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{96 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3}+2^{1/3}(a-bx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{32 \times 2^{2/3} a^{17/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\
& \left( 21 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 128 a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 7 \times 3^{3/4} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a-bx^2)^{1/3} + (a-bx^2)^{2/3}}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1+\sqrt{3})a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 32 \sqrt{2} a^{8/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\left(\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)a^{1/3} - (a-bx^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 347 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{64a^3(a-bx^2)^{1/3}} x \left( \frac{3(9a-7bx^2)}{a-bx^2} - \left( 153a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) / \left( (3a+bx^2) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \left( 35abx^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) / \left( (3a+bx^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left( 15a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 140: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a-bx^2)^{7/3} (3a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 827 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5x}{384 a^3 (a - b x^2)^{4/3}} + \frac{79x}{768 a^4 (a - b x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{x}{24 a^2 (a - b x^2)^{4/3} (3a + b x^2)} + \frac{79x}{768 a^4 \left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{128 \times 2^{2/3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{128 \times 2^{2/3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{128 \times 2^{2/3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{128 \times 2^{2/3} a^{23/6} \sqrt{b}} + \\
& \left( 79 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 512 \times 3^{3/4} a^{11/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
& \left( 79 (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{a^{2/3} + a^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3} + (a - b x^2)^{2/3}}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1 + \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 384 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} a^{11/3} b x \sqrt{-\frac{a^{1/3} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\left( (1 - \sqrt{3}) a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 346 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{897 a^2 - 444 a b x^2 - 237 b^2 x^4}{a - b x^2} - \left( 1161 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \left( 395 a b x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 b x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 2304 a^4 (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 141: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-3a - b x^2)(-a + b x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 252 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} (-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a} \left((-a)^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (-a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}{(-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{b}x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} (-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} (-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a} \left((-a)^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (-a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right)}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} (-a)^{1/3} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 163 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(9a \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right) / \left((-a+bx^2)^{1/3} (3a+bx^2)\right) \left(9a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left(-\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(3a-bx^2)(a+bx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 202 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 166 leaves):

$$\left(9a \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right) / \left((3a-bx^2)(a+bx^2)^{1/3}\right) \left(9a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] + 2bx^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{3a}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{3a}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 143: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c-dx^2)(c+3dx^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{d}x}{c^{1/6} (c^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (c+3dx^2)^{1/3})}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c^{1/6} (c^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (c+3dx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{d}x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 153 leaves):

$$\left( 3 c \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3 d x^2}{c}, \frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( (c - d x^2) (c + 3 d x^2)^{1/3} \right. \\ \left. \left( 3 c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3 d x^2}{c}, \frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 2 d x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 d x^2}{c}, \frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 d x^2}{c}, \frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 144: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (a - b x^2)^{1/3})} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} a^{5/6} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$\left( 9 a \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (3 a + b x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 9 a \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{3 a} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 145: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(c - 3 d x^2)^{1/3} (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d} x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{c^{1/6} (c^{1/3} - 2^{1/3} (c - 3 d x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{d} x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{d} x}{c^{1/6} (c^{1/3} + 2^{1/3} (c - 3 d x^2)^{1/3})} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} c^{5/6} \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 156 leaves):

$$\left( 3 c \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 d x^2}{c}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( (c - 3 d x^2)^{1/3} (c + d x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 3 c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 d x^2}{c}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 2 d x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 d x^2}{c}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 d x^2}{c}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$



**Problem 146:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 118 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(9 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right) / \left((1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left(-9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 147:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(3-x^2) (1+x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}[x]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1+x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1+x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 124 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(9 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -x^2, \frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right) / \left((-3+x^2) (1+x^2)^{1/3} \left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -x^2, \frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -x^2, \frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -x^2, \frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 148:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{3-x}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{2/3}(1+x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}(1-x)^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{1/3}(1-x)^{1/3} + (1+x)^{2/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 203 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} 3 \times \left( \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \\ \left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 149: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{3+x}{(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{2/3}(1-x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}(1+x)^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[(1-x)^{2/3} + 2^{1/3}(1+x)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 203 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} 3 \times \left( \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 150:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( \frac{9 a d}{b} + d x^2 \right)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{3\sqrt{a}}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 a^{1/6} \sqrt{b} x}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - (a + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{4 \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 169 leaves):

$$\left( 27 a b x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] \right) / \left( d (a + b x^2)^{1/3} (9 a + b x^2) \right) \\ \left( 27 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] - 2 b x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 151:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - b x^2)^{1/3} \left( -\frac{9 a d}{b} + d x^2 \right)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{4 \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{3\sqrt{a}}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a^{1/3} - (a - b x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 a^{1/6} \sqrt{b} x}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 167 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 27 a b x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] \right) / \left( d (a - b x^2)^{1/3} (9 a - b x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 27 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 152:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-a + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( -\frac{9 a d}{b} + d x^2 \right)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + (-a+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{4 \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{3 \sqrt{a}}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a^{1/3} + (-a+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 a^{1/6} \sqrt{b} x}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 168 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(27 a b x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right]\right) / \left(d (9 a - b x^2) (-a + b x^2)^{1/3}\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.(27 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] + 2 b x^2 \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 153: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-a - b x^2)^{1/3} \left(\frac{9 a d}{b} + d x^2\right)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{3 \sqrt{a}}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(a^{1/3} + (-a-bx^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 a^{1/6} \sqrt{b} x}\right]}{12 a^{5/6} d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} a^{1/6} (a^{1/3} + (-a-bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{4 \sqrt{3} a^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 172 leaves):

$$\left(27 a b x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right]\right) / \left(d (-a - b x^2)^{1/3} (9 a + b x^2)\right) \\ \left(27 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] - 2 b x^2 \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{9 a}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 154: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + b x^2)^{1/3} \left(\frac{18 d}{b} + d x^2\right)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{3 \sqrt{2}}\right]}{12 \times 2^{5/6} d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2^{1/3} - (2+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 \cdot 2^{1/6} \sqrt{b} x}\right]}{12 \times 2^{5/6} d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{1/6} \sqrt{3} (2^{1/3} - (2+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d}$$

Result (type 6, 148 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 27 b x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{18} \right] \right) / \left( d (2 + b x^2)^{1/3} (18 + b x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -27 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{18} \right] + b x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{18} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{18} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 155: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + b x^2)^{1/3} \left( -\frac{18d}{b} + d x^2 \right)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2^{1/6} \sqrt{3} (2^{1/3} + (-2 + b x^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b} x} \right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{3 \sqrt{2}} \right]}{12 \times 2^{5/6} d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{(2^{1/3} + (-2 + b x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 \cdot 2^{1/6} \sqrt{b} x} \right]}{12 \times 2^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 148 leaves):

$$\left( 27 b x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{18} \right] \right) / \left( d (-18 + b x^2) (-2 + b x^2)^{1/3} \right) \\ \left( 27 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{18} \right] + b x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{18} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{18} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 x^2)^{1/3} (6 d + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{x}{\sqrt{6}} \right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{(2^{1/3} - (2 + 3 x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 \cdot 2^{1/6} \sqrt{3} x} \right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2^{1/6} (2^{1/3} - (2 + 3 x^2)^{1/3})}{x} \right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 9 x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6} \right] \right) / \left( d (6 + x^2) (2 + 3 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6} \right] + x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 157: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - 3x^2)^{1/3} (-6d + dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{1/6}(2^{1/3} - (2 - 3x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{6}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2^{1/3} - (2 - 3x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 \cdot 2^{1/6} \sqrt{3} x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$\left(9x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right]\right) / \left(d(2 - 3x^2)^{1/3}(-6 + x^2) \left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right] + x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 158: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/3} (-6d + dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{1/6}(2^{1/3} + (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{6}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2^{1/3} + (-2 + 3x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 \cdot 2^{1/6} \sqrt{3} x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$\left(9x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right]\right) / \left(d(-6 + x^2)(-2 + 3x^2)^{1/3} \left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right] + x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{x^2}{6}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 159: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 - 3x^2)^{1/3} (6d + dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{6}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2^{1/3} + (-2-3x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3 \cdot 2^{1/6} \sqrt{3} x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} \sqrt{3} d} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{1/6} (2^{1/3} + (-2-3x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{4 \times 2^{5/6} d}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6}\right]\right) / \left(d (-2-3x^2)^{1/3} (6+x^2)\right) \left(-9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6}\right] + x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{x^2}{6}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 160: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)^{1/3} (9+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{12} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{3}\right] + \frac{1}{12} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1-(1+x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3x}\right] - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-(1+x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{4\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 124 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(27x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -x^2, -\frac{x^2}{9}\right]\right) / \left((1+x^2)^{1/3} (9+x^2)\right) \left(-27 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -x^2, -\frac{x^2}{9}\right] + 2x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -x^2, -\frac{x^2}{9}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -x^2, -\frac{x^2}{9}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 161: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+bx^2)^{1/3} (9+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{3}\right]}{12\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(1-(1+bx^2)^{1/3})^2}{3\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{12\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-(1+bx^2)^{1/3})}{\sqrt{b}x}\right]}{4\sqrt{3}\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 137 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 27 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{9} \right] \right) / \left( (1 + b x^2)^{1/3} (9 + b x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -27 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{9} \right] + 2 b x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{9} \right] + 3 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{9} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 162: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (9-x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x} \right]}{4 \sqrt{3}} + \frac{1}{12} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{x}{3} \right] - \frac{1}{12} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{(1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}{3x} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 125 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( \left( \frac{-1+x}{-3+x} \right)^{1/3} \left( \frac{1+x}{-3+x} \right)^{1/3} \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{4}{-3+x}, -\frac{2}{-3+x} \right] - \left( \frac{-1+x}{3+x} \right)^{1/3} \left( \frac{1+x}{3+x} \right)^{1/3} \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{2}{3+x}, \frac{4}{3+x} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 166: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left( 7 a c - \frac{2 b c^2}{d} + \frac{3 a^2 d}{b} \right) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{2 (b c - 3 a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d} + \frac{b x \sqrt{a + b x^2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{5 d} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{c} (2 b^2 c^2 - 7 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d} \right]}{15 b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{c^{3/2} (b c - 9 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d} \right]}{15 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 243 leaves):



$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} dx (a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)(6ad+b(c+3dx^2)) - ic(-2b^2c^2+7abcd+3a^2d^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 2ic(b^2c^2-4abcd+3a^2d^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 15 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 167: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 249 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(bc+ad)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{1}{3}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}(bc+ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3b\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 198 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} dx (a+bx^2)(c+dx^2) - ic(bc+ad) \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right. \\ \left. ic(-bc+ad) \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 169: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 84 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1 - \frac{ad}{bc}\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 133 leaves):

$$\frac{x(c+dx^2) + \frac{ic \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}}}{a \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

**Problem 170: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2bc-ad) \sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1 - \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} (bc-ad) \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}} - 3a^2 (bc-ad) \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 243 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (c+dx^2) (2a^2d - 2b^2cx^2 + ab(-3c+dx^2)) + ic(-2bc+ad)(a+bx^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - 2ic(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 3a^2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} (-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 171: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 309 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5a(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(4bc-3ad)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{15a^2(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(8b^2c^2-13abcd+3a^2d^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1-\frac{ad}{bc}\right]}{15a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}}}$$

$$\frac{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}(2bc-3ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{dx}}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{15a^3(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 285 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15a^3\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x(c+dx^2)(3a^2(bc-ad)^2+a(-bc+ad)(-4bc+3ad)(a+bx^2)+(8b^2c^2-13abcd+3a^2d^2)(a+bx^2)^2) + \right. \\ \left. i c (a+bx^2)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \left( (8b^2c^2-13abcd+3a^2d^2) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] + (-8b^2c^2+17abcd-9a^2d^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 172: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 410 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (b c + a d) (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{35 b^2 d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{1}{35} \left( 9 a c + \frac{b c^2}{d} - \frac{2 a^2 d}{b} \right) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} + \frac{2 (4 b c - a d) x (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 b} \\
& \frac{d x (a + b x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 b} + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} (b c + a d) (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{35 b^2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\
& \frac{c^{3/2} (b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{35 b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 302 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{35 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a} d^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (a^2 d^2 + a b d (17 c + 8 d x^2) + b^2 (c^2 + 8 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \\
& 2 i c (b^3 c^3 - 5 a b^2 c^2 d - 5 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\
& \left. i c (2 b^3 c^3 - 11 a b^2 c^2 d + 8 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 173: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{a + b x^2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 336 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 b^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{2 (3 b c - a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 b} + \frac{d x (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 b} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c} (3 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b^2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2} (9 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} dx (a + bx^2) (c + dx^2) (6bc + ad + 3bdx^2) + ic (-3b^2c^2 - 7abcd + 2a^2d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right. \\ \left. ic (-3b^2c^2 + 2abcd + a^2d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 15b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 174: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2d(2bc - ad)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b^2\sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{dx\sqrt{a + bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{3b} - \\ \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(2bc - ad)\sqrt{a + bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right] + c^{3/2}(3bc - ad)\sqrt{a + bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3b^2\sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}}\sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{3ab\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}}\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{3b^2\sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}}\sqrt{c + dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 199 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} dx (a + bx^2) (c + dx^2) + 2ic (-2bc + ad) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right. \\ \left. ic (-bc + ad) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 3b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 175: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx^2)^{3/2}}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 267 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{d(b c - 2 a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a b^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{(b c - a d) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{a b \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{a b^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{a b \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 191 leaves):

$$\left( -i c (-b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (b c - a d) \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (c + d x^2) - i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( a^2 \left( \frac{b}{a} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 176: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 a b (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (b c + a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1 - \frac{a d}{b c}\right]}{3 a^{3/2} b^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(c + d x^2)}{c(a + b x^2)}}} - \frac{c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a^2 b \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 232 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (c + d x^2) (a^2 d + 2 b^2 c x^2 + a b (3 c + 2 d x^2)) + 2 i c (b c + a d) (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i c (2 b c + a d) (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 a^3 \left( \frac{b}{a} \right)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 177: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 315 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad) x \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{2(2bc + ad) x \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{15a^2b(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(8b^2c^2 - 3abcd - 2a^2d^2) \sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1 - \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} (4bc - ad) \sqrt{a + bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{15a^{5/2}b^{3/2}(bc - ad) \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(c + dx^2)}{c(a + bx^2)}} - 15a^3b(bc - ad) \sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 285 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (c + dx^2) \left( 3a^2 (bc - ad)^2 + 2a (bc - ad) (2bc + ad) (a + bx^2) + (8b^2c^2 - 3abcd - 2a^2d^2) (a + bx^2)^2 \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. i c (a + bx^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left( (-8b^2c^2 + 3abcd + 2a^2d^2) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] + (8b^2c^2 - 7abcd - a^2d^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 15a^4 \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{3/2} (bc - ad) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 178: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{2 + bx^2} \sqrt{3 + dx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 235 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(3b+2d)x\sqrt{2+bx^2}}{3b\sqrt{3+dx^2}} + \frac{1}{3}x\sqrt{2+bx^2}\sqrt{3+dx^2} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(3b+2d)\sqrt{2+bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1-\frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{3b\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}}\sqrt{3+dx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1-\frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}}\sqrt{3+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 127 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3\sqrt{b}d}\left(\sqrt{b}dx\sqrt{2+bx^2}\sqrt{3+dx^2} - i\sqrt{3}(3b+2d)\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] + i\sqrt{3}(3b-2d)\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 191: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 13 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], -1] + 2\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], -1]$$

Result (type 4, 12 leaves):

$$-i\operatorname{EllipticE}[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], -1]$$

**Problem 192: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], -\frac{3}{2}\right] + \frac{5\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], -\frac{3}{2}\right]}{3\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$-\frac{i\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], -\frac{2}{3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$



**Problem 193:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{4-x^2}}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 35 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], -6\right] + \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], -6\right]$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$-\frac{2i \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], -\frac{1}{6}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

**Problem 194:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-4x^2}}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 35 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}[2x], -\frac{3}{8}\right] + \frac{11 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}[2x], -\frac{3}{8}\right]}{6\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], -\frac{8}{3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

**Problem 195:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3\sqrt{1+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{1}{2}]}{3\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{1}{2}]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{2}{3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

**Problem 196: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{4+x^2}}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 136 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3\sqrt{4+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], -5\right]}{3\sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{4+x^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], -5\right]}{\sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{4+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$\frac{2i \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{1}{6}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

**Problem 197: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3\sqrt{1+4x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[2x], \frac{5}{8}]}{3\sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+4x^2}} \sqrt{1+4x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[2x], \frac{5}{8}]}{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+4x^2}} \sqrt{1+4x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{8}{3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}$$

**Problem 199: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 423 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{8 (b c - 2 a d) (6 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + 11 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{105 d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b (24 b^2 c^2 - 71 a b c d + 71 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{105 d^3} - \frac{6 b (b c - 2 a d) x (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 d^2} + \\ & \frac{b x (a + b x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 d} + \frac{8 \sqrt{c} (b c - 2 a d) (6 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + 11 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{105 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c} (3 b c - 7 a d) (8 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{105 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 321 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{105 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \left( b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (122 a^2 d^2 + a b d (-89 c + 66 d x^2) + 3 b^2 (8 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \\ & 8 i b c (-6 b^3 c^3 + 23 a b^2 c^2 d - 33 a^2 b c d^2 + 22 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\ & \left. i (48 b^4 c^4 - 208 a b^3 c^3 d + 353 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 298 a^3 b c d^3 + 105 a^4 d^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 200: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(8 b^2 c^2 - 23 a b c d + 23 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 d^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{4 b (b c - 2 a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d^2} +$$

$$\frac{b x (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 d} - \frac{\sqrt{c} (8 b^2 c^2 - 23 a b c d + 23 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} (4 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 260 leaves):

$$\left( b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-4 b c + 11 a d + 3 b d x^2) - \right.$$

$$\left. i b c (8 b^2 c^2 - 23 a b c d + 23 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i (-8 b^3 c^3 + 27 a b^2 c^2 d - 34 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 15 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 201: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (b c - 2 a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 d} + \\
& \frac{2 \sqrt{c} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 216 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) - 2 i b c (-b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. i (2 b^2 c^2 - 5 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 205: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 255 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{b} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1 - \frac{a d}{b c}\right]}{3 a^{3/2} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{\frac{a (c + d x^2)}{c (a + b x^2)}}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 261 leaves):

$$\left( b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (c + d x^2) (-5 a^2 d + 2 b^2 c x^2 + a b (3 c - 4 d x^2)) - \right. \\ \left. 2 i b c (-b c + 2 a d) (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - i (2 b^2 c^2 - 5 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \right. \\ \left. (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 206: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 334 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4 b (b c - 2 a d) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (8 b^2 c^2 - 23 a b c d + 23 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 1 - \frac{a d}{b c}\right]}{15 a^{5/2} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{\frac{a (c + d x^2)}{c (a + b x^2)}}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (4 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 a^3 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 301 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} (b c - a d)^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$\left( b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (c + d x^2) \left( 3 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 + 4 a (b c - 2 a d) (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) + (8 b^2 c^2 - 23 a b c d + 23 a^2 d^2) (a + b x^2)^2 \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. i (a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( b c (8 b^2 c^2 - 23 a b c d + 23 a^2 d^2) \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x \right], \frac{a d}{b c} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-8 b^3 c^3 + 27 a b^2 c^2 d - 34 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x \right], \frac{a d}{b c} \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 207: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{7/2}}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 445 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(48 b^3 c^3 - 128 a b^2 c^2 d + 103 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 c d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) x (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{c d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{b (24 b^2 c^2 - 43 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c d^3} +$$

$$\frac{b (6 b c - 5 a d) x (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c d^2} - \frac{(48 b^3 c^3 - 128 a b^2 c^2 d + 103 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 \sqrt{c} d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b \sqrt{c} (24 b^2 c^2 - 61 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 318 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (-45 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3 + a b^2 c d (61 c + 16 d x^2) - 3 b^3 c (8 c^2 + 2 c d x^2 - d^2 x^4)) + \right. \\ \left. i b c (-48 b^3 c^3 + 128 a b^2 c^2 d - 103 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 4 i b c (12 b^3 c^3 - 38 a b^2 c^2 d + 41 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 208: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{(c+d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 346 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 c d^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) x (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{c d \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{b (4 b c - 3 a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 c d^2} + \\ \frac{(8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] - 2 b \sqrt{c} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 \sqrt{c} d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{2 b \sqrt{c} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 256 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (-6 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 c (4 c + d x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. i b c (8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i b c (8 b^2 c^2 - 17 a b c d + 9 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$



**Problem 209: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{-\frac{(bc - ad)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{cd\sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{(2bc - ad)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{cd\sqrt{c + dx^2}}}{\sqrt{c} d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}} \sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{b\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 196 leaves):

$$\left( i b c (-2 b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (-b c + a d) \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) - 2 i b c \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 210: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 84 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + bx^2)}{a(c + dx^2)}} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 136 leaves):

$$\frac{\frac{x(a + b x^2)}{c} + \frac{i a \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right)}{d}}{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

**Problem 212: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b x}{a (b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d} (b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{a \sqrt{c} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$\frac{2 b \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 224 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x (a^2 d^2 + a b d^2 x^2 + b^2 c (c + d x^2)) + i b c (b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i b c (-b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( b c (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 213: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 323 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b x}{3 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{2 b (b c - 3 a d) x}{3 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{d} (2 b^2 c^2 - 7 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a^2 \sqrt{c} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (b c - 9 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a^2 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 337 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a} c (-b c + a d)^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}}$$

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a} x (3 a^4 d^3 + 6 a^3 b d^3 x^2 - 2 b^4 c^2 x^2 (c + d x^2) + a^2 b^2 d (8 c^2 + 8 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4) + a b^3 c (-3 c^2 + 4 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4)) + \right.$$

$$\left. i b c (-2 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a} x}, \frac{a d}{b c}\right]\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 i b c (b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (a + b x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a} x}, \frac{a d}{b c}\right]\right] \right)$$

**Problem 219:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{2+4x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 10 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[x], -2]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{1+2x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2} x\right], -\frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 \sqrt{1+x^2-2x^4}}$$

**Problem 222:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{2+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 12 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[x], -\frac{1}{2}]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 18 leaves):

$$-i \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -2\right]$$

**Problem 224:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2-2x^2}\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 8 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 26 leaves):

$$-\frac{\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[1-x] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[1+x]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 228:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+5x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 51 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+5x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{3}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+5x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 19 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{5}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 229:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+4x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 49 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -1]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1+2x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 17 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], 2]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 230:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 51 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{1}{2}]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 19 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{3}{2}]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 232:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{2+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 47 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 19 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 233:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2-x^2} \sqrt{1+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 10 leaves, 1 step):

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -2\right]$$

Result (type 4, 19 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}[x], -\frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}$$

**Problem 243:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2-x^2} \sqrt{-1+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 12 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right]$$

Result (type 4, 47 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{1-\frac{x^2}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2+3x^2-x^4}}$$

**Problem 248:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{2+5x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 53 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+5x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{3}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+5x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 39 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{5}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2}}$$

**Problem 249:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{2+4x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 51 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -1\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1+2x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 37 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], 2\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2}}$$

**Problem 250:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 53 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 39 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{3}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2}}$$

**Problem 252:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{2+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 49 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 53 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{2+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-(1+x^2)} (2+x^2)}$$

**Problem 253:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1-x^2} \sqrt{2-x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 31 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -2\right]}{\sqrt{-1-x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 39 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], -\frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-1-x^2}}$$

**Problem 292:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 1 - \frac{4d}{c}\right]}{c \sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{c(4+x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 47 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{4d}{c}\right]}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$



### Problem 293: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{-1+2x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 6 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcCos}[x], 2]$$

Result (type 4, 27 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-2x^2} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[x], 2]}{\sqrt{-1+2x^2}}$$

### Problem 301: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(1-2x^2)^m}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 62 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2^{-2-m} \sqrt{x^2} (2-4x^2)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, (1-2x^2)^2\right]}{(1+m)x}$$

Result (type 6, 122 leaves):

$$\left(3x(1-2x^2)^m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2x^2, x^2\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-x^2} \left(3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2x^2, x^2\right] + x^2 \left(-4m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 2x^2, x^2\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 2x^2, x^2\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

### Problem 304: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2+3x^2)^{1/4} (4+3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} + 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{2\sqrt{3}x(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} - 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{2\sqrt{3}x(2+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 135 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 4 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (2+3x^2)^{1/4} (4+3x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 305: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 135 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 4 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (2-3x^2)^{1/4} (-4+3x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 4 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 306: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2+bx^2)^{1/4} (4+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} + 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+bx^2}}{2\sqrt{b}x(2+bx^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} - 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+bx^2}}{2\sqrt{b}x(2+bx^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 144 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 12 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (2+bx^2)^{1/4} (4+bx^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -12 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] + bx^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 307: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - b x^2)^{1/4} (4 - b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-bx^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{b}x(2-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-bx^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{b}x(2-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 145 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(12 x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left((2 - b x^2)^{1/4} (-4 + b x^2)\right) \left(12 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 308: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + 3 x^2)^{1/4} (2 a + 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4} \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{a+3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3} x (a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{3} a^{3/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4} \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{a+3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3} x (a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{3} a^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 155 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 a x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) / \left((a + 3 x^2)^{1/4} (2 a + 3 x^2)\right) \left(-2 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 309: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a - 3 x^2)^{1/4} (2 a - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a-3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{3}a^{3/4}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a-3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{3}a^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 155 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2ax \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left((a-3x^2)^{1/4}(-2a+3x^2)\right)\right. \\ \left.\left(2a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + x^2\left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 310: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}(2a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2a^{3/4}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2a^{3/4}\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$\left(6ax \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left((a+bx^2)^{1/4}(2a+bx^2)\right) \\ \left(6a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] - bx^2\left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 311: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a-bx^2)^{1/4}(2a-bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2a^{3/4}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2a^{3/4}\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$\left( 6 a x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2)^{1/4} (2 a - b x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 6 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + b x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 312:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 127 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \\ \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 313:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 - 3 x^2) (-1 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 127 leaves):

$$\left( 2 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \left( (-1 - 3x^2)^{1/4} (2 + 3x^2) \right) \\ \left( -2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 314: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + bx^2)(-1 + bx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$\left( 6 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right] \right) / \left( (-2 + bx^2)(-1 + bx^2)^{1/4} \right) \\ \left( 6 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right] + bx^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 315: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 - bx^2)(-1 - bx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 79 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 137 leaves):

$$\left( 6 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -bx^2, -\frac{bx^2}{2}\right] \right) / \left( (-1 - bx^2)^{1/4} (2 + bx^2) \right) \\ \left( -6 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -bx^2, -\frac{bx^2}{2}\right] + bx^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -bx^2, -\frac{bx^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -bx^2, -\frac{bx^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 316:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2a + 3x^2)(-a + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}a^{3/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}a^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 157 leaves):

$$\left(2ax \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left((-2a + 3x^2)(-a + 3x^2)^{1/4}\right) \\ \left(2a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 317:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2a - 3x^2)(-a - 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}a^{3/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}a^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 157 leaves):

$$\left(2ax \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left((-a - 3x^2)^{1/4}(2a + 3x^2)\right) \\ \left(-2a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 318:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2a + bx^2)(-a + bx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/4} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/4} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 163 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(6 a x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) / \left((2 a - b x^2) (-a + b x^2)^{1/4}\right) \left(6 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 319: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 a - b x^2) (-a - b x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/4} \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/4} \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 6, 168 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(6 a x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) / \left((-a - b x^2)^{1/4} (2 a + b x^2)\right) \left(6 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] - b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 320: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - x^2) (-1 + x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2} (-1+x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2} (-1+x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 115 leaves):



$$- \left( \left( 6 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, \frac{x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \left( (-2 + x^2) (-1 + x^2)^{1/4} \left( 6 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, \frac{x^2}{2} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, \frac{x^2}{2} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, \frac{x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 321: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}}{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{6 a b x}{5 d (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 b (b c - a d) x}{d^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 b x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{5 d} - \frac{6 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 d (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{d^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{a^{1/4} (-b c + a d)^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{5/2} x} -$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} (-b c + a d)^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{5/2} x}$$

Result (type 6, 431 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( - \left( \left( 9 a^2 c (-2 b c + 5 a d) \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\left( b \left( -5 a c (6 a c + b c x^2 + 14 a d x^2 + 6 b d x^4) \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 3 x^2 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( -10 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 15 d (a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2) \right)$$

### Problem 322: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}}{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 302 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{2 b x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 d} + \frac{2 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 d (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{d^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d^2 x} + \frac{a^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d^2 x}$$

Result (type 6, 435 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9 d (a + b x^2)^{3/4} (c + d x^2)} 2 x \left( - \left( \left( 9 a^2 c (-2 b c + 3 a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\left( b \left( -5 a c (6 a c + 3 b c x^2 + 10 a d x^2 + 6 b d x^4) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 x^2 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( -10 a c \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 323: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 b x}{d (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{d (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-b c + a d} \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/2} x} - \frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-b c + a d} \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/2} x}$$

Result (type 6, 161 leaves):

$$\left(6 a c x (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right) \left(6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left(-4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 324: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 199 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{d (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} -$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d x} - \frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{d x}$$

Result (type 6, 160 leaves):

$$\left(6 a c x (a + b x^2)^{1/4} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right) \left(6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left(-4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 325: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 167 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-bc+ad}x} - \frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-bc+ad}x}$$

Result (type 6, 160 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(6acx \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(a+bx^2\right)^{1/4} (c+dx^2) \left(-6ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left(4ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 326: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4} (c+dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(bc-ad)x} + \frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(bc-ad)x}$$

Result (type 6, 161 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(6acx \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(a+bx^2\right)^{3/4} (c+dx^2) \left(-6ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left(4ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 327: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{5/4} (c+dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 233 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4}\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a}(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(-bc+ad)^{3/2}x} - \frac{a^{1/4}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(-bc+ad)^{3/2}x}$$

Result (type 6, 339 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}$$

$$2x\left(-\frac{3b}{a} - \left(9c(bc+ad)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left((c+dx^2)\left(-6ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + x^2\left(4ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right) - \left(5bcdx^2\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left((c+dx^2)\left(-10ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + x^2\left(4ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 328: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{7/4}(c+dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 254 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2bx}{3a(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3\sqrt{a}(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} -$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}d\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(bc-ad)^2x} - \frac{a^{1/4}d\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(bc-ad)^2x}$$

Result (type 6, 342 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} \\ 2x \left( -\frac{3b}{a} + \left( 9c(bc-3ad) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (c+dx^2) \left( -6ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 5bcdx^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (c+dx^2) \left( -10ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 329: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{9/4}(c+dx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2bx}{5a(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}(3bc-8ad)\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5a^{3/2}(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}} + \\ \frac{a^{1/4}d^{3/2}\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(-bc+ad)^{5/2}x} - \frac{a^{1/4}d^{3/2}\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(-bc+ad)^{5/2}x}$$

Result (type 6, 404 leaves):

$$\left( 2x \left( \frac{3b(-9a^2d+3b^2cx^2+4ab(c-2dx^2))}{a+bx^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( 9ac(-3b^2c^2+8abcd+5a^2d^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (c+dx^2) \left( 6ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\ \left( 5abcd(-3bc+8ad) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (c+dx^2) \left( -10ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / (15a^2(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{1/4})$$

### Problem 330: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{11/4} (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 304 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2 b x}{7 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} + \frac{2 b (5 b c - 12 a d) x}{21 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{b} (5 b c - 12 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21 a^{3/2} (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(b c - a d)^3 x} + \frac{a^{1/4} d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(b c - a d)^3 x}$$

Result (type 6, 408 leaves):

$$\left(2 x \left(\frac{3 b (-15 a^2 d + 5 b^2 c x^2 + 4 a b (2 c - 3 d x^2))}{a + b x^2}\right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(9 a c (5 b^2 c^2 - 12 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right) \left(6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left. x^2 \left(4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(5 a b c d (-5 b c + 12 a d) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right) \left(-10 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\left. x^2 \left(4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) / \left(63 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}\right)$$

### Problem 331: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}}{(c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 340 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b(5bc-ad)x}{2cd^2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(bc-ad)x(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}{2cd(c+dx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(5bc-ad)\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2cd^2(a+bx^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}\sqrt{-bc+ad}(5bc+2ad)\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4cd^{5/2}x} -$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}\sqrt{-bc+ad}(5bc+2ad)\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4cd^{5/2}x}$$

Result (type 6, 436 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6d(a+bx^2)^{1/4}(c+dx^2)} x \left( - \left( \left( 18a^2(bc+ad) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\left( 5ac(6a^2d - b^2cx^2 + ab(-6c + 5dx^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3(bc-ad)x^2(a+bx^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( c \left( 10ac \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 332: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/4}}{(c+dx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 9 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(bc - ad) x (a + bx^2)^{1/4}}{2cd(c + dx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (3bc + ad) \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2cd^2(a + bx^2)^{3/4}} \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} (3bc + 2ad) \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4cd^2x} \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} (3bc + 2ad) \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4cd^2x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 439 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6d(a + bx^2)^{3/4}(c + dx^2)} x \left( - \left( \left( 18a^2(bc + ad) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 5ac(6a^2d - 3b^2cx^2 + ab(-6c + 7dx^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3(bc - ad)x^2(a + bx^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( c \left( 10ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 333: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/4}}{(c + dx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 309 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{bx}{2cd(a + bx^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/4}}{2c(c + dx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2cd(a + bx^2)^{1/4}} + \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} (bc + 2ad) \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4cd^{3/2}\sqrt{-bc+ad}x} - \frac{a^{1/4} (bc + 2ad) \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4cd^{3/2}\sqrt{-bc+ad}x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 320 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2)} x \left( \frac{3 (a + b x^2)}{c} - \left( 18 a^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 5 a b x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -10 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 334:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{(c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{2 c (c + d x^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{2 c d (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}} \right], -1 \right]}{4 c d (b c - a d) x} - \frac{a^{1/4} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}} \right], -1 \right]}{4 c d (b c - a d) x}$$

Result (type 6, 322 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} (c + d x^2)} x \left( \frac{3 (a + b x^2)}{c} - \left( 18 a^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left( 5 a b x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( -10 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 335:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 336 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b x}{2 c (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{d x (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}{2 c (b c - a d) (c + d x^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 c (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} (3 b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4 c \sqrt{d} (-b c + a d)^{3/2} x} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} (3 b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4 c \sqrt{d} (-b c + a d)^{3/2} x}$$

Result (type 6, 358 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2)}$$

$$x \left( -\frac{3 d (a + b x^2)}{c (b c - a d)} + \left( 18 a (-2 b c + a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (b c - a d) \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\left( 5 a b d x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d) \left( -10 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)$$

**Problem 336: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4} (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 292 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d x (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{2 c (b c - a d) (c + d x^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 c (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} (5 b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4 c (b c - a d)^2 x} + \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} (5 b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4 c (b c - a d)^2 x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 340 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( -\frac{3 d (a + b x^2)}{c} + \left( 18 a (-2 b c + a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 5 a b d x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -10 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 6 (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{3/4} (c + d x^2) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 337: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4} (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 314 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d x}{2 c (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (4 b c + a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} c (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{d} (7 b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4 c (-b c + a d)^{5/2} x} + \\
& \frac{a^{1/4} \sqrt{d} (7 b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{-\frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-b c + a d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4 c (-b c + a d)^{5/2} x}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 480 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \left( 18 (2 b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 5 a c (6 a^2 d^2 + 5 a b d^2 x^2 + 4 b^2 c (6 c + 5 d x^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 3 x^2 (a^2 d^2 + a b d^2 x^2 + 4 b^2 c (c + d x^2)) \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( a c \left( 10 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - x^2 \left( 4 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 6 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4} (c + d x^2) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 338: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4} (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 345 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b(4bc+3ad)x}{6ac(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{dx}{2c(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/4}(c+dx^2)} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc+3ad)\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] - a^{1/4}d(9bc-2ad)\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{6\sqrt{a}c(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/4} - 4c(bc-ad)^3x}$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}d(9bc-2ad)\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4c(bc-ad)^3x}$$

Result (type 6, 485 leaves):

$$\left(x \left( - \left( \left( 18(2b^2c^2 - 12abcd + 3a^2d^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 5ac(18a^2d^2 + 21abd^2x^2 + 4b^2c(6c + 7dx^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 3x^2(3a^2d^2 + 3abd^2x^2 + 4b^2c(c + dx^2)) \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left( ac \left( 10ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 18(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/4}(c+dx^2) \right)$$

**Problem 339: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{9/4}(c+dx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 371 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b(4bc+5ad)x}{10ac(bc-ad)^2(a+bx^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{dx}{2c(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/4}(c+dx^2)} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(12b^2c^2-52abcd-5a^2d^2)\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{10a^{3/2}c(bc-ad)^3(a+bx^2)^{1/4}} -$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}d^{3/2}(11bc-2ad)\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4c(-bc+ad)^{7/2}x} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}d^{3/2}(11bc-2ad)\sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4c(-bc+ad)^{7/2}x}$$

Result (type 6, 634 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30a^2(bc-ad)^3(a+bx^2)^{1/4}(c+dx^2)}$$

$$\times \left( \left( 18a(6b^3c^3-26a^2b^2c^2d-30a^2bcd^2+5a^3d^3) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( -5ac(30a^4d^3+55a^3bd^3x^2-12b^4c^2x^2(6c+5dx^2)+a^2b^2d(336c^2+284cdx^2+25d^2x^4)+4ab^3c(-24c^2+57cdx^2+65d^2x^4)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3x^2(5a^4d^3+10a^3bd^3x^2-12b^4c^2x^2(c+dx^2)+a^2b^2d(56c^2+56cdx^2+5d^2x^4)+4ab^3c(-4c^2+9cdx^2+13d^2x^4)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( c(a+bx^2) \left( 10ac \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 340: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)^{11/4}(c+dx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 419 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b(4bc + 7ad)x}{14ac(bc - ad)^2(a + bx^2)^{7/4}} + \frac{b(20b^2c^2 - 76abcd - 21a^2d^2)x}{42a^2c(bc - ad)^3(a + bx^2)^{3/4}} -$$

$$\frac{dx}{2c(bc - ad)(a + bx^2)^{7/4}(c + dx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(20b^2c^2 - 76abcd - 21a^2d^2)\left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{42a^{3/2}c(bc - ad)^3(a + bx^2)^{3/4}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}d^2(13bc - 2ad) \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4c(bc - ad)^4x} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4}d^2(13bc - 2ad) \sqrt{-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{-bc+ad}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{4c(bc - ad)^4x}$$

Result (type 6, 637 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{126a^2(bc - ad)^3(a + bx^2)^{3/4}(c + dx^2)}$$

$$\times \left( \left( 18a(-10b^3c^3 + 38a^2b^2c^2d - 126a^2bcd^2 + 21a^3d^3) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -6ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( -5ac(126a^4d^3 + 273a^3bd^3x^2 - 20b^4c^2x^2(6c + 7dx^2) + 4ab^3c(-48c^2 + 61cdx^2 + 133d^2x^4) + a^2b^2d(528c^2 + 604cdx^2 + 147d^2x^4)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3x^2(21a^4d^3 + 42a^3bd^3x^2 - 20b^4c^2x^2(c + dx^2) + 4ab^3c(-8c^2 + 11cdx^2 + 19d^2x^4) + a^2b^2d(88c^2 + 88cdx^2 + 21d^2x^4)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \left( c(a + bx^2) \left( 10ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] - x^2 \left( 4ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + 3bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 341: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a + bx^2)^p (c + dx^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 3 steps):



$$x (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 172 leaves):

$$\left(3 a c x (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 346: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p}{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 57 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3 a c x (a + b x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right) \left(-3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(-b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-p, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 347: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p}{(c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 57 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c^2}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3 a c x (a + b x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right)^2 \left(-3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 2 x^2 \left(b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-p, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 2 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

### Problem 348: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p}{(c + d x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 57 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 3, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c^3}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3 a c x (a + b x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 3, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(\left(c + d x^2\right)^3 \left(-3 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 3, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 2 x^2 \left(b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 - p, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 3 a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, 4, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

### Problem 349: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x^2)^{-1 - \frac{bc}{2bc - 2ad}} (c + d x^2)^{-1 + \frac{ad}{2bc - 2ad}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{x (a + b x^2)^{-\frac{bc}{2bc - 2ad}} (c + d x^2)^{\frac{ad}{2bc - 2ad}}}{a c}$$

Result (type 6, 594 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 a c x (a + b x^2)^{\frac{bc}{-2bc+2ad}} (c + d x^2)^{\frac{ad}{2bc-2ad}} \left( \left( d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, 1 + \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left( (c + d x^2) \left( 3 a c (-bc + ad) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, 1 + \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] + x^2 \left( a d (2bc - 3ad) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2 + \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] + b^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, 1 + \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( (a + b x^2) \left( 3 a c (bc - ad) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] + x^2 \left( a^2 d^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, 1 + \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. bc (-3bc + 2ad) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, 2 + \frac{bc}{2bc-2ad}, \frac{ad}{-2bc+2ad}, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

## Test results for the 1156 problems in "1.1.2.4 (e x)^m (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q.m"

**Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x (a + b x^2)^5 (A + B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 42 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (a + b x^2)^6}{12 b^2} + \frac{B (a + b x^2)^7}{14 b^2}$$

Result (type 1, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{84} x^2 (42 a^5 A + 21 a^4 (5 A b + a B) x^2 + 70 a^3 b (2 A b + a B) x^4 + 105 a^2 b^2 (A b + a B) x^6 + 42 a b^3 (A b + 2 a B) x^8 + 7 b^4 (A b + 5 a B) x^{10} + 6 b^5 B x^{12})$$

**Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^5 (A + B x^2)}{x^{15}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 48 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{A (a + b x^2)^6}{14 a x^{14}} + \frac{(A b - 7 a B) (a + b x^2)^6}{84 a^2 x^{12}}$$

Result (type 1, 118 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{84 x^{14}} \left( 21 b^5 x^{10} (A + 2 B x^2) + 35 a b^4 x^8 (2 A + 3 B x^2) + 35 a^2 b^3 x^6 (3 A + 4 B x^2) + 21 a^3 b^2 x^4 (4 A + 5 B x^2) + 7 a^4 b x^2 (5 A + 6 B x^2) + a^5 (6 A + 7 B x^2) \right)$$

**Problem 108: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{a + b x^2}{1 - x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 11 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-b x + (a + b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 28 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} (-2 b x - (a + b) \operatorname{Log}[1 - x] + (a + b) \operatorname{Log}[1 + x])$$

**Problem 336: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 234 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b x^{1+m}}{4 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^2} + \frac{b (b c (3 - m) - a d (7 - m)) x^{1+m}}{8 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)} + \frac{1}{8 a^3 (b c - a d)^3 (1 + m)}$$

$$b (a^2 d^2 (15 - 8 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (5 - 6 m + m^2) + b^2 c^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)) x^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] -$$

$$\frac{d^3 x^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^3 (1 + m)}$$

Result (type 6, 196 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3 + m) x^{1+m} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (1 + m) (a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2) \left( a c (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 4, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 341: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 230 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c + a d) x^{1+m}}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)} + \frac{b x^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)} -$$

$$\frac{b^2 (a d (5 - m) - b (c - c m)) x^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^3 (1+m)} - \frac{d^2 (a d (1 - m) - b c (5 - m)) x^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{2 c^2 (b c - a d)^3 (1+m)}$$

Result (type 6, 195 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3 + m) x^{1+m} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (1+m) (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^2 \left( a c (3 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 4 x^2 \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 342: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 325 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d (2 b c + a d) x^{1+m}}{4 a c (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} + \frac{b x^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^2} + \frac{d (4 b^2 c^2 - a^2 d^2 (3 - m) + a b c d (11 - m)) x^{1+m}}{8 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 (c + d x^2)} -$$

$$\frac{b^3 (a d (7 - m) - b (c - c m)) x^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^4 (1+m)} + \frac{1}{8 c^3 (b c - a d)^4 (1+m)}$$

$$d^2 (b^2 c^2 (35 - 12 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (7 - 8 m + m^2) + a^2 d^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)) x^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 197 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3+m) x^{1+m} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (1+m) (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^3 \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 3 a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 4, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 681:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x(a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a} + \frac{\sqrt{b c-a d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{a \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a} \left( 2 \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2 \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + \frac{\sqrt{b c-a d} \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c-i \sqrt{a} d x+\sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c-a d)^{3/2} (i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c+i \sqrt{a} d x+\sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c-a d)^{3/2} (-i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right)$$

**Problem 683:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^3(a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a x^2} + \frac{(2 b c-a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2 \sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c-a d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 281 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2a^2} \left( \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{x^2} + \frac{(2bc-ad)\operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{(-2bc+ad)\operatorname{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}]}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{b}(bc-ad)^{3/2}(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right] + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{b}(bc-ad)^{3/2}(-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 690:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{x(a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{b} - \frac{c^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a} + \frac{(bc-ad)^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{ab^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2ab^{3/2}} \left( 2a\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{c+dx^2} + 2b^{3/2}c^{3/2}\operatorname{Log}[x] - 2b^{3/2}c^{3/2}\operatorname{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}] + (bc-ad)^{3/2}\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2ab^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-ad)^{5/2}(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right] + (bc-ad)^{3/2}\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2ab^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-ad)^{5/2}(-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 692:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3(a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(2bc-3ad)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^2} - \frac{(bc-ad)^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{a^2\sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 284 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2a^2} \left( \frac{ac\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{x^2} + \sqrt{c} (2bc-3ad) \operatorname{Log}[x] - \sqrt{c} (2bc-3ad) \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{5/2}(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{5/2}(-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} \right)$$

**Problem 695:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{a(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{b^4} - \frac{a(bc-ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} - \frac{a(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{(c+dx^2)^{7/2}}{7bd} + \frac{a(bc-ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{b^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 298 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{210b^{9/2}d} \left( 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( -105a^3d^3 + 15b^3(c+dx^2)^3 + 35a^2bd^2(7c+dx^2) - 7ab^2d(23c^2 + 11cdx^2 + 3d^2x^4) \right) + \right. \\ \left. 105ad(bc-a)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{2b^{9/2}(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{7/2}(ia^{3/2}+a\sqrt{b}x)} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 105ad(bc-a)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{2b^{9/2}(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{7/2}(-ia^{3/2}+a\sqrt{b}x)} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 697:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{b^3} + \frac{(bc - ad)(c + dx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{(c + dx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} - \frac{(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{b^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 268 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30b^{7/2}} \left( 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2} (15a^2d^2 - 5abd(7c+dx^2) + b^2(23c^2 + 11cdx^2 + 3d^2x^4)) - \right. \\ \left. 15(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2b^{7/2}(\sqrt{b}c - i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc - ad)^{7/2}(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right] - 15(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2b^{7/2}(\sqrt{b}c + i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc - ad)^{7/2}(-i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 699: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx^2)^{5/2}}{x(a + bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d(2bc - ad)\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{d(c + dx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} - \frac{c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a} + \frac{(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{ab^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 288 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6ab^{5/2}} \left( 2a\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{c+dx^2} (7bc - 3ad + bdx^2) + 6b^{5/2}c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 6b^{5/2}c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}] + \right. \\ \left. 3(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2ab^{5/2}(\sqrt{b}c - i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc - ad)^{7/2}(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right] + 3(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2ab^{5/2}(\sqrt{b}c + i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc - ad)^{7/2}(-i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 701: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3(a + bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d(bc + 2ad)\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2ab} - \frac{c(c + dx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}(2bc - 5ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^2} - \frac{(bc - ad)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{a^2b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 311 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \left( \frac{d^2}{b} - \frac{c^2}{2 a x^2} \right) \sqrt{c + d x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2} (-2 b c + 5 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2} + \frac{c^{3/2} (2 b c - 5 a d) \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}]}{a^2} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 b^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 b^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 706: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a \sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a \sqrt{b c - a d}}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}$$

2 a

Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 a c x^2} + \frac{(2 b c + a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2 c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{b c - a d}}$$

Result (type 3, 292 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a^2 c^{3/2}} \left( - (2 b c + a d) \operatorname{Log}[x] + (2 b c + a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[ c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right] - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{b c - a d} x^2} \sqrt{c} \left( a \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2} + b^{3/2} c x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2 a^2 \left( \sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{b c - a d} \left( i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x \right)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b^{3/2} c x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2 a^2 \left( \sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{b c - a d} \left( -i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x \right)} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 718: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{d}{c (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 316 leaves):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{a c^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2 d}{c (-b c + a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}\left[ c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right]}{a c^{3/2}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{2 a \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)}{b^{3/2} \left( i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x \right)} \right]}{a (b c - a d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{2 a \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)}{b^{3/2} \left( -i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x \right)} \right]}{a (b c - a d)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 720: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d(b c - 3 a d)}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{1}{2 a c x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{(2 b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2 c^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a^2 (b c - a d)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 355 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\frac{2 d^2}{b c - a d} - \frac{d + \frac{c}{x^2}}{a}}{c^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(2 b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} + \frac{(2 b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)}{b^{5/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 (b c - a d)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)}{b^{5/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 (b c - a d)^{3/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 727: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d}{3 c (b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d (2 b c - a d)}{c^2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a c^{5/2}} + \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 365 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{2 d}{c (-b c + a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{6 d (-2 b c + a d)}{c^2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{6 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a c^{5/2}} - \frac{6 \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right]}{a c^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a (b c - a d) \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)}{i \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} + b^3 x}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a (b c - a d) \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)}{-i \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} + b^3 x}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^{5/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 729:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{d(3bc - 5ad)}{6ac^2(bc - ad)(c + dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2acx^2(c + dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(b^2c^2 - 8abcd + 5a^2d^2)}{2ac^3(bc - ad)^2\sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{(2bc + 5ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^2c^{7/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right]}{a^2(bc - ad)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 409 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2} \left( -\frac{3}{ax^2} + \frac{2cd^2}{(bc - ad)(c + dx^2)^2} + \frac{6d^2(3bc - 2ad)}{(bc - ad)^2(c + dx^2)} \right)}{3c^3} - \frac{(2bc + 5ad) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2c^{7/2}} + \frac{(2bc + 5ad) \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{c + dx^2}]}{a^2c^{7/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2a^2(bc - ad) \left( \sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc - ad} - i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc - ad}x + bc\sqrt{c + dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)}{i\sqrt{a}b^{7/2} + b^4x}}{a^2(bc - ad)^{5/2}} \right]}{a^2(bc - ad)^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2a^2(bc - ad) \left( \sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc - ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc - ad}x + bc\sqrt{c + dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)}{-i\sqrt{a}b^{7/2} + b^4x}}{a^2(bc - ad)^{5/2}} \right]}{a^2(bc - ad)^{5/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 736:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{x(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2a(a + bx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{(2bc - ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right]}{2a^2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc - ad}}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4a^2} \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{a+bx^2} + 4\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 4\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2bc-ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2\sqrt{b}\left(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{bc-ad}(2bc-ad)(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}} + \frac{(2bc-ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2\sqrt{b}\left(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{bc-ad}(2bc-ad)(-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)$$

**Problem 738: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{x^3(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{a^2(a+bx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2ax^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{(4bc-ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^3\sqrt{bc-ad}}$$

Result (type 3, 343 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( \frac{2a(a+2bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{x^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{2(4bc-ad) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{2(4bc-ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3\left(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad)\sqrt{bc-ad}(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{bc-ad}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4ia^3\left(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad)\sqrt{bc-ad}(\sqrt{a}+i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)$$

**Problem 745:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{x (a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad) \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2ab(a + bx^2)} - \frac{c^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bc - ad} (2bc + ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right]}{2a^2 b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 381 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4a^2} \left( \frac{2a(bc - ad) \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{b(a + bx^2)} + 4c^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 4c^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + dx^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2b^2c^2 - abcd - a^2d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2b^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c - i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc - ad}\sqrt{c + dx^2})}{\sqrt{bc - ad}(2b^2c^2 - abcd - a^2d^2)(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}\sqrt{bc - ad}} + \frac{(2b^2c^2 - abcd - a^2d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4ia^2b^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c + i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc - ad}\sqrt{c + dx^2})}{\sqrt{bc - ad}(2b^2c^2 - abcd - a^2d^2)(\sqrt{a} + i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}\sqrt{bc - ad}} \right)$$

**Problem 747:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 (a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(2bc - ad) \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2a^2(a + bx^2)} - \frac{c \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2ax^2(a + bx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c} (4bc - 3ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bc - ad} (4bc - ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc - ad}}\right]}{2a^3 \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 405 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{c+dx^2}(2bcx^2+a(c-dx^2))}{x^2(a+bx^2)} + 2\sqrt{c}(4bc-3ad)\text{Log}[x] - 2\sqrt{c}(4bc-3ad)\text{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(4b^2c^2-5abcd+a^2d^2)\text{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{bc-ad}(4b^2c^2-5abcd+a^2d^2)(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}} + \frac{(4b^2c^2-5abcd+a^2d^2)\text{Log}\left[\frac{4ia^3\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{bc-ad}(4b^2c^2-5abcd+a^2d^2)(\sqrt{a}+i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)$$

**Problem 750: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(2bc-7ad)(bc-ad)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2b^4} + \frac{(2bc-7ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{6b^3} + \\ \frac{(2bc-7ad)(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{10b^2(bc-ad)} + \frac{a(c+dx^2)^{7/2}}{2b(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)} - \frac{(2bc-7ad)(bc-ad)^{3/2}\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2b^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 332 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60b^{9/2}} \left( 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( 46b^2c^2 - 140abcd + 90a^2d^2 + 2bd(11bc-10ad)x^2 + 6b^2d^2x^4 + \frac{15a(bc-ad)^2}{a+bx^2} \right) - \right. \\ \left. 15(2bc-7ad)(bc-ad)^{3/2}\text{Log}\left[\frac{4b^{9/2}(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(2bc-7ad)(bc-ad)^{5/2}(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 15(2bc-7ad)(bc-ad)^{3/2}\text{Log}\left[\frac{4b^{9/2}(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(2bc-7ad)(bc-ad)^{5/2}(-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right] \right)$$



**Problem 752: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 d (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 b^3} + \frac{5 d (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{6 b^2} - \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{2 b (a + b x^2)} - \frac{5 d (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{2 b^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 b^{7/2}} \left( - \frac{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2} (3 (b c - a d)^2 + 2 d (-7 b c + 6 a d) (a + b x^2) - 2 b d^2 x^2 (a + b x^2))}{a + b x^2} - \right. \\ \left. 15 d (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 b^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{5 d (b c - a d)^{5/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] - 15 d (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 b^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{5 d (b c - a d)^{5/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{x (a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{d (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 a b^2} + \frac{(b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 a b (a + b x^2)} - \frac{c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{(b c - a d)^{3/2} (2 b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{2 a^2 b^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 344 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( 2d^2 + \frac{(bc-ad)^2}{a(a+bx^2)} \right)}{b^2} + \frac{4c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2} - \frac{4c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}]}{a^2} + \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2} (2bc+3ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2 b^{5/2} (\sqrt{b}c - i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{5/2} (2bc+3ad) (i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{a^2 b^{5/2}} + \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2} (2bc+3ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2 b^{5/2} (\sqrt{b}c + i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{5/2} (2bc+3ad) (-i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{a^2 b^{5/2}} \right)$$

Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3 (a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 180 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(bc-a)(2bc-a)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2a^2b(a+bx^2)} - \frac{c(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{c^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3} - \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2}(4bc+a) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-a}}\right]}{2a^3b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 349 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( 2a\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( \frac{c^2}{x^2} + \frac{(bc-a)^2}{b(a+bx^2)} \right) + 2c^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2c^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}] + \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2}(4bc+a) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3b^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c - i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{5/2}(4bc+a)(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{(bc-a)^{3/2}(4bc+a) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3b^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c + i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-a)^{5/2}(4bc+a)(-i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 763: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 130 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2a(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^2(bc-ad)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 360 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4a^2} \left( -\frac{2ab\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)} + \frac{4\text{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{4\text{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)\text{Log}\left[-\frac{4ia^2\left(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad}+i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x+bc\sqrt{c+dx^2}-ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)(\sqrt{a}+i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)\text{Log}\left[\frac{4a^2\left(-\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad}+i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x-bc\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 765: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(a+bx^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b(2bc-ad)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2a^2c(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2acx^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{(4bc+ad)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^3(bc-ad)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 387 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( -2a\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( -\frac{1}{cx^2} + \frac{b^2}{(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)} \right) + \frac{2(4bc+ad)\operatorname{Log}[x]}{c^{3/2}} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{2(4bc+ad)\operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad)\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad}-i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x+bc\sqrt{c+dx^2}-ad\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad)(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad)\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4ia^3(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad}+i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x+bc\sqrt{c+dx^2}-ad\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad)(\sqrt{a}+i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 772: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^2)^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d(bc+2ad)}{2ac(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{b}{2a(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2}(2bc-5ad)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^2(bc-ad)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 406 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( \frac{b^2}{a^2+abx^2} + \frac{2d^2}{c^2+cdx^2} \right)}{(bc-ad)^2} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2 c^{3/2}} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}]}{a^2 c^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b^{3/2} (2bc-5ad) \operatorname{Log} \left[ -\frac{4a^2 (bc-ad) \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{bc-ad} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{bc-ad} x + bc \sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)}{b^{3/2} (2bc-5ad) (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right]}{a^2 (bc-ad)^{5/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b^{3/2} (2bc-5ad) \operatorname{Log} \left[ -\frac{4a^2 (bc-ad) \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{bc-ad} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{bc-ad} x + bc \sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)}{b^{3/2} (2bc-5ad) (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right]}{a^2 (bc-ad)^{5/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 774: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a+bx^2)^2 (c+dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{d(2b^2c^2 - 2abcd + 3a^2d^2)}{2a^2c^2(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{b(2bc-ad)}{2a^2c(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2acx^2(a+bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{(4bc+3ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3c^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2}(4bc-7ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^3(bc-ad)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 451 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( 4 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)} + \frac{-\frac{1}{2 c^2 x^2} - \frac{b^3}{2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)}}{a^2} \right) - \frac{2 (4 b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^3 c^{5/2}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2 (4 b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}]}{a^3 c^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} (4 b c - 7 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 a^3 (b c - a d) (\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{b^{5/2} (4 b c - 7 a d) (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^3 (b c - a d)^{5/2}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{b^{5/2} (4 b c - 7 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 a^3 (b c - a d) (\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{b^{5/2} (4 b c - 7 a d) (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^3 (b c - a d)^{5/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 781: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d)}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d (b^2 c^2 + 6 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2)}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} + \frac{b^{5/2} (2 b c - 7 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 461 leaves):

$$\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( -\frac{b^3}{2a(-bc+ad)^3(a+bx^2)} + \frac{d^2}{3c(bc-ad)^2(c+dx^2)^2} + \frac{d^2(3bc-ad)}{c^2(bc-ad)^3(c+dx^2)} \right) + \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{a^2c^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{\text{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{a^2c^{5/2}} + \frac{b^{5/2}(2bc-7ad) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2(bc-ad)^2\left(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x + bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{b^{5/2}(2bc-7ad)\left(-i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x\right)}\right]}{4a^2(bc-ad)^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^{5/2}(2bc-7ad) \text{Log}\left[\frac{4a^2(bc-ad)^2\left(-\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x - bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} + ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{b^{5/2}(2bc-7ad)\left(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x\right)}\right]}{4a^2(bc-ad)^{7/2}}$$

**Problem 783: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(a+bx^2)^2(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 304 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{d(6b^2c^2 - 6abcd + 5a^2d^2)}{6a^2c^2(bc-ad)^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b(2bc-ad)}{2a^2c(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2acx^2(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{d(2bc-ad)(b^2c^2 - abcd + 5a^2d^2)}{2a^2c^3(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{(4bc+5ad) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3c^{7/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2}(4bc-9ad) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^3(bc-ad)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 489 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( -\frac{3}{a^2 c^3 x^2} + \frac{3b^4}{a^2 (-bc+ad)^3 (a+bx^2)} - \frac{2d^3}{c^2 (bc-ad)^2 (c+dx^2)^2} + \frac{12d^3 (-2bc+ad)}{c^3 (bc-ad)^3 (c+dx^2)} \right) - \frac{2(4bc+5ad) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^3 c^{7/2}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2(4bc+5ad) \operatorname{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}]}{a^3 c^{7/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2} (4bc-9ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3 (bc-ad)^2 (\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} - i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x + bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{b^{7/2} (4bc-9ad) (i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{a^3 (bc-ad)^{7/2}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{b^{7/2} (4bc-9ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3 (bc-ad)^2 (\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x + bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{b^{7/2} (4bc-9ad) (-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{a^3 (bc-ad)^{7/2}} \right)$$

Problem 785: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 212 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4a(11Ab-5aB)e\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{231b^2} + \frac{2(11Ab-5aB)(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{77be} +$$

$$\frac{2B(ex)^{5/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{11be} - \frac{2a^{7/4}(11Ab-5aB)e^{3/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231b^{9/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 159 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} 2e\sqrt{ex}$$

$$\left( - (a+bx^2) (10a^2B - 2ab(11A+3Bx^2) - 3b^2x^2(11A+7Bx^2)) + \frac{2ia^2(-11Ab+5aB)\sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}}\sqrt{x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{ia}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{ia}{b}}}} \right)$$



**Problem 786: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2} (A + B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 337 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (3 A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 b e} + \frac{4 a (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 b e} -$$

$$\frac{4 a^{5/4} (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^{5/4} (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 234 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 b^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} 2 e \left( b x^2 (a + b x^2) (9 A b + 2 a B + 5 b B x^2) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 6 a (-3 A b + a B) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 787: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} (A + B x^2)}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 176 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2(7Ab - aB)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{21be} + \frac{2B\sqrt{ex}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7be} + \frac{2a^{3/4}(7Ab - aB)(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21b^{5/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 132 leaves):

$$2x \left( (a+bx^2)(7Ab + 2aB + 3bBx^2) - \frac{2ia(-7Ab+aB)\sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}}\sqrt{x}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right) \\ \hline 21b\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}$$

**Problem 788: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx^2)}{(ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2(5Ab+aB)(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ae^3} + \frac{4(5Ab+aB)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5\sqrt{b}e^2(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)} - \\ \frac{2A(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ae\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{4a^{1/4}(5Ab+aB)(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5b^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\ \frac{2a^{1/4}(5Ab+aB)(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5b^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 (e x)^{3/2}} x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} (-5 A+B x^2)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{4 (5 A b+a B) x \left( -\left(b+\frac{a}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i a \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)^{3/2}} \right)}{b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \right)$$

**Problem 789:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b+a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 a e^3} - \frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (A b+a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 120 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( (a+b x^2) (-A+B x^2) + \frac{2 i (A b+a B) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

**Problem 790:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 338 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 a e^3 \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{b} (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 a e^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} \\
& \frac{4 b^{1/4} (A b + 5 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 b^{1/4} (A b + 5 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 217 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( -2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) (A - 5 B x^2) - 4 \sqrt{b} (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{7/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i \sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{b}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 4 \sqrt{b} (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{7/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{i \sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{b}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 791: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} (A + B x^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b - 7 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{21 a x^{3/2}} - \frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{7 a x^{7/2}} - \frac{2 b^{3/4} (A b - 7 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 a^{5/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 139 leaves):

$$\left( -\frac{2A}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2(2Ab + 7aB)}{21ax^{3/2}} \right) \sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{4ib(-Ab + 7aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{21a \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{b}} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

**Problem 792: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx^2)}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2(Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15ax^{5/2}} + \frac{4b(Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^2 \sqrt{x}} - \frac{4b^{3/2}(Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)} -$$

$$\frac{2A(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^{9/2}} + \frac{4b^{5/4}(Ab - 3aB) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15a^{7/4} \sqrt{a+bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2b^{5/4}(Ab - 3aB) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15a^{7/4} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 237 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a+bx^2) (-6Ab^2x^4 + 2abx^2(A+9Bx^2) + a^2(5A+9Bx^2)) - \right. \right.$$

$$6\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (-Ab + 3aB) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[ \frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], -1 \right] +$$

$$\left. \left. 6\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (-Ab + 3aB) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[ \frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 45a^2 x^{9/2} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 793: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} (A + B x^2)}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 187 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (5 A b - 11 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{77 a x^{7/2}} + \frac{4 b (5 A b - 11 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{231 a^2 x^{3/2}} - \frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{11 a x^{11/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^{7/4} (5 A b - 11 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 a^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\left( -\frac{2 A}{11 x^{11/2}} - \frac{2 (2 A b + 11 a B)}{77 a x^{7/2}} - \frac{4 b (-5 A b + 11 a B)}{231 a^2 x^{3/2}} \right) \sqrt{a + b x^2} - \frac{4 i b^2 (-5 A b + 11 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{231 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 794: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} (A + B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 252 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^2 (3 A b - a B) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{231 b^2} + \frac{4 a (3 A b - a B) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{77 b e} + \frac{2 (3 A b - a B) (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{33 b e} +$$

$$\frac{2 B (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{15 b e} - \frac{4 a^{11/4} (3 A b - a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 178 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1155 b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} 2 e \sqrt{e x} \left( - (a + b x^2) (20 a^3 B - 12 a^2 b (5 A + B x^2) - 7 b^3 x^4 (15 A + 11 B x^2) - a b^2 x^2 (195 A + 119 B x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{20 i a^3 (-3 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)$$

**Problem 795:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} (A + B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 377 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 a (13 A b - 3 a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{195 b e} + \frac{8 a^2 (13 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{195 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{2 (13 A b - 3 a B) (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{117 b e} +$$

$$\frac{2 B (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{13 b e} - \frac{8 a^{9/4} (13 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^{9/4} (13 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 214 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{585 b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{e x} \left( b \sqrt{x} (a + b x^2) (12 a^2 B + 5 b^2 x^2 (13 A + 9 B x^2) + a b (143 A + 75 B x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. 12 a^2 (-13 A b + 3 a B) \left( - \left( b + \frac{a}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right)}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 796: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 214 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 a (11 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{77 b e} + \frac{2 (11 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{77 b e} +$$

$$\frac{2 B \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{11 b e} + \frac{4 a^{7/4} (11 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{77 b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 155 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{77 b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

$$2 x \left( (a+b x^2) (4 a^2 B + b^2 x^2 (11 A + 7 B x^2) + a b (33 A + 13 B x^2)) - \frac{4 i a^2 (-11 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)$$

Problem 797: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 367 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 (9 A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 e^3} + \frac{8 a (9 A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{2 (9 A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 a e^3} -$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{8 a^{5/4} (9 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^{5/4} (9 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 (e x)^{3/2}} x^{3/2} \frac{2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} (-45 a A + 9 A b x^2 + 11 a B x^2 + 5 b B x^4)}{3 \sqrt{x}} -$$

$$8 a (9 A b + a B) x \left( - \left( b + \frac{a}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right)}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)^{3/2}} \right)$$


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$$b \sqrt{a + b x^2}$$

**Problem 798:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 210 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 (7 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{21 e^3} + \frac{2 (7 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{21 a e^3} -$$

$$\frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^{3/4} (7 A b + 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 140 leaves):

$$2 x \left( (a + b x^2) (-7 a A + 7 A b x^2 + 9 a B x^2 + 3 b B x^4) + \frac{4 i a (7 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)$$


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$$21 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}$$

Problem 799: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 365 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{12 b (A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 a e^5} + \frac{24 \sqrt{b} (A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 e^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 (A b + a B) (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{a e^3 \sqrt{e x}} -$$

$$\frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{24 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} (A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 e^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{12 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} (A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 e^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 232 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + bx^2) (-aA + 5Abx^2 + 7aBx^2 + bBx^4) - 24\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} (Ab + aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{7/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 24\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} (Ab + aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{7/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (ex)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 800: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{5/2} (A + Bx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 338 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2(9Ab - 7aB)e(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{45b^2} + \frac{2B(ex)^{7/2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{9be} - \frac{2a(9Ab - 7aB)e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{15b^{5/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})} + \\ \frac{2a^{5/4}(9Ab - 7aB)e^{5/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a + bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15b^{11/4}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \\ \frac{a^{5/4}(9Ab - 7aB)e^{5/2}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a + bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15b^{11/4}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 237 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 b^3 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} 2 (e x)^{5/2} \left( b x^2 (a + b x^2) (9 A b - 7 a B + 5 b B x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 a (-9 A b + 7 a B) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 801: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (7 A b - 5 a B) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{21 b^2} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{7 b e} - \frac{a^{3/4} (7 A b - 5 a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 134 leaves):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{e x} \left( -(a + b x^2) (-7 A b + 5 a B - 3 b B x^2) + \frac{i a (-7 A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{21 b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 802: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (A + B x^2)}{\sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 B (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 b e} + \frac{2 (5 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 a^{1/4} (5 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{a^{1/4} (5 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 181 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 b \sqrt{x}} \left( 2 \sqrt{e x} B x^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} - \frac{(5 A b - 3 a B) x \left( - \left( b + \frac{a}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right]}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right]}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)^{3/2}} \right)}{b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \right)$$

Problem 803: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 b e} + \frac{(3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 a^{1/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 116 leaves):

$$2x \left( B(a+bx^2) - \frac{i(-3Ab+aB) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)$$


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$$3b\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}$$

**Problem 804: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A+Bx^2}{(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ae\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{2(Ab+aB)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a\sqrt{b}e^2(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)} - \frac{2(Ab+aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4}b^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{(Ab+aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4}b^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 193 leaves):

$$x \left( 2\sqrt{a}(Ab+aB)x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \left( A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}(a+bx^2) + \sqrt{a}(Ab+aB)x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( a \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 805: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A+Bx^2}{(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 138 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A b - 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 118 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( -A (a+b x^2) + \frac{i (-A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3 a (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

**Problem 806: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 342 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (3 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{b} (3 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^2 e^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \\ & \frac{2 b^{1/4} (3 A b - 5 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{7/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} - \\ & \frac{b^{1/4} (3 A b - 5 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 a^{7/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 221 leaves):



$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-3Ab + 5aB) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + bx^2) (-3Abx^2 + a(A + 5Bx^2)) + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-3Ab + 5aB) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 \right. \\ \left. a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (ex)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 807: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{7/2} (A + Bx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(7Ab - 9aB) e (ex)^{5/2}}{7b^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{2B (ex)^{9/2}}{7be \sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{5(7Ab - 9aB) e^3 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{21b^3} - \\ \frac{5a^{3/4} (7Ab - 9aB) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x) \sqrt{\frac{a + bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{42b^{13/4} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 168 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$e^3 \sqrt{ex} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-45a^2B + aB(35A - 18Bx^2) + 2b^2x^2(7A + 3Bx^2)) - 5ia(7Ab - 9aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right)$$

**Problem 808: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 337 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(5 A b - 7 a B) e (e x)^{3/2}}{5 b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{7/2}}{5 b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{3 (5 A b - 7 a B) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 b^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \\ & \frac{3 a^{1/4} (5 A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 a^{1/4} (5 A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 229 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5 b^3 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} (e x)^{5/2} \\ & \left( b x^2 (-5 A b + 7 a B + 2 b B x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 (5 A b - 7 a B) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 809: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(3Ab - 5aB) e \sqrt{ex}}{3b^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{2B (ex)^{5/2}}{3be \sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(3Ab - 5aB) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{6a^{1/4} b^{9/4} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 143 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}} e \sqrt{ex} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-3Ab + 5aB + 2bBx^2) + i(3Ab - 5aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

Problem 810: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex} (A + Bx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(Ab - aB) (ex)^{3/2}}{abe \sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ab^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{(Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2a^{3/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 216 leaves):

$$\left( i e \left( \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-Ab + 3aB + 2bBx^2) + \sqrt{b} (Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{b} (Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( \left( \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)^{3/2} b^{5/2} \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 811:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{e x}}{a b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{5/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 133 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (A b - a B) x + i (A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 812:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 A}{a e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(3 A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{a^2 e^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a^2 \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \\ & \frac{(3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{7/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \\ & \frac{(3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{7/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-2aA - 3Abx^2 + aBx^2) - \sqrt{a} (-3Ab + aB) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{a} (-3Ab + aB) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( a^2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 813: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx^2}{(ex)^{5/2} (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 176 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2A}{3ae(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(5Ab-3aB)\sqrt{ex}}{3a^2e^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(5Ab-3aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{6a^{9/4}b^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-2aA - 5Abx^2 + 3aBx^2) - i(5Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 814: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx^2}{(ex)^{7/2} (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 379 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2A}{5ae^{(ex)^{5/2}}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{7Ab-5aB}{5a^2e^3\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{3(7Ab-5aB)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5a^3e^3\sqrt{ex}} - \\
& \frac{3\sqrt{b}(7Ab-5aB)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5a^3e^4(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)} + \frac{3b^{1/4}(7Ab-5aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5a^{11/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
& \frac{3b^{1/4}(7Ab-5aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10a^{11/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 233 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (21Ab^2x^4 + abx^2(14A - 15Bx^2) - 2a^2(A + 5Bx^2)) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(-7Ab + 5aB)x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(-7Ab + 5aB)x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5a^3 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}} (ex)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 815: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{7/2}(A+Bx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 208 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(Ab-3aB)e(ex)^{5/2}}{3b^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2B(ex)^{9/2}}{3be(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5(Ab-3aB)e^3\sqrt{ex}}{6b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\
& \frac{5(Ab-3aB)e^{7/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12a^{1/4}b^{13/4}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\frac{(e x)^{7/2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x} (15 a^2 B + b^2 x^2 (-7 A + 4 B x^2) + a (-5 A b + 21 b B x^2))}{b^3 (a + b x^2)} + \frac{5 i (A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^3} \right)}{6 x^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 816: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{7/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A b - 7 a B) e (e x)^{3/2}}{6 a b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(A b - 7 a B) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a b^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} +$$

$$\frac{(A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{3/4} b^{11/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 a^{3/4} b^{11/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a b^3 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$(e x)^{5/2} \left( b x^2 (-7 a^2 B + 3 A b^2 x^2 + a b (A - 9 B x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 (A b - 7 a B) (a + b x^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 817: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 185 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{5/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A b + 5 a B) e \sqrt{e x}}{6 a b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(A b + 5 a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12 a^{5/4} b^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + e \sqrt{e x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-5 a^2 B + A b^2 x^2 - a b (A + 7 B x^2)) + i (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} (a + b x^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 818: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a^2 b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^2 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \frac{(A b + a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{7/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(A b + a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 a^{7/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$



Result (type 4, 247 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} e \left( b x^2 (a^2 B + 3 A b^2 x^2 + a b (5 A + 3 B x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 (A b + a B) (a + b x^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 819: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 187 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 A b + a B) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a^2 b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(5 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{12 a^{9/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 164 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x (-a^2 B + 5 A b^2 x^2 + a b (7 A + B x^2)) + i (5 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} (a + b x^2) \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \left( 6 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 820: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 377 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2A}{ae\sqrt{ex} (a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(7Ab-aB)(ex)^{3/2}}{3a^2e^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(7Ab-aB)(ex)^{3/2}}{2a^3e^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\
& \frac{(7Ab-aB)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a^3\sqrt{b}e^2(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)} - \frac{(7Ab-aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2a^{11/4}b^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\
& \frac{(7Ab-aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4a^{11/4}b^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 182 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6a^3(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} x \left( \frac{-21Ab^2x^4 + a^2(-12A+5Bx^2) + a(-35Abx^2 + 3bBx^4)}{a+bx^2} + \frac{1}{b} \right. \\
& \left. 3ia(-7Ab+aB)\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 821: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A+Bx^2}{(ex)^{5/2}(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2A}{3ae(ex)^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(3Ab-aB)\sqrt{ex}}{3a^2e^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5(3Ab-aB)\sqrt{ex}}{6a^3e^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
& \frac{5(3Ab-aB)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{a^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12a^{13/4}b^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 166 leaves):

$$\frac{x^{5/2} \left( \frac{-15 A b^2 x^4 + a^2 (-4 A + 7 B x^2) + a (-21 A b x^2 + 5 B x^4)}{a^3 x^{3/2} (a + b x^2)} + \frac{5 i (-3 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{6 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 822: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 288 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 c (11 a^2 d^2 + b c (3 b c - 10 a d)) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^3} + \frac{2 (11 a^2 d^2 + b c (3 b c - 10 a d)) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{77 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (3 b c - 10 a d) (e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{55 d^2 e} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{15 d e^3} - \frac{2 c^{7/4} (11 a^2 d^2 + b c (3 b c - 10 a d)) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 d^{13/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 225 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$(e x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{1}{5 d^3} 2 \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (55 a^2 d^2 (2 c + 3 d x^2) + 10 a b d (-10 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4) + b^2 (30 c^3 - 18 c^2 d x^2 + 14 c d^2 x^4 + 77 d^3 x^6)) - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i c^2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 11 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3} \right)$$

### Problem 823: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (39 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 26 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^2 e} + \frac{4 c (39 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 26 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \frac{2 b (7 b c - 26 a d) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{117 d^2 e} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{13 d e^3} - \frac{4 c^{5/4} (39 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 26 a d)) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 c^{5/4} (39 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 26 a d)) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 282 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{585 d^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 2 e$$

$$\left( d x^2 (c + d x^2) (117 a^2 d^2 + 26 a b d (2 c + 5 d x^2) + b^2 (-14 c^2 + 10 c d x^2 + 45 d^2 x^4)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 6 c (7 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 39 a^2 d^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

### Problem 824: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (5 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (5 b c - 22 a d) \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{77 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{11 d e^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 c^{3/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 189 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (77 a^2 d^2 + 22 a b d (2 c + 3 d x^2) + b^2 (-10 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4))}{d^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i c (5 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^2} \right)$$

**Problem 825: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c d e^3} - \frac{4 (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{c e \sqrt{e x}} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{9 d e^3} + \frac{4 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{2 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 260 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{45 d^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\
& 2 x \left( d (c + d x^2) (-45 a^2 d + 18 a b d x^2 + b^2 x^2 (2 c + 5 d x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 6 (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d - 15 a^2 d^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 826: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 234 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 - 7 a d (2 b c + a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{21 c d e^3} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{7 d e^3} - \\
& \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 - 7 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 c^{1/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 171 leaves):

$$x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2(c+dx^2)(-7a^2d+14abcdx^2+b^2x^2(2c+3dx^2))}{dx^{3/2}} + \frac{4i(-b^2c^2+14abcd+7a^2d^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{c}{dx^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{c}{d}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{c}{d}} d} \right)$$


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$$21 (ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}$$

Problem 827: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(ex)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2(b^2c^2+ad(10bc+ad))(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5c^2e^5} + \frac{4(b^2c^2+ad(10bc+ad))\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5c\sqrt{d}e^4(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)} - \frac{2a^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{5ce(ex)^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2a(10bc+ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{5c^2e^3\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{4(b^2c^2+ad(10bc+ad))(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^{3/4}d^{3/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(b^2c^2+ad(10bc+ad))(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^{3/4}d^{3/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 226 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 (e x)^{7/2}} x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} (-10 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4 - a^2 (c+2 d x^2))}{c x^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{c d \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \right) - \frac{4 (b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x \left( \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right)}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)^{3/2}} \right)}{5 (e x)^{7/2}}$$

**Problem 828: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (7 b^2 c^2 + a d (14 b c - a d)) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{21 c^2} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{7 c x^{7/2}} - \frac{2 a (14 b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{21 c^2 x^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (7 b^2 c^2 + a d (14 b c - a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{21 c^{5/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 160 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{21 c x^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

$$2 \left( (c+d x^2) (-14 a b c x^2 + 7 b^2 c x^4 - a^2 (3 c + 2 d x^2)) + \frac{2 i (7 b^2 c^2 + 14 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{9/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} \right)$$

Problem 829: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 386 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 c^2 \sqrt{x}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 c^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \frac{2 a^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c x^{9/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2 a (6 b c - a d) (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{15 c^2 x^{5/2}} - \frac{4 d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 283 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 c^2 x^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$2 \left( (-c - d x^2) (5 a^2 c^2 + 2 a c (9 b c + a d) x^2 + 3 (15 b^2 c^2 + 12 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) x^4) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 6 (15 b^2 c^2 + 6 a b c d - a^2 d^2) x^4 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right)$$

**Problem 830: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 217 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (77 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 c^2 x^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{11 c x^{11/2}} - \frac{2 a (22 b c - 5 a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{77 c^2 x^{7/2}} + \frac{2 d^{3/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{231 c^{9/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 187 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} (77 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 22 a b c x^2 (3 c + 2 d x^2) + a^2 (21 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 - 10 d^2 x^4))}{231 c^2 x^{11/2}} + \frac{4 i d (77 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{231 c^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

**Problem 831: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{x^{15/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 441 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(39b^2c^2 - 26abcd + 7a^2d^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{195c^2x^{5/2}} - \frac{4d(39b^2c^2 - 26abcd + 7a^2d^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{195c^3\sqrt{x}} + \\ & \frac{4d^{3/2}(39b^2c^2 - 26abcd + 7a^2d^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{195c^3(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)} - \frac{2a^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{13cx^{13/2}} - \frac{2a(26bc - 7ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{117c^2x^{9/2}} - \\ & \frac{4d^{5/4}(39b^2c^2 - 26abcd + 7a^2d^2)(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195c^{11/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \\ & \frac{2d^{5/4}(39b^2c^2 - 26abcd + 7a^2d^2)(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195c^{11/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 241 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{585c^3x^{13/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} \\ & 2 \left( (-c - dx^2) (117b^2c^2x^4(c + 2dx^2) + 26abcdx^2(5c^2 + 2cdx^2 - 6d^2x^4) + a^2(45c^3 + 10c^2dx^2 - 14cd^2x^4 + 42d^3x^6)) + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)^{3/2}} \right. \\ & \left. 6id^2(39b^2c^2 - 26abcd + 7a^2d^2)x^8\sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 832: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (ex)^{5/2} (a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 530 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{8 c^2 (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9945 d^3} + \frac{4 c (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{1989 d^2 e} -$$

$$\frac{8 c^3 (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3315 d^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \frac{2 (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{663 d^2 e} -$$

$$\frac{2 b (11 b c - 42 a d) (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{357 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{11/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{21 d e^3} + \frac{1}{3315 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$8 c^{13/4} (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{3315 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 4 c^{13/4} (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 304 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{69615 d^4 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 2 (e x)^{5/2} \left( d \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (357 a^2 d^2 (4 c^2 + 25 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4) + 42 a b d (-28 c^3 + 20 c^2 d x^2 + 285 c d^2 x^4 + 195 d^3 x^6) + \right.$$

$$\left. b^2 (308 c^4 - 220 c^3 d x^2 + 180 c^2 d^2 x^4 + 4485 c d^3 x^6 + 3315 d^4 x^8) + 84 c^3 (11 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 51 a^2 d^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

### Problem 833: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 340 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{8 c^2 (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{4389 d^3} + \frac{4 c (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{1463 d^2 e} +$$

$$\frac{2 (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) (e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{627 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (9 b c - 38 a d) (e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{285 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{19 d e^3} -$$

$$\frac{1}{4389 d^{13/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 4 c^{11/4} (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 259 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4389 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} (e x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{1}{5 d^3} 2 \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (285 a^2 d^2 (4 c^2 + 13 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4) + \right.$$

$$38 a b d (-20 c^3 + 12 c^2 d x^2 + 119 c d^2 x^4 + 77 d^3 x^6) + 3 b^2 (60 c^4 - 36 c^3 d x^2 + 28 c^2 d^2 x^4 + 539 c d^3 x^6 + 385 d^4 x^8) \left. \right) -$$

$$\frac{8 i c^3 (9 b^2 c^2 - 38 a b c d + 57 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3}$$

### Problem 834: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 482 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 c (221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c (7 b c - 34 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3315 d^2 e} + \frac{8 c^2 (221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c (7 b c - 34 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3315 d^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} +$$

$$\frac{2 (221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c (7 b c - 34 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{1989 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (7 b c - 34 a d) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{221 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{17 d e^3} -$$

$$\frac{1}{3315 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 8 c^{9/4} (221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c (7 b c - 34 a d)) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{3315 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 4 c^{9/4} (221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c (7 b c - 34 a d)) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 316 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9945 d^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$2 e \left( d x^2 (c + d x^2) (221 a^2 d^2 (11 c + 5 d x^2) + 102 a b d (4 c^2 + 25 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4) + b^2 (-84 c^3 + 60 c^2 d x^2 + 855 c d^2 x^4 + 585 d^3 x^6)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 12 c^2 (21 b^2 c^2 - 102 a b c d + 221 a^2 d^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 835: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4c(33a^2d^2 + bc(bc - 6ad))\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{231d^2e} + \frac{2(33a^2d^2 + bc(bc - 6ad))\sqrt{ex}(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{231d^2e} - \frac{2b(bc - 6ad)\sqrt{ex}(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{33d^2e} +$$

$$\frac{2b^2(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}{15de^3} + \frac{4c^{7/4}(33a^2d^2 + bc(bc - 6ad))(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231d^{9/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 223 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{x} \left( \frac{1}{5d^2} 2\sqrt{x}(c+dx^2)(165a^2d^2(3c+dx^2) + 30abcd(4c^2 + 13cdx^2 + 7d^2x^4) + b^2(-20c^3 + 12c^2dx^2 + 119cd^2x^4 + 77d^3x^6)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{8ic^2(b^2c^2 - 6abcd + 33a^2d^2)\sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{ic}{d}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{ic}{d}}d^2} \right)$$

**Problem 836: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx^2)^{3/2}}{(ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 476 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{4 (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d e^3} - \frac{8 c (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} \\
& \frac{2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{117 c d e^3} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{c e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{13 d e^3} + \\
& \frac{8 c^{5/4} (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\
& \frac{4 c^{5/4} (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{195 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 261 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{195 (e x)^{3/2}} x^{3/2}$$

$$\left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} (117 a^2 d (-5 c + d x^2) + 26 a b d x^2 (11 c + 5 d x^2) + 3 b^2 x^2 (4 c^2 + 25 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4))}{3 d \sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{d^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 8 c (-3 b^2 c^2 + 26 a b c d + 117 a^2 d^2) \right)$$

$$x \left( - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} \right)$$



**Problem 837: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 288 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 (3 b^2 c^2 - 11 a d (6 b c + 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d e^3} - \frac{2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 11 a d (6 b c + 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{231 c d e^3} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{11 d e^3} - \frac{4 c^{3/4} (3 b^2 c^2 - 11 a d (6 b c + 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{231 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2 (c + d x^2) (77 a^2 d (-c + d x^2) + 66 a b d x^2 (3 c + d x^2) + 3 b^2 x^2 (4 c^2 + 13 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4))}{d x^{3/2}} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{8 i c (-3 b^2 c^2 + 66 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 838: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 468 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c e^5} + \frac{8 (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c^2 e^5} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 a (2 b c + a d) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{8 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{4 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 240 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 (e x)^{7/2}} x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} (18 a b x^2 (-5 c + d x^2) + b^2 x^4 (11 c + 5 d x^2) - 9 a^2 (c + 7 d x^2))}{3 x^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \right)$$

$$8 (b^2 c^2 + 18 a b c d + 9 a^2 d^2) x \left( - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 839:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 430 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 (117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c (11 b c - 26 a d)) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{585 d^3} - \frac{2 b (11 b c - 26 a d) (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{117 d^2 e} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{13 d e^3} - \frac{2 c (117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c (11 b c - 26 a d)) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \frac{1}{195 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\
& 2 c^{5/4} (117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c (11 b c - 26 a d)) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - \\
& \frac{1}{195 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} c^{5/4} (117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c (11 b c - 26 a d)) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 237 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{585 d^4 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \left( 2 (e x)^{5/2} \left( d \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (117 a^2 d^2 + 26 a b d (-7 c + 5 d x^2) + b^2 (77 c^2 - 55 c d x^2 + 45 d^2 x^4)) + 3 c (77 b^2 c^2 - 182 a b c d + 117 a^2 d^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 840: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 240 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (77 a^2 d^2 + 5 b c (9 b c - 22 a d)) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^3} - \frac{2 b (9 b c - 22 a d) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{77 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{11 d e^3} -$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4} (77 a^2 d^2 + 5 b c (9 b c - 22 a d)) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{231 d^{13/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} (e x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (77 a^2 d^2 + 22 a b d (-5 c + 3 d x^2) + 3 b^2 (15 c^2 - 9 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4))}{d^3} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 i c (45 b^2 c^2 - 110 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3} \right)$$

**Problem 841: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 375 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2b(7bc - 18ad)(ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{45d^2e} + \frac{2b^2(ex)^{7/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{9de^3} + \frac{2(15a^2d^2 + bc(7bc - 18ad)) \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{15d^{5/2}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)} - \\
& \frac{2c^{1/4}(15a^2d^2 + bc(7bc - 18ad)) \sqrt{e}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15d^{11/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4}(15a^2d^2 + bc(7bc - 18ad)) \sqrt{e}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15d^{11/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{45d^3 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} \\
& 2e \left( bdx^2(c+dx^2)(-7bc + 18ad + 5bdx^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 3(7b^2c^2 - 18abcd + 15a^2d^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c+dx^2) - \sqrt{c}\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 842: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2}{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2b(5bc - 14ad) \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{21d^2e} + \frac{2b^2(ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{7de^3} + \\
& \frac{(5b^2c^2 - 14abcd + 21a^2d^2)(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21c^{1/4}d^{9/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 148 leaves):

$$2x \left( -b(c+dx^2)(5bc-14ad-3bdx^2) + \frac{i(5b^2c^2-14abcd+21a^2d^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{c}{dx^2}}\sqrt{x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{c}{d}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{d}}}\right) \\ \hline 21d^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}$$

Problem 843: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2}{(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2a^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{ce\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{2b^2(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5de^3} - \frac{2(3b^2c^2-5ad(2bc+ad))\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5cd^{3/2}e^2(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)} + \\ \hline \frac{2(3b^2c^2-5ad(2bc+ad))(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)^2}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^{3/4}d^{7/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \\ \hline \frac{(3b^2c^2-5ad(2bc+ad))(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)^2}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^{3/4}d^{7/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 200 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 c d^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} 2 x \left( d (-5 a^2 d + b^2 c x^2) (c + d x^2) + \right.$$

$$\left. (3 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) x^{3/2} - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right)}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)^{3/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 844: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 d e^3} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{3 c^{5/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 165 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (-a^2 d + b^2 c x^2) (c + d x^2) - 2 i (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 c \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 845: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 387 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 a (10 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 (5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c^2 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\ & \frac{2 (5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 c^{7/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 c^{7/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 217 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5 (e x)^{7/2}} x^{7/2} \left( -\frac{2 a \sqrt{c + d x^2} (10 b c x^2 + a (c - 3 d x^2))}{c^2 x^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{c^2 d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \right) \\ & 2 (5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) x \left( -\left(d + \frac{c}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$



**Problem 846: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 c e (e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{2 a (14 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{21 c^2 e^3 (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{(21 b^2 c^2 - 14 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{21 c^{9/4} d^{1/4} e^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 159 leaves):

$$\frac{x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2 a (c + d x^2) (-3 a c - 14 b c x^2 + 5 a d x^2)}{c^2 x^{7/2}} + \frac{2 i (21 b^2 c^2 - 14 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{c^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} \right)}{21 (e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

**Problem 847: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 438 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9 c e (e x)^{9/2}} - \frac{2 a (18 b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{45 c^2 e^3 (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c^3 e^5 \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c^3 e^6 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} -$$

$$\frac{2 d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 c^{11/4} e^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 c^{11/4} e^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 288 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{e x} \left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (c + d x^2) (45 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 18 a b c x^2 (c - 3 d x^2) + a^2 (5 c^2 - 7 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 45 c^3 e^6 x^5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 848: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{11 c e (e x)^{11/2}} - \frac{2 a (22 b c - 9 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{77 c^2 e^3 (e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{2 (77 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (22 b c - 9 a d)) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 c^3 e^5 (e x)^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{d^{3/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (22 b c - 9 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{231 c^{13/4} e^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231 (e x)^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} x^{13/2} \left( - \frac{2 (c + d x^2) (77 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 22 a b c x^2 (3 c - 5 d x^2) + 3 a^2 (7 c^2 - 9 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4))}{c^3 x^{11/2}} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 i d (77 b^2 c^2 - 110 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{c^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} \right)$$

**Problem 849: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{9/2}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{5 (117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^4} -$$

$$\frac{(117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{77 c d^3} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{11 d^2 e} - \frac{1}{462 d^{17/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$5 c^{3/4} (117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 226 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{231 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (77 a^2 d^2 (5 c + 2 d x^2) + 66 a b d (-15 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 2 d^2 x^4) + 3 b^2 (195 c^3 + 78 c^2 d x^2 - 26 c d^2 x^4 + 14 d^3 x^6)) - \right.$$

$$\left. 5 i c (117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 850: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 436 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{7/2}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{45 c d^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9 d^2 e} + \frac{(77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{15 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{30 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 276 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 d^4 x^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$(e x)^{5/2} \left( d x^2 (-45 a^2 d^2 + 18 a b d (7 c + 2 d x^2) + b^2 (-77 c^2 - 22 c d x^2 + 10 d^2 x^4)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 3 (77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 851: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 245 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (ex)^{5/2}}{cd^2 e \sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{(45b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 21a^2d^2) e \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{21cd^3} + \frac{2b^2 (ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{7d^2 e} +$$

$$\frac{(45b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 21a^2d^2) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{42c^{1/4} d^{13/4} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 191 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} e \sqrt{ex} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (-21a^2d^2 + 14abd(5c + 2dx^2) - 3b^2(15c^2 + 6cdx^2 - 2d^2x^4)) + \right.$$

$$\left. i(45b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 21a^2d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 852: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex} (a + bx^2)^2}{(c + dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 384 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (ex)^{3/2}}{cd^2 e \sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{2b^2 (ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5d^2 e} - \frac{(21b^2c^2 - 30abcd + 5a^2d^2) \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5cd^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)} +$$

$$\frac{(21b^2c^2 - 30abcd + 5a^2d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^{3/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(21b^2c^2 - 30abcd + 5a^2d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10c^{3/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 244 leaves):

$$\left( e \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} dx^2 (5(bc - ad)^2 + 2b^2c(c + dx^2)) - (21b^2c^2 - 30abcd + 5a^2d^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + dx^2) + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} x^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. - \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5c \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 853: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2}{\sqrt{ex} (c + dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{ex}}{cd^2 e \sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{2b^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{3d^2 e} - \frac{(5b^2c^2 - 6abcd - 3a^2d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x) \sqrt{\frac{c + dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{6c^{5/4} d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} x (-6abcd + 3a^2d^2 + b^2c(5c + 2dx^2)) + i(-5b^2c^2 + 6abcd + 3a^2d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left( 3c \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 854: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2}{(ex)^{3/2} (c + dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{c e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{c^2 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{c^2 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} \\
& \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{c^{7/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 c^{7/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 250 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( -\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (b^2 c^2 x^2 - 2 a b c d x^2 + a^2 d (2 c + 3 d x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{c} (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{c} (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( c^2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 855: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 207 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x}}{3 c^2 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - 5 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{6 c^{9/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 181 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (3b^2c^2x^2 - 6abcdx^2 + a^2d(2c + 5dx^2)) - i(-3b^2c^2 - 6abcd + 5a^2d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{dx^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3c^2 \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d (ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 856: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2}{(ex)^{7/2} (c + dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 434 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2a^2}{5ce(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{2a(10bc-7ad)}{5c^2e^3\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{(5b^2c^2-3ad(10bc-7ad))(ex)^{3/2}}{5c^3e^5\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \\ & \frac{(5b^2c^2-3ad(10bc-7ad))\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5c^3\sqrt{d}e^4(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)} + \frac{(5b^2c^2-3ad(10bc-7ad))(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5c^{11/4}d^{3/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \\ & \frac{(5b^2c^2-3ad(10bc-7ad))(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10c^{11/4}d^{3/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 277 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( i \left( \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}} (5b^2c^2x^4 - 10abcdx^2(2c + 3dx^2) + a^2(-2c^2 + 14cdx^2 + 21d^2x^4)) - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{c} (5b^2c^2 - 30abcd + 21a^2d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{c} (5b^2c^2 - 30abcd + 21a^2d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 5c^{7/2}e^2 \left(\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)^{3/2} (ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$



Problem 857: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 302 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{9/2}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{5/2}}{14 c d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2}}{7 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{5 (39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{42 c d^4} +$$

$$\frac{5 (39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{84 c^{1/4} d^{17/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 222 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42 x^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} (e x)^{7/2} \left( \frac{1}{d^4 (c + d x^2)} \sqrt{x} \left( -7 a^2 d^2 (5 c + 7 d x^2) + 14 a b d (15 c^2 + 21 c d x^2 + 4 d^2 x^4) - b^2 (195 c^3 + 273 c^2 d x^2 + 52 c d^2 x^4 - 12 d^3 x^6) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{5 i (39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^4} \right)$$

Problem 858: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 442 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (ex)^{7/2}}{3cd^2e(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(77b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 5a^2d^2)e(ex)^{3/2}}{30cd^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{2b^2(ex)^{7/2}}{5d^2e\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{(77b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 5a^2d^2)e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{10cd^{7/2}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)} +$$

$$\frac{(77b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 5a^2d^2)e^{5/2}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10c^{3/4}d^{15/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(77b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 5a^2d^2)e^{5/2}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{20c^{3/4}d^{15/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 298 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30cd^4x^3(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}(ex)^{5/2}$$

$$\left( -dx^2(-5a^2d^2(c+3dx^2) + 10abcd(7c+9dx^2) - b^2c(77c^2 + 99cdx^2 + 12d^2x^4)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 3(77b^2c^2 - 70abcd + 5a^2d^2)(c+dx^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (c+dx^2) - \sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{1+\frac{c}{dx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{1+\frac{c}{dx^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 859: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^2}{(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 248 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad)^2 (ex)^{5/2}}{3cd^2e(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(15b^2c^2 - 10abcd - a^2d^2)e\sqrt{ex}}{6cd^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{2b^2(ex)^{5/2}}{3d^2e\sqrt{c+dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(15b^2c^2 - 10abcd - a^2d^2)e^{3/2}(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d}x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12c^{5/4}d^{13/4}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 204 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} (e x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x} \left( a^2 d^2 (-c+d x^2) - 2 a b c d (5 c+7 d x^2) + b^2 c (15 c^2+21 c d x^2+4 d^2 x^4) \right)}{c d^3 (c+d x^2)} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{i \left( -15 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d + a^2 d^2 \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{c \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3} \right)$$

Problem 860: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^2}{(c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 403 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{3/2}}{3 c d^2 e (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) (3 b c + a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 c^2 d^2 e \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{(7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 c^2 d^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} -$$

$$\frac{(7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{2 c^{7/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{(7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{4 c^{7/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 281 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 c^2 d^3 \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$e \left( d x^2 (2 c (b c - a d)^2 - 3 (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) (c+d x^2)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 3 (7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) (c+d x^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c+d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 861:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e x}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) (7 b c + 5 a d) \sqrt{e x}}{6 c^2 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{12 c^{9/4} d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 169 leaves):

$$x \left( \frac{-7 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2 + \frac{2 c (b c - a d)^2}{c + d x^2} + \frac{i (5 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}}{6 c^2 d^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \right)$$

**Problem 862:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 442 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{c e \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 c^2 d e^3 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 c^3 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{(b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 c^3 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \frac{(b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 c^{11/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{(b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 c^{11/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 222 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6 c^3 d (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} x \left( \frac{b^2 c^2 x^2 (c+3 d x^2) + 2 a b c d x^2 (5 c+3 d x^2) - a^2 d (12 c^2 + 35 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4)}{c+d x^2} - \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)^{3/2}} \right. \\
& \left. 3 i (b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d - 7 a^2 d^2) x^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 863: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x}}{3 c^2 d e^3 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(b^2 c^2 + 5 a d (2 b c - 3 a d)) \sqrt{e x}}{6 c^3 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(b^2 c^2 + 5 a d (2 b c - 3 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12 c^{13/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 211 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} x^{5/2} \left( \frac{b^2 c^2 x^2 (-c+d x^2) + 2 a b c d x^2 (7 c+5 d x^2) - a^2 d (4 c^2+21 c d x^2+15 d^2 x^4)}{c^3 d x^{3/2} (c+d x^2)} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{i (b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 15 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{c^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d} \right)$$

**Problem 864:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 489 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a (10 b c - 11 a d)}{5 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{15 c^3 e^5 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{10 c^4 e^5 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{10 c^4 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{10 c^{15/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{20 c^{15/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 c^4 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( \frac{1}{c+d x^2} (5 b^2 c^2 x^4 (5 c+3 d x^2) - 10 a b c x^2 (12 c^2+35 c d x^2+21 d^2 x^4) + a^2 (-12 c^3+132 c^2 d x^2+385 c d^2 x^4+231 d^3 x^6)) + \frac{1}{d} \right.$$

$$\left. 3 i c (5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) x^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 865: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a-b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2(2bc-7ad)e^3\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{21b^2d} - \frac{2e(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{7b} - \frac{2c^{1/4}(2b^2c^2+14abcd-21a^2d^2)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{21b^3d^{5/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{ac^{1/4}(bc-ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{ac^{1/4}(bc-ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 382 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105b^2dx^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} 2(e x)^{7/2} \left( 5(c-dx^2)(2bc-7ad-3bdx^2) + \left( 25a^2c^2(-2bc+7ad) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 9ac(-2b^2c^2-14abcd+21a^2d^2)x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 866: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a-b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 b} - \frac{2 c^{3/4} (2 b c-5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 b^2 d^{3/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{2 c^{3/4} (2 b c-5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 b^2 d^{3/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{35 b (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} 2 e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -\left( \left( 49 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 11 a c (7 a c - 9 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2 + 7 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 14 x^2 (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left. \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$



### Problem 867: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 315 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{3 b} - \frac{2 c^{1/4} (2 b c - 3 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 b (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} 2 e \sqrt{e x} \left( - \left( \left( \left( 25 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 9 a c (5 a c - 7 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2 + 5 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 10 x^2 (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left. \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 868: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 365 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b \sqrt{c - dx^2}} - \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (bc - ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (bc - ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 164 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(14 a c x \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c - dx^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left(3 (a - bx^2) \left(-7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(-2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 869: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - dx^2}}{\sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 283 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (bc - ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} (bc - ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10 a c x \sqrt{c - dx^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2) \left(-5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(-2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 870: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - d x^2}}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 392 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{ae\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{2c^{3/4}d^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{ae^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{2c^{3/4}d^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{ae^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 337 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21(e x)^{3/2}\sqrt{c-d x^2}} 2 x \left( -\frac{21(c-d x^2)}{a} + \left( 49 c (b c-2 a d) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-b x^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 33 b c d x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+b x^2) \left( 11 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 871: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - d x^2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 308 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{3ae(ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{2c^{1/4}d^{3/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3ae^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 338 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}2x\left(-\frac{5(c-dx^2)}{a} + \left(25c(3bc-2ad)x^2\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left((a-bx^2)\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left. \left(5ac\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2\left(2bc\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) + \\
& \left.\left(9bcdx^4\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left((-a+bx^2)\left(9ac\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right.\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\left. 2x^2\left(2bc\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 872: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{(ex)^{7/2}(a-bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5ae(ex)^{5/2}} - \frac{2(5bc-2ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5a^2ce^3\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{2d^{1/4}(5bc-2ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5a^2c^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{2d^{1/4}(5bc-2ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5a^2c^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}c^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{5/2}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b}c^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{5/2}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 381 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$2 x \left( -\frac{21 (c - d x^2) (5 b c x^2 + a (c - 2 d x^2))}{c} + \left( 49 a (5 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 33 a b d (5 b c - 2 a d) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 873: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (11 b c - 9 a d) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{45 b^2} + \frac{2 d (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{9 b e}$$

$$+\frac{2 c^{3/4} (4 b^2 c^2 - 21 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{15 b^3 d^{3/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$-\frac{2 c^{3/4} (4 b^2 c^2 - 21 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{15 b^3 d^{3/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{b^{7/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{b^{7/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 378 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{315 b^2 \sqrt{c-dx^2}} 2 e (ex)^{3/2} \left( -7 (c-dx^2) (11bc-9ad-5bdx^2) + \left( 49a^2c^2 (-11bc+9ad) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 33ac (4b^2c^2 - 21abcd + 15a^2d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 874: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2} (c-dx^2)^{3/2}}{a-bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{2(9bc-7ad)e\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{21b^2} + \frac{2d(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{7be} - \frac{2c^{1/4}(12b^2c^2-35abcd+21a^2d^2)e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}], -1]}{21b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}], -1]}{b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}], -1]}{b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 378 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105b^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} 2e\sqrt{ex} \left( -5(c-dx^2)(9bc-7ad-3bdx^2) + \left( 25a^2c^2(-9bc+7ad) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 9ac(12b^2c^2-35abcd+21a^2d^2)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 875: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{2 d (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{5 b e} + \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (7 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 b^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (7 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 b^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 427 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \sqrt{e x} \left( \left( 49 a c^2 (-5 b c + 3 a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( -33 a c d (7 a c - 14 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2 + 7 b d x^4) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 42 d x^2 (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 11 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 105 b (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 876: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c - dx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2d\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{3be} + \frac{2c^{1/4}d^{3/4}(5bc-3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3b^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{ab^2d^{1/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{ab^2d^{1/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 425 leaves):

$$\left(2x\left(\left(25ac^2(-3bc+ad)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)/\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(5ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) +$$

$$\left(d\left(-9ac(5ac-10bcx^2-2adx^2+5bdx^4)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] - 10x^2(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2)\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)/\left(9ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] +\right.$$

$$\left.2x^2\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)/\left(15b\sqrt{ex}(-a+bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right)$$

### Problem 877: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c - dx^2)^{3/2}}{(ex)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 417 leaves, 15 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 c \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (b c+a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (b c+a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \frac{c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 436 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 c x \left( \left( 49 c (b c-3 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33 a (b c x^2 (7 c-6 d x^2) + a (-7 c^2+7 c d x^2+d^2 x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 42 x^2 (a-b x^2) (c-d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left( a \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 21 (e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 878:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2c\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{3ae(ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{2c^{1/4}d^{3/4}(bc-3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3abe^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2bd^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2bd^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 438 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2cx \left( \left(25c(3bc-5ad)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left(2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left(9a(bc x^2(5c-6dx^2) + a(-5c^2+5cdx^2+3d^2x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] - 10x^2(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left(2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) / \left( a \left(9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2x^2 \left(2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) \right) / \left(15(ex)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 879: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c-dx^2)^{3/2}}{(ex)^{7/2}(a-bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 459 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2c\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5ae(ex)^{5/2}} - \frac{2(5bc-7ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5a^2e^3\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{2c^{3/4}d^{1/4}(5bc-7ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5a^2e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{2c^{3/4}d^{1/4}(5bc-7ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5a^2e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 380 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + 2 x \left( -21 (c-d x^2) (5 b c x^2 + a (c-7 d x^2)) + \left( 49 a c (5 b^2 c^2 - 15 a b c d + 12 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \left( 33 a b c d (5 b c - 7 a d) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 880: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{3 b d} - \frac{2 c^{1/4} (b c + 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 b^2 d^{5/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 423 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 (e x)^{7/2} \left( \left( 25 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( -9 a c (5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2 + 5 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - 10 x^2 (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2) \right. \\ & \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 15 b d x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 881:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{b d^{3/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{2 c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{b d^{3/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( 22 a c x (e x)^{5/2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( 7 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 882:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 261 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left( \left( 18 a c x (e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 (-a + bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 883: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}}{(a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 203 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left( \left( 14 a c x \sqrt{ex} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 3 (-a + bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 884: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 163 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10 a c x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{ex} (-a + bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}\right) \left(5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 885: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(ex)^{3/2} (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 379 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{ace\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{2d^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{ac^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{2d^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{ac^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}c^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}c^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 338 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} 2x \left( -\frac{21(c-dx^2)}{ac} + \left( 49(bc-ad)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \left( 33bdx^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 886: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 297 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{3ace(e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2d^{3/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3ac^{3/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ & \frac{bc^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{bc^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 338 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15(e x)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} 2x \left( -\frac{5(c-dx^2)}{ac} + \left( 25(3bc+ad)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 9bdx^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 887: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{7/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5ace(ex)^{5/2}} - \frac{2(5bc+3ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5a^2c^2e^3\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{2d^{1/4}(5bc+3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5a^2c^{5/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{2d^{1/4}(5bc+3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5a^2c^{5/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \\
& \frac{b^{3/2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{5/2}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{b^{3/2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{5/2}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 383 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2x \left( -21(c-dx^2)(5bcx^2+a(c+3dx^2)) + \left( 49ac(5b^2c^2-5abcd-3a^2d^2)x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33abcd(5bc+3ad)x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 105a^2c^2(ex)^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 888: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{9/2}}{(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 15 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{c e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{d (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/4} (3 b c - 2 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{7/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& - \frac{c^{3/4} (3 b c - 2 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{7/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& + \frac{a^{3/2} c^{1/4} e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{a^{3/2} c^{1/4} e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 424 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( c (e x)^{9/2} \left( \left( 49 a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a + b x^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 11 a (7 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 14 x^2 (-a + b x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 7 d (-b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 889: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 338 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{c e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{d (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} (b c - 2 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{5/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 424 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( c (e x)^{7/2} \left( \left( 25 a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a + b x^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 a (5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 10 x^2 (-a + b x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 d (-b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 890: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{e (e x)^{3/2}}{(b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 327 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{7(-bc+ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} e^{(ex)^{3/2}} \left( 7 + \left( 49a^2c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left. \left( 11abcx^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 891: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}}{(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 314 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{e\sqrt{ex}}{(bc-ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{c^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 328 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5(-bc+ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} e\sqrt{ex} \left( 5 + \left( 25a^2c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 9abcx^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 892: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 420 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{d (e x)^{3/2}}{c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 356 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} x \sqrt{e x} \left( -\frac{21 d}{b c^2 - a c d} - \left( 49 a (2 b c + a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d) (a - b x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 33 a b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d) (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 893: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d \sqrt{e x}}{c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{d^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{c^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 357 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{5 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} x \left( -\frac{5 d}{b c^2 - a c d} + \left( 25 a (-2 b c + a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d) (a - b x^2) \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 9 a b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \right) \\
& \left. \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 894: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 493 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d}{c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{a c^2 (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x}} - \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a c^{5/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{d^{1/4} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a c^{5/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{b^{3/2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 401 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 c^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( \left( 49 c (2 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{-b c + a d}$$

$$3 \left( \frac{14 b c (c - d x^2)}{a} + 7 d (-2 c + 3 d x^2) + \left( 11 b c d (-2 b c + 3 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 895: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 397 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{d}{c (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(2 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{3 a c^2 (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^{3/4} (2 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{3 a c^{7/4} (b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b^2 c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 413 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 c^2 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( \frac{10 b c (c - d x^2) + 5 a d (-2 c + 5 d x^2)}{a (-b c + a d)} - \left( 25 c (6 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (b c - a d) (-a + b x^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9 b c d (2 b c - 5 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (b c - a d) (-a + b x^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 896: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{7 e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{6 b^2} + \frac{e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} (8 b c-21 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (5 b c-7 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (5 b c-7 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 426 leaves):

$$\left( (e x)^{7/2} \left( \left( 175 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( -9 a c (7 a (5 c-2 d x^2) + 4 b x^2 (-7 c+5 d x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 10 x^2 (7 a-4 b x^2) (c-d x^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30 b^2 x^3 (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 897: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 413 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{5 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{5 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} (3 b c-5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (3 b c-5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 318 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{14 b (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -7 c + 7 d x^2 + \left( 49 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 55 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 898: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 10 steps):



$$\frac{e^{\sqrt{ex}} \sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2b(a-bx^2)} - \frac{3c^{1/4}d^{3/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2b^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(bc-3ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4ab^2d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(bc-3ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4ab^2d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 318 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{10b(-a+bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} e^{\sqrt{ex}} \left( -5c + 5dx^2 + \left( 25ac^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left( 27acd x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 899: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c-dx^2}}{(a-bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 417 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{(ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2ae(a-bx^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ab\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ab\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{c^{1/4} (bc+ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (bc+ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 317 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42(-a+bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} x \sqrt{ex} \left( -\frac{21(c-dx^2)}{a} - \left( 49c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 33cdx^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 900: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{\sqrt{ex}(a-bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 335 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2ae(a-bx^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ab\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (3bc-ad) \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2 b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} (3bc-ad) \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2 b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 317 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -\frac{5(c-dx^2)}{a} - \left( 75c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 9cdx^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10\sqrt{ex} (-a+bx^2) \sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 901: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{(ex)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{5\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2a^2e\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2ae\sqrt{ex}(a-bx^2)} - \frac{5c^{3/4}d^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2a^2e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ \frac{5c^{3/4}d^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2a^2e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{c^{1/4}(5bc-3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{4a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/4}(5bc-3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{4a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 340 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 21(4a-5bx^2)(-c+dx^2) + \left( 49ac(5bc-8ad)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 165abcdx^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42a^2(ex)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)$$

### Problem 902: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - d x^2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 355 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{7\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{6a^2e(e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2ae(e x)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)} + \frac{7c^{1/4}d^{3/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6a^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{1/4}(7bc-5ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^3d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{1/4}(7bc-5ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^3d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 361 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{30a^2(e x)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} x \left( \frac{5(4a-7bx^2)(-c+dx^2)}{a-bx^2} + \left( 25ac(21bc-8ad)x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a-bx^2) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( 5ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \left( 63abcdx^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( 9ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 903: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{(57bc - 77ad)e^3 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{42b^3} - \frac{11de(e^x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{14b^2} + \frac{e(e^x)^{5/2} (c - dx^2)^{3/2}}{2b(a - bx^2)} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (48b^2c^2 - 259abcd + 231a^2d^2) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{42b^4 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (5bc - 11ad) (bc - ad) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4b^4 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (5bc - 11ad) (bc - ad) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4b^4 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 392 leaves):

$$\left( (ex)^{7/2} \left( 5(c - dx^2) (77a^2d - 12b^2x^2(-3c + dx^2)) - ab(57c + 44dx^2) \right) - \left( 25a^2c^2(-57bc + 77ad) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 5ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9ac(48b^2c^2 - 259abcd + 231a^2d^2)x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 9ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 210b^3x^3(-a + bx^2)\sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 904: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{5/2} (c - dx^2)^{3/2}}{(a - bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{9 d e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{10 b^2} + \frac{e (e x)^{3/2} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (11 b c-15 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{10 b^3 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (11 b c-15 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{10 b^3 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{3 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2-4 a b c d+3 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} b^{7/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{3 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2-4 a b c d+3 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} b^{7/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{5/2} \left( -7 (c-d x^2) (5 b c-9 a d+4 b d x^2) - \left( 49 a c^2 (-5 b c+9 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 33 a c d (-11 b c+15 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \left/ \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \left/ \left( 70 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2} (-a x+b x^3) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 905: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 381 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{7 d e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{6 b^2} + \frac{e \sqrt{e x} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (17 b c-21 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 b^3 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} (b c-7 a d) (b c-a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} (b c-7 a d) (b c-a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( -5 (c-d x^2) (3 b c-7 a d+4 b d x^2) - \left( 25 a c^2 (-3 b c+7 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c d (-17 b c+21 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \left/ \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \left/ \left( 30 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2} (-a x+b x^3) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 906: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{(bc - ad) (ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2abe(a - bx^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (bc - 5ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ab^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (bc - 5ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ab^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 4abcd - 5a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 4abcd - 5a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 428 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42b(-a + bx^2)\sqrt{c - dx^2}} x \sqrt{ex} \left( - \left( \left( 49c^2 (bc + 3ad) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 7ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 33ac (ad(7c - 2dx^2) + bc(-7c + 6dx^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 42(bc - ad)x^2(-c + dx^2) \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( a \left( 11ac \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 907: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c - dx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 366 leaves, 10 steps):



$$\frac{(bc-ad)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2abe(a-bx^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4}d^{3/4}(bc+3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ab^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3c^{1/4}(bc-ad)(bc+ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2b^2d^{1/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3c^{1/4}(bc-ad)(bc+ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2b^2d^{1/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 428 leaves):

$$\left(x\left(-\left(\left(25c^2(3bc+ad)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(5ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left(9ac(ad(5c-2dx^2) + bc(-5c+6dx^2))\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 10(bc-ad)x^2(-c+dx^2)\right)$$

$$\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left(a\left(9ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] +\right.\right)$$

$$\left.\left.2x^2\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) / \left(10b\sqrt{ex}(-a+bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 908: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c-dx^2)^{3/2}}{(ex)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 519 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(5bc - ad)\sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2a^2be\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{(bc - ad)\sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2abe\sqrt{ex}(a - bx^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4}d^{1/4}(5bc - ad)\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2a^2be^{3/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{3/4}d^{1/4}(5bc - ad)\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2a^2be^{3/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{1/4}(5b^2c^2 - 4abcd - a^2d^2)\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{5/2}b^{3/2}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4}(5b^2c^2 - 4abcd - a^2d^2)\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{5/2}b^{3/2}d^{1/4}e^{3/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 454 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \left( 49ac^2(5bc - 9ad)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( -33ac(5bcx^2(-7c + 6dx^2) + a(28c^2 - 21cdx^2 - 6d^2x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 42x^2(c - dx^2)(5bcx^2 - a(4c + dx^2)) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42a^2(ex)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)\sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 909: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c - dx^2)^{3/2}}{(ex)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 412 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(7bc - 3ad) \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{6a^2 b e (ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{(bc - ad) \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2ab e (ex)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (7bc - 3ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6a^2 b e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} (bc - ad) (7bc - ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^3 b d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} (bc - ad) (7bc - ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^3 b d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 453 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \left( 25a^2 c^2 (21bc - 17ad) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( -9ac (7bcx^2 (-5c + 6dx^2) + a (20c^2 - 5cdx^2 - 18d^2x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 10x^2 (c - dx^2) (-4ac + 7bcx^2 - 3adx^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30a^2 (ex)^{5/2} (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 910: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{9/2}}{(a - bx^2)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 484 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{a e^3 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 b (b c-a d) (a-b x^2)} + \frac{c^{3/4} (4 b c-5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 d^{3/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4} (4 b c-5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 d^{3/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c-5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 b^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c-5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 b^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 414 leaves):

$$\left( a (e x)^{9/2} \left( \left( 49 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 11 c (-7 a c + 4 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 14 x^2 (-c + d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 b (b c-a d) x^3 (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 911: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 376 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{a e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 b (b c - a d) (a - b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} (4 b c - 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (5 b c - 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 b^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (5 b c - 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 b^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 414 leaves):

$$\left( a (e x)^{7/2} \left( \left( 25 a c^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( -9 c (5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 10 x^2 (-c + d x^2) \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 10 b (b c - a d) x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 912: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 460 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 (b c-a d) (a-b x^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} (3 b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (3 b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 325 leaves):

$$\left( e (e x)^{3/2} \left( 7 c - 7 d x^2 - \left( 49 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 11 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 913: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2(b c-a d)(a-b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b(b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(b c+a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a b d^{1/4}(b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(b c+a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a b d^{1/4}(b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 325 leaves):

$$\left( e \sqrt{e x} \left( 5 c - 5 d x^2 - \left( 25 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 9 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 914:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a-b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 464 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{b (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 a (b c-a d) e (a-b x^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \frac{c^{1/4} (b c-3 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b c-3 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 335 leaves):

$$\left( x \sqrt{e x} \left( \frac{21 b (c-d x^2)}{a} + \left( 49 c (b c-4 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 33 b c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42 (-b c+a d) (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 915: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a-b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 367 leaves, 10 steps):



$$\frac{b\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2a(bc-ad)e(a-bx^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4}d^{3/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2a(bc-ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(3bc-5ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2d^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(3bc-5ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2d^{1/4}(bc-ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 336 leaves):

$$\left(x\left(\frac{5b(c-dx^2)}{a} + \left(25c(3bc-4ad)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) / \right.$$

$$\left(\left(5ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) - \right.$$

$$\left.\left(9bcdx^2\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \left(9ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(10(-bc+ad)\sqrt{ex}(-a+bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 916: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(ex)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 535 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(5bc - 4ad) \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2a^2 c (bc - ad) e \sqrt{ex}} + \frac{b \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2a (bc - ad) e \sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2)} - \frac{d^{1/4} (5bc - 4ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2a^2 c^{1/4} (bc - ad) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} (5bc - 4ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2a^2 c^{1/4} (bc - ad) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (5bc - 7ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (bc - ad) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (5bc - 7ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (bc - ad) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 390 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( - \frac{21 (c - dx^2) (4a^2 d + 5b^2 c x^2 - 4ab (c + dx^2))}{c} - \left( 49a (5b^2 c^2 - 12abcd + 4a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \left( 33abd (-5bc + 4ad) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 42a^2 (-bc + ad) (ex)^{3/2} (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 917: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(ex)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(7bc - 4ad) \sqrt{c - dx^2}}{6a^2c(bc - ad)e(ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{b\sqrt{c - dx^2}}{2a(bc - ad)e(ex)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)} + \\
& \frac{d^{3/4}(7bc - 4ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6a^2c^{3/4}(bc - ad)e^{5/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{bc^{1/4}(7bc - 9ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^3d^{1/4}(bc - ad)e^{5/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \\
& \frac{bc^{1/4}(7bc - 9ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^3d^{1/4}(bc - ad)e^{5/2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 390 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( - \frac{5(c - dx^2)(4a^2d + 7b^2cx^2 - 4ab(c + dx^2))}{c} + \left( 25a(-21b^2c^2 + 20abcd + 4a^2d^2)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 9abd(7bc - 4ad)x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Big) / \\
& \left( 30a^2(-bc + ad)(ex)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)\sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 918: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{9/2}}{(a - bx^2)^2(c - dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 529 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{(2bc+ad)e^3(e x)^{3/2}}{2b(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{ae^3(e x)^{3/2}}{2b(bc-ad)(a-bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4}(2bc+ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2bd^{3/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{3/4}(2bc+ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2bd^{3/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}c^{1/4}(7bc-ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4b^{3/2}d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}c^{1/4}(7bc-ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4b^{3/2}d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 432 leaves):

$$\left( (e x)^{9/2} \left( \left( 147 a^2 c^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a + b x^2) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 33 a c (7 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 14 x^2 (-3 a c + 2 b c x^2 + a d x^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 (b c - a d)^2 x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 919: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 420 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(2bc+ad)e^3\sqrt{ex}}{2b(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{ae^3\sqrt{ex}}{2b(bc-ad)(a-bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4}(2bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2bd^{1/4}(bc-a)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(5bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4bd^{1/4}(bc-a)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4}(5bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4bd^{1/4}(bc-a)^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 422 leaves):

$$\left( (ex)^{7/2} \left( \left( 75a^2c^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( -27ac(5ac - 4bcx^2 - 2adx^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 10x^2(-3ac + 2bcx^2 + adx^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 9ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10(bc-a)^2x^3(-a+bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 920: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{5/2}}{(a-bx^2)^2(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{3 d e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{3 c^{1/4} (b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{3 c^{1/4} (b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 339 leaves):

$$\left( e (e x)^{3/2} \left( 7 (b c + 2 a d - 3 b d x^2) - \left( 49 a c (b c + 2 a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 33 a b c d x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 (b c - a d)^2 (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 921: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{3 d e \sqrt{e x}}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{e \sqrt{e x}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{3 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b c + 5 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{1/4} (b c + 5 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 340 leaves):

$$\left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( -5 (b c + 2 a d - 3 b d x^2) + \left( 25 a c (b c + 2 a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 27 a b c d x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} (-a x + b x^3) \right)$$

**Problem 922: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 531 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{d (bc + 2ad) (ex)^{3/2}}{2ac (bc - ad)^2 e \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{b (ex)^{3/2}}{2a (bc - ad) e (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{d^{1/4} (bc + 2ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ac^{1/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{d^{1/4} (bc + 2ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ac^{1/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (bc - 7ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (bc - 7ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 482 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42 (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

$$x \sqrt{ex} \left( - \left( \left( 49 (b^2 c^2 - 8abcd - 2a^2 d^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a + bx^2) \left( 7ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 33ac (14a^2 d^2 - 12abd^2 x^2 + b^2 c (7c - 6dx^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] - 42x^2 (-2a^2 d^2 + 2abd^2 x^2 + b^2 c (-c + dx^2)) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( ac (a - bx^2) \left( 11ac \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 923: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2)^2 (c - dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 426 leaves, 11 steps):



$$\frac{d (bc + 2ad) \sqrt{ex}}{2ac (bc - ad)^2 e \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{ex}}{2a (bc - ad) e (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d^{3/4} (bc + 2ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ac^{3/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{3bc^{1/4} (bc - 3ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2 d^{1/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3bc^{1/4} (bc - 3ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^2 d^{1/4} (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 472 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \left( 25 (3b^2c^2 - 8abcd + 2a^2d^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9ac (10a^2d^2 - 12abd^2x^2 + b^2c (5c - 6dx^2)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 10x^2 (-2a^2d^2 + 2abd^2x^2 + b^2c (-c + dx^2)) \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( ac \left( 9ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 (bc - ad)^2 \sqrt{ex} (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 924: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(ex)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^2 (c - dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 628 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c + 2 a d)}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{d^{1/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 c^{5/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d^{1/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 c^{5/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{b^{3/2} c^{1/4} (5 b c - 11 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^{3/2} c^{1/4} (5 b c - 11 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 476 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( -21 (2 a^3 d^2 (2 c - 3 d x^2) - 5 b^3 c^2 x^2 (c - d x^2) + 4 a b^2 c (c^2 + c d x^2 - 2 d^2 x^4) + 2 a^2 b d (-4 c^2 + 2 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4)) + \right.$$

$$\left( 49 a c (5 b^3 c^3 - 16 a b^2 c^2 d + 8 a^2 b c d^2 - 6 a^3 d^3) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 33 a b c d (5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 11 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 925: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 512 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c + 2 a d)}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(7 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{6 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^{3/4} (7 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 a^2 c^{7/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 476 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( -5 (2 a^3 d^2 (2 c - 5 d x^2) - 7 b^3 c^2 x^2 (c - d x^2) + 4 a b^2 c (c^2 + c d x^2 - 2 d^2 x^4) + 2 a^2 b d (-4 c^2 + 2 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 25 a c (21 b^3 c^3 - 32 a b^2 c^2 d - 8 a^2 b c d^2 + 10 a^3 d^3) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9 a b c d (7 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 926: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 568 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{(2bc + 3ad)e^3(e x)^{3/2}}{6b(bc - ad)^2(c - dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{ae^3(e x)^{3/2}}{2b(bc - ad)(a - bx^2)(c - dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(bc + 4ad)e^3(e x)^{3/2}}{2(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c^{3/4}(bc + 4ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2d^{3/4}(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{c^{3/4}(bc + 4ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2d^{3/4}(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{c - dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}c^{1/4}(7bc + 3ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{c - dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}c^{1/4}(7bc + 3ad)e^{9/2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4\sqrt{b}d^{1/4}(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 522 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42(-bc + ad)^3 x^3 (a - bx^2) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} (ex)^{9/2} \left( \left( 49a^2c(8bc + 7ad) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 11ac(7a^2d(7c - 9dx^2) + 2b^2cx^2(-16c + 9dx^2) + 4ab(14c^2 - 25cdx^2 + 18d^2x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 14x^2(a^2d(7c - 9dx^2) + b^2cx^2(-5c + 3dx^2) + 4ab(2c^2 - 4cdx^2 + 3d^2x^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( (-c + dx^2) \left( 11ac \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 927:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{7/2}}{(a - bx^2)^2(c - dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 454 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{(2bc+3ad)e^3\sqrt{ex}}{6b(bc-ad)^2(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{ae^3\sqrt{ex}}{2b(bc-ad)(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{5(bc+2ad)e^3\sqrt{ex}}{6(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{5c^{1/4}(bc+2ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{5c^{1/4}(bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{5c^{1/4}(bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4d^{1/4}(bc-a)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 520 leaves):

$$\left( (ex)^{7/2} \left( \left( 25a^2c(2bc+ad) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9ac(a^2d(5c-7dx^2) + 2b^2cx^2(-4c+3dx^2) + 2ab(5c^2-9c dx^2 + 6d^2x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 2x^2(a^2d(5c-7dx^2) + b^2cx^2(-7c+5dx^2) + 2ab(5c^2-8c dx^2 + 5d^2x^4)) \right. \left. \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( (-c+dx^2) \left( 9ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 6(-bc+ad)^3 x^3 (a-bx^2) \sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 928: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{5/2}}{(a-bx^2)^2(c-dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 551 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{5 d e (e x)^{3/2}}{6 (b c - a d)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d (4 b c + a d) e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 c (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{d^{1/4} (4 b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{d^{1/4} (4 b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (3 b c + 7 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (3 b c + 7 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 568 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} e (e x)^{3/2} \left( \left( 49 a (3 b^2 c^2 + 11 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d)^3 (a - b x^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( -11 a c (7 a^2 d^2 (c - 3 d x^2) + a b d (77 c^2 - 67 c d x^2 + 18 d^2 x^4) + b^2 c (21 c^2 - 107 c d x^2 + 72 d^2 x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] -$$

$$14 x^2 (a^2 d^2 (c - 3 d x^2) + a b d (11 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4) + b^2 c (3 c^2 - 17 c d x^2 + 12 d^2 x^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( c (b c - a d)^3 (-a + b x^2) (c - d x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 929: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 447 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{5 d e \sqrt{e x}}{6 (b c - a d)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{e \sqrt{e x}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d (14 b c + a d) e \sqrt{e x}}{6 c (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{d^{3/4} (14 b c + a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 c^{3/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{b c^{1/4} (b c + 9 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{b c^{1/4} (b c + 9 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 547 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} (-a x + b x^3)} (e x)^{3/2} \left( \left( 25 a (3 b^2 c^2 + 13 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9 a c (5 a^2 d^2 (c + d x^2) + b^2 c (-15 c^2 + 109 c d x^2 - 84 d^2 x^4) + a b d (-65 c^2 + 51 c d x^2 - 6 d^2 x^4)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 10 x^2 (-a^2 d^2 (c + d x^2) + a b d (13 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 + d^2 x^4) + b^2 c (3 c^2 - 19 c d x^2 + 14 d^2 x^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( c (c - d x^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 930: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 625 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{d(3bc+2ad)(ex)^{3/2}}{6ac(bc-ad)^2e(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(ex)^{3/2}}{2a(bc-ad)e(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d(b^2c^2+5abcd-a^2d^2)(ex)^{3/2}}{2ac^2(bc-ad)^3e\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \frac{d^{1/4}(b^2c^2+5abcd-a^2d^2)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ac^{5/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d^{1/4}(b^2c^2+5abcd-a^2d^2)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2ac^{5/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{b^{3/2}c^{1/4}(bc-11ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2}d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^{3/2}c^{1/4}(bc-11ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4a^{3/2}d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 626 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42c^2(a-bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}} x\sqrt{ex} \left( \left( 49c(b^3c^3-12ab^2c^2d-5a^2bcd^2+a^3d^3) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (bc-ad)^3 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 7ac \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( -11ac(2ab^2cd^2x^2(52c-45dx^2) + 7a^3d^3(5c-3dx^2) - 3b^3c^2(7c^2-13cdx^2+6d^2x^4) + a^2bd^2(-119c^2+73cdx^2+18d^2x^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 14x^2 \left( 3b^3c^2(c-dx^2)^2 + a^3d^3(-5c+3dx^2) + a^2bd^2(17c^2-10cdx^2-3d^2x^4) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( a(-bc+ad)^3(-c+dx^2) \left( 11ac \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$



### Problem 931: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 514 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e x}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d (3 b^2 c^2 + 17 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{d^{3/4} (3 b^2 c^2 + 17 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 a c^{7/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 c^{1/4} (3 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 c^{1/4} (3 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 629 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 c^2 \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \times \left( \left( 25 c (9 b^3 c^3 - 36 a b^2 c^2 d + 17 a^2 b c d^2 - 5 a^3 d^3) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (b c - a d)^3 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( -9 a c (2 a b^2 c d^2 x^2 (56 c - 51 d x^2) + 5 a^3 d^3 (7 c - 5 d x^2) - 3 b^3 c^2 (5 c^2 - 11 c d x^2 + 6 d^2 x^4) + 5 a^2 b d^2 (-19 c^2 + 9 c d x^2 + 6 d^2 x^4)) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 10 x^2 (3 b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 + a^3 d^3 (-7 c + 5 d x^2) + a b^2 c d^2 x^2 (-19 c + 17 d x^2) + a^2 b d^2 (19 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 - 5 d^2 x^4)) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( a (-b c + a d)^3 (-c + d x^2) \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 932: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 735 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d)}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{e x} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{d (3 b^2 c^2 + 19 a b c d - 7 a^2 d^2)}{6 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(5 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 19 a^2 b c d^2 - 7 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a^2 c^3 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{e x}} - \\ & \frac{d^{1/4} (5 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 19 a^2 b c d^2 - 7 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 c^{9/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{d^{1/4} (5 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 19 a^2 b c d^2 - 7 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 c^{9/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{5 b^{5/2} c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{5 b^{5/2} c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 582 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42 a^2 c^3 (-b c + a d)^3 (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( -\frac{1}{c - d x^2} 7 (15 b^4 c^3 x^2 (c - d x^2)^2 - 12 a b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 (c + 3 d x^2) + a^4 d^3 (12 c^2 - 35 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4) - a^3 b d^2 (36 c^3 - 83 c^2 d x^2 + 22 c d^2 x^4 + 21 d^3 x^6) + a^2 b^2 c d (36 c^3 - 36 c^2 d x^2 - 59 c d^2 x^4 + 57 d^3 x^6)) - \left( 49 a c (5 b^4 c^4 - 20 a b^3 c^3 d + 12 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 19 a^3 b c d^3 + 7 a^4 d^4) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \left( 33 a b c d (-5 b^3 c^3 + 12 a b^2 c^2 d - 19 a^2 b c d^2 + 7 a^3 d^3) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 933: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 606 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d)}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (e x)^{3/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d (b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2)}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(7 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 35 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{6 a^2 c^3 (b c - a d)^3 e (e x)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d^{3/4} (7 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 35 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 a^2 c^{11/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^3 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 17 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b^3 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 17 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 582 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 a^2 c^3 (-b c + a d)^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

$$\times \left( -\frac{1}{c - d x^2} 5 \left( 7 b^4 c^3 x^2 (c - d x^2)^2 - 4 a b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 (c + 3 d x^2) + a^4 d^3 (4 c^2 - 21 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. a^3 b d^2 (12 c^3 - 45 c^2 d x^2 + 14 c d^2 x^4 + 15 d^3 x^6) + a^2 b^2 c d (12 c^3 - 12 c^2 d x^2 - 37 c d^2 x^4 + 35 d^3 x^6) \right) +$$

$$\left( 25 a c (-21 b^4 c^4 + 44 a b^3 c^3 d + 12 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 35 a^3 b c d^3 + 15 a^4 d^4) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9 a b c d (7 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 35 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 937:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}{x \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 92 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 238 leaves):

$$\left( 5 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 b x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \left( 5 a (b c - a d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (a + b x^2) \left( (-2 b c + 2 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 938:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal

antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 c x^2} - \frac{(b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 188 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 c x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \left( - (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) + \left( 2 b d (b c - a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 939: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b c + 3 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{8 a c^2 x^2} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{4 a c x^4} + \frac{(b c - a d) (b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{8 a^{3/2} c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 224 leaves):

$$\left( (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-2 a c - b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 b d (-b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 8 a c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 940: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(8b^2c^2 - 3abcd - 2a^2d^2)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{(4bc - ad)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{15bd^2} + \frac{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{5d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c}(8b^2c^2 - 3abcd - 2a^2d^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{15b^2d^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2}(4bc - ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{15bd^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} dx (a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)(-4bc+ad+3bdx^2) + ic(-8b^2c^2+3abcd+2a^2d^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. ic(-8b^2c^2+7abcd+a^2d^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 15b\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}d^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 941: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 259 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(2bc - ad)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3d} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c}(2bc - ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3bd^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3d^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 199 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) - i c (-2 b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 i c (-b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 943: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c - 2 a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 a c^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c x^3} - \frac{(b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 a c^2 x} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{d} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 228 leaves):

$$\left( - \frac{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (a c + b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2)}{a} + i \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c (-b c + 2 a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c (b c - a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 c^2 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 947: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{x \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 d} - \frac{a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{2 d^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 400 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} b \left( \left( 4 a^2 d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) + \\ \left( -2 a c (2 a c + b c x^2 + 5 a d x^2 + 2 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. x^2 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left( d \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 948: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 c x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a} (3 b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{2 c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 327 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 c x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\ a \left( -(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) + \left( 2 b d (3 b c - a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) - \left( 4 b^2 c^2 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$



**Problem 949: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3 (b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{8 c^2 x^2} - \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{4 c x^4} - \frac{3 (b c - a d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{a} c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 208 leaves):

$$\left( (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-2 a c - 5 b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \left( 6 b d (b c - a d)^2 x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 8 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 950: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (2 b c - a d) (4 b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{35 b^2 d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{(8 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 b d^3} - \frac{2 (3 b c - 4 a d) x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 d^2} + \frac{b x^5 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} (2 b c - a d) (4 b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{35 b^2 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{c^{3/2} (8 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{35 b d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 305 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{35 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (a^2 d^2 + a b d (-11 c + 8 d x^2) + b^2 (8 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) + \right.$$

$$2 i c (8 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 2 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] -$$

$$i c (16 b^3 c^3 - 32 a b^2 c^2 d + 15 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Big)$$

**Problem 951: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 335 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(13 a c - \frac{8 b c^2}{d} - \frac{3 a^2 d}{b}\right) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 d \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{2 (2 b c - 3 a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 d^2} + \frac{b x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} (8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] + 2 c^{3/2} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{2 c^{3/2} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 245 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (-4 b c + 6 a d + 3 b d x^2) - i c (8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right.$$

$$i c (8 b^2 c^2 - 17 a b c d + 9 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Big) / \left( 15 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 952: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(bc+ad)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{cx} -$$

$$\frac{(bc+ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{2b\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\left( -a\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}d(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2) - ibc(bc+ad)x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. ibc(-bc+ad)x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}cdx\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 953: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 311 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2d(2bc-ad)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3cx^3} - \frac{2(2bc-ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3c^2x} -$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{d}(2bc-ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3c^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{b(3bc-ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 227 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-a c - 4 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) + 2 i b c (-2 b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i b c (-b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 957: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{b(3bc - 7ad) \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{8d^2} + \frac{b(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{4d} - \frac{a^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (3b^2c^2 - 10abcd + 15a^2d^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}\right]}{8d^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 357 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx^2}} \left( \left( 8a^3 b d x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( -4bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2d^2} b \left( (a + bx^2) (c + dx^2) (-3bc + 9ad + 2bdx^2) - \left( 2ac(3b^2c^2 - 10abcd + 15a^2d^2) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -4ac \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( ad \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 958: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b(bc + ad) \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2cd} - \frac{a(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}{2cx^2} - \frac{a^{3/2} (5bc - ad) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}\right]}{2c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/2} (bc - 5ad) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + dx^2}}\right]}{2d^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 358 leaves):

$$\left( (a + b x^2) (-a^2 d + b^2 c x^2) (c + d x^2) + \left( 2 a^2 b d^2 (5 b c - a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 a b^2 c^2 (-b c + 5 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 2 c d x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 959: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{a(7bc - 3ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{8c^2x^2} - \frac{a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{4cx^4} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(15b^2c^2 - 10abcd + 3a^2d^2)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right] + b^{5/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{8c^{5/2}\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 359 leaves):

$$\left( a \left( (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-2 a c - 9 b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \left( 2 b d (15 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left( 16 b^3 c^3 x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 8 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 960: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(128 b^4 c^4 - 328 a b^3 c^3 d + 243 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 25 a^3 b c d^3 - 10 a^4 d^4) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{315 b^2 d^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(64 b^3 c^3 - 156 a b^2 c^2 d + 105 a^2 b c d^2 - 5 a^3 d^3) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{315 b d^4} +$$

$$\frac{(48 b^2 c^2 - 115 a b c d + 75 a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{315 d^3} - \frac{4 b (2 b c - 3 a d) x^5 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{63 d^2} + \frac{b x^5 (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9 d} -$$

$$\left( \sqrt{c} (128 b^4 c^4 - 328 a b^3 c^3 d + 243 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 25 a^3 b c d^3 - 10 a^4 d^4) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 315 b^2 d^{9/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \frac{c^{3/2} (64 b^3 c^3 - 156 a b^2 c^2 d + 105 a^2 b c d^2 - 5 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{315 b d^{9/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 379 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{315 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^5 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (5 a^3 d^3 + 15 a^2 b d^2 (-7 c + 5 d x^2) + a b^2 d (156 c^2 - 115 c d x^2 + 95 d^2 x^4) + b^3 (-64 c^3 + 48 c^2 d x^2 - 40 c d^2 x^4 + 35 d^3 x^6)) + \right.$$

$$\left. i c (-128 b^4 c^4 + 328 a b^3 c^3 d - 243 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 25 a^3 b c d^3 + 10 a^4 d^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i c (-128 b^4 c^4 + 392 a b^3 c^3 d - 399 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 130 a^3 b c d^3 + 5 a^4 d^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 961: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 436 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(48 b^3 c^3 - 128 a b^2 c^2 d + 103 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{105 b d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(24 b^2 c^2 - 61 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{105 d^3} - \frac{2 b (3 b c - 5 a d) x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 d^2} + \frac{b x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 d} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c} (48 b^3 c^3 - 128 a b^2 c^2 d + 103 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{105 b d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/2} (24 b^2 c^2 - 61 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{105 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 306 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{105 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (45 a^2 d^2 + a b d (-61 c + 45 d x^2) + 3 b^2 (8 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \\
& \left. i c (-48 b^3 c^3 + 128 a b^2 c^2 d - 103 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 4 i c (-12 b^3 c^3 + 38 a b^2 c^2 d - 41 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 962: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(7ab - \frac{2b^2c}{d} + \frac{3a^2d}{c}\right) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{b(bc+3ad) x \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3cd} - \frac{a(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{cx} +$$

$$\frac{(2b^2c^2 - 7abcd - 3a^2d^2) \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3\sqrt{c} d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{b\sqrt{c}(bc-9ad) \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 254 leaves):

$$\left(-\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d(a+bx^2)(3a^2d - b^2cx^2)(c+dx^2) - i b c (-2b^2c^2 + 7abcd + 3a^2d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] -\right.$$

$$\left. 2 i b c (b^2c^2 - 4abcd + 3a^2d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right]\right) / \left(3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d^2 x \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 963: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 336 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3b^2c^2 + 7abcd - 2a^2d^2) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{2a(3bc - ad) \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3c^2 x} - \frac{a(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3cx^3} -$$

$$\frac{(3b^2c^2 + 7abcd - 2a^2d^2) \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{b(9bc - ad) \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 261 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned} & \left( a \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-a c - 7 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) + \right. \\ & \quad i b c (-3 b^2 c^2 - 7 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\ & \quad \left. i b c (-3 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c^2 d x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 968:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{2 + b x^2}}{\sqrt{3 + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 241 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(3b-d)x\sqrt{2+bx^2}}{3bd\sqrt{3+dx^2}} + \frac{x\sqrt{2+bx^2}\sqrt{3+dx^2}}{3d} + \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{2}(3b-d)\sqrt{2+bx^2}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3b}{2d}\right] - \sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+bx^2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{3bd^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}}\sqrt{3+dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+bx^2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{d^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}}\sqrt{3+dx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 127 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{3\sqrt{b}d^2} \\ & \left( \sqrt{b}dx\sqrt{2+bx^2}\sqrt{3+dx^2} + 2i\sqrt{3}(3b-d)\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] - 2i\sqrt{3}(3b-2d)\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 972:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 6, 153 leaves):

$$\left(2bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right) \\ \left(-4bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] + bc \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] + ad \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 973:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 91 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2acx^2} + \frac{(bc+ad)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{2a^{3/2}c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 192 leaves):

$$\left(- (a+bx^2)(c+dx^2) + \left(2bd(bc+ad)x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right) / \left(4bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. bc \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] - ad \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right)\right) / \left(2acx^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 974:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{4acx^4} + \frac{3(bc+ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{8a^2c^2x^2} - \frac{(3b^2c^2+2abcd+3a^2d^2)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{8a^{5/2}c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 224 leaves):

$$\left( (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-2 a c + 3 b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 b d (3 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 8 a^2 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 975: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 342 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(8 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 8 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 b^3 d^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{4 (b c + a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 b^2 d^2} + \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 b d} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{c} (8 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 8 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b^3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{4 c^{3/2} (b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b^2 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$\left( -\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} dx (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (4 b c + 4 a d - 3 b d x^2) - i c (8 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 8 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i c (8 b^2 c^2 + 3 a b c d + 4 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a^2 \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 976: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 261 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2(b c+a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 b^2 d \sqrt{c+d x^2}}+\frac{x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 b d}+\frac{2 \sqrt{c}(b c+a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 b^2 d^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}-\frac{c^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 b d^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 201 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x(a+b x^2)(c+d x^2)+2 i c(b c+a d) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right]-i c(2 b c+a d) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right]\right) / \left(3 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)$$

**Problem 977: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 116 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{b \sqrt{c+d x^2}}-\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 122 leaves):

$$\frac{i c \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}}\left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right]-\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right]\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

**Problem 978: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 153 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{dx \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac \sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{acx} - \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} \left( -\frac{(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)}{cx} - i a \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 979: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2d(bc+ad)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3acx^3} + \frac{2(bc+ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3a^2c^2x} + \frac{2\sqrt{d}(bc+ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3a^2c^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{b\sqrt{d}\sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{3a^2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 229 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)(-ac+2bcx^2+2adx^2) + 2ibc(bc+ad)x^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] - ibc(2bc+ad)x^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( 3a^2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 990:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a - b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 3, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{i \text{Log}\left[2 \sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} - \frac{i (b c - a d + 2 b d x^2)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d}}$$

**Problem 992:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2 + b x^2} \sqrt{3 + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 110 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2 + b x^2}}{b \sqrt{3 + d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2 + b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{2 + b x^2}{3 + d x^2}} \sqrt{3 + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{3} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{b} d}$$

**Problem 994:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{4 + x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{d \sqrt{4 + x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 1 - \frac{4d}{c}\right]}{d \sqrt{4 + x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{c(4 + x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{4d}{c}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{4d}{c}\right] \right)}{d \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

**Problem 1004: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2} \sqrt{2 + 3 x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 80 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2 + 3 x^2}}{3 \sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2 + 3 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 \sqrt{1 + x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2 + 3 x^2}{1 + x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 34 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3} i \sqrt{2} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{3}{2}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{3}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1005: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{4 + x^2} \sqrt{2 + 3 x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 82 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2 + 3 x^2}}{3 \sqrt{4 + x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2 + 3 x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], -5\right]}{3 \sqrt{4 + x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2 + 3 x^2}{4 + x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 38 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3} i \sqrt{2} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 6\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 6\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1006:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \sqrt{1+4x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3 \sqrt{1+4x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[2x], \frac{5}{8}]}{3 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+4x^2}} \sqrt{1+4x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 50 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{8}{3}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{8}{3}\right] \right)}{4 \sqrt{3}}$$

**Problem 1007:** Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{-1+2x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 17 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcCos}[x], 2] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcCos}[x], 2]$$

Result (type 4, 37 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-2x^2} \left( -\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], 2] + \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], 2] \right)}{2 \sqrt{-1+2x^2}}$$

**Problem 1008:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2} (1-x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{3}{10} (1-x^2)^{5/3} + \frac{9 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{9 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{27 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}}$$



Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 6 - 7x^2 + x^4 - 45 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2} \right] \right)}{10 (1-x^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 1009: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3}{4} (1-x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \text{Log}[3+x^2]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{9 \text{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -1 + x^2 + 6 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2} \right] \right)}{4 (1-x^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 1011: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{2\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{6} + \frac{\text{Log}[3+x^2]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{4} \text{Log}[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}] - \frac{\text{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 111 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 21x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) / \left( 8(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left( 7x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] - 9 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] + \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) \right)$$

### Problem 1012: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{6x^2} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[3+x^2]}{36 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 115 leaves):

$$\frac{-1 + x^2 - \frac{2x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]}{(3+x^2) \left(-6 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right)}}{6x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3}}$$

### Problem 1013: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{12x^4} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{18x^2} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[x]}{27} + \frac{\text{Log}[3+x^2]}{108 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{18} \text{Log}[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}] - \frac{\text{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{36 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 215 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{36(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( 2 - \frac{3}{x^4} + \frac{1}{x^2} - \left( 4x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (3+x^2) \left( -6 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 21x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (3+x^2) \left( 7x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] - 9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

### Problem 1014: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 536 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3}{7} x (1-x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{54 x}{7 (1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ & \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{27 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{7 x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} - \\ & \frac{18 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{7 x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 236 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{7 (1-x^2)^{1/3}} 3 x \left( -1+x^2 - \left( 27 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( (3+x^2) \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 30 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left. \left( (3+x^2) \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 1015: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3x}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} \\ & \frac{3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{2x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 120 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(5x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left((1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left(-15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 1016: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 118 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(9 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right) / \left(\left(1-x^2\right)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left(-9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1017: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 538 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{3x} + \frac{x}{3(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{18 \times 2^{2/3}} -$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{2 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{3 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}$$

Result (type 6, 243 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9x(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -3 + 3x^2 + \left( 54x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (3+x^2) \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 5x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (3+x^2) \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1018: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 556 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{9x^3} - \frac{2(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{27x} + \frac{2x}{27(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{54 \times 2^{2/3}} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{9 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2}(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{27 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}$$

Result (type 6, 245 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{81 (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -\frac{9}{x^3} + \frac{3}{x} + 6x - \left( 27 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (3+x^2) \left( -9 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 10x^3 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (3+x^2) \left( -15 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1019: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3x^4(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{10(3+x^2)} + \frac{9(1-x^2)^{2/3}(69+14x^2)}{40(3+x^2)} + \frac{99\sqrt{3}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{99\text{Log}[3+x^2]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{297\text{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 207 - 165x^2 - 46x^4 + 4x^6 - 495 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2} \right] \right)}{40 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)}$$

**Problem 1020: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3}{4} (1-x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{9(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} - \frac{21\sqrt{3}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{21\text{Log}[3+x^2]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{63\text{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -9 + 7x^2 + 2x^4 + 21 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2} \right] \right)}{8 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)}$$

**Problem 1021: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{9 \operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -1 + x^2 + 3 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2}\right] \right)}{8(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)}$$

**Problem 1022: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{48 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$\frac{-1 + x^2 - \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2}\right]}{8(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)}$$

**Problem 1023: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24(3+x^2)} - \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{6\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{18} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{144 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Log}[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}] - \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{48 \times 2^{2/3}}$$



Result (type 6, 205 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} \left( 1-x^2 + \left( 2 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 21 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 7 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] - 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 1024: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{5 (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{72 (3+x^2)} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{6 x^2 (3+x^2)} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{18 \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{54} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{48 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{1}{36} \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3} \right] + \frac{\operatorname{Log} \left[ 2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3} \right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 213 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{72 x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} \left( -12 + 7 x^2 + 5 x^4 + \left( 10 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 21 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 7 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] - 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 1025: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{216(3+x^2)} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{12x^4(3+x^2)} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{36x^2(3+x^2)} - \frac{13 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{18\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{54} + \frac{13 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{1296 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{36} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right] - \frac{13 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{432 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 234 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{216(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -\frac{18-12x^2-7x^4+x^6}{3x^4+x^6} + \left( 2x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( (3+x^2) \left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 63x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( (3+x^2) \left( 7x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] - 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1026: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3x(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} - \frac{27x}{8(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} - \frac{5\sqrt{3}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{5\sqrt{3}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{5\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} \\
& - \frac{15\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{27 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\
& \frac{16x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}{16x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} \\
& \frac{9 \times 3^{3/4} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{4\sqrt{2}x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 231 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} 3x \left( 1-x^2 + \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 15x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1027: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{x(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} + \frac{x}{8(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{24 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\
& \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{16x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} - \\
& \frac{(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{4\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 231 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{24(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} x \left( -3+3x^2 + \left( 27 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 5x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( -15 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1028: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24(3+x^2)} - \frac{x}{24(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{24 \times 2^{2/3}} +$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{16 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} +$$

$$\frac{(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{12\sqrt{2}3^{1/4}x\sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}$$

Result (type 6, 231 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{72(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} x \left( 3-3x^2 + \left( 189 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 5x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 15 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( -\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1029: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 563 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8x} + \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24x(3+x^2)} + \frac{x}{8(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} - \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{216 \times 2^{2/3}} \\
& + \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{16x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} \\
& + \frac{(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{4\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 241 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{24x(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)} \left( -8 + 5x^2 + 3x^4 + \left( 69x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 5x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1030: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 581 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{11(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{216x^3} + \frac{11(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{648x} + \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24x^3(3+x^2)} - \frac{11x}{648(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{11\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{11\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{11\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{648 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\
& \frac{11\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{11\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{432 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}} + \\
& \frac{11(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3})\sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]}{324\sqrt{2}3^{1/4}x\sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-216 + 216x^2 + 33x^4 - 33x^6 + \left(2079x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + 2x^2 \left(-\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right) + \right. \\
& \left. \left(55x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right) / \left(15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2x^2 \left(-\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(1944x^3(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2)\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1031: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{56}{243}(2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{16}{567}(2-3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{2}{891}(2-3x^2)^{11/4} + \frac{32}{81} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4}(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] + \frac{32}{81} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4}(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -3424 + 4056 x^2 + 1242 x^4 + 567 x^6 - 14784 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2} \right] \right)}{18711 (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1032: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 121 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4}{27} (2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{2}{189} (2-3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{8}{27} \times 2^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right] + \frac{8}{27} \times 2^{1/4} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -24 + 30 x^2 + 9 x^4 - 112 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2} \right] \right)}{189 (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1033: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} (2-3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{9} \times 2^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right] + \frac{2}{9} \times 2^{1/4} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{4 - 6 x^2 + 24 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2} \right]}{27 (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1035: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):



$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4}(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4}(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 140 leaves):

$$\left(54x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right]\right) / \left(5(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(-4+3x^2)\right) \\ \left(27x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 2\left(8 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1036: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{16x^2} + \frac{9 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{3 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4}(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{9 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4}(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 263 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{80x^2(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \left(-10 + 15x^2 + \left(180x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right) / \\ \left((-4+3x^2) \left(16 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{4}, 2, 3, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{5}{4}, 1, 3, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right) + \\ \left(972x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right]\right) / \\ \left((-4+3x^2) \left(27x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 2\left(8 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1037: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 164 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{45} x (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{9\sqrt{3}} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{9\sqrt{3}} - \frac{16 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{15\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 273 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} 2x \left( 2 - 3x^2 + \left( 32 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-4 + 3x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 240x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (-4 + 3x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1038: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 140 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 20x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) / \left( 3(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(-4+3x^2) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1039: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 135 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(4 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left((2-3x^2)^{1/4}(-4+3x^2)\right) \left(4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 1040: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{8x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 152 leaves):

$$-2 + 3x^2 - \frac{30x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]}{(-4+3x^2) \left(20 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)}$$

$$8x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}$$

Problem 1041: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{24x^3} - \frac{3(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{16x} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 156 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8} (2 - 3x^2)^{3/4} \left( -\frac{2 + 9x^2}{6x^3} + \left( 9 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-4 + 3x^2) \left( 4 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] - 3 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1042: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(-2 + 3x^2)(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{14}{243} (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8}{567} (-1 + 3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{2}{891} (-1 + 3x^2)^{11/4} + \frac{8}{81} \text{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{8}{81} \text{ArcTanh} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -428 + 1014x^2 + 621x^4 + 567x^6 - 1848 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2} \right] \right)}{18711 (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1043: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(-2 + 3x^2)(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{189} (-1 + 3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{4}{27} \text{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{4}{27} \text{ArcTanh} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -6 + 15x^2 + 9x^4 - 28 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2} \right] \right)}{189 (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1044: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(-2 + 3x^2)(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]$$

Result (type 5, 34 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{27} (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \left( 1 - 2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, -1 + 3x^2 \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1046: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]}{2\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]}{2\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{\operatorname{Log} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}]}{4\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}]}{4\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 137 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 54x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2} \right] \right) / \left( 5 (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 27x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2} \right] + 8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2} \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1047: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 17 steps):

$$- \frac{(-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{4x^2} + \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] + \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]}{8\sqrt{2}} - \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}]}{8\sqrt{2}} - \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{9 \operatorname{Log} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}]}{16\sqrt{2}} + \frac{9 \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}]}{16\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 252 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{20 x^2 (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \left( 5 - 15 x^2 - \left( 90 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{4}, 2, 3, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{5}{4}, 1, 3, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left( 486 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 27 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] + 8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1048: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{2}{45} x (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8 x (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{15 (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2})} - \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right] - \\ \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right] - \frac{8 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15 \sqrt{3} x} + \\ \frac{4 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{15 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 6, 257 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} 2x \left( -1 + 3x^2 - \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-2 + 3x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 60x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (-2 + 3x^2) \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1049: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{3(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}}(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}x} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}}(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}x}$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$\left( 10x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 3(-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1050: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 127 leaves):

$$\left(2 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left(\left(-2+3x^2\right)\left(-1+3x^2\right)^{1/4} \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1051: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2+3x^2) (-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} + \frac{3x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})} - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \\ & \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} (1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2x} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} (1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4x} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 144 leaves):

$$\frac{1-3x^2 + \frac{15x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]}{(-2+3x^2) \left(10 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)}}{2x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}$$



**Problem 1052: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 264 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{3(-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} + \frac{9x(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2})} - \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \\ & \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2x} + \\ & \frac{3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4x} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 148 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \left( -\frac{1 + 9x^2}{3x^3} + \left( 9x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left( (-2 + 3x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] - 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1053: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 + 3x^2)^{3/4} (4 + 3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} + 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{2\sqrt{3}x(2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} - 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{2\sqrt{3}x(2 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( 3 (2+3x^2)^{3/4} (4+3x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1054: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( 3 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1055: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2+bx^2)^{3/4} (4+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 1 step):

$$- \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} + 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+bx^2}}{2\sqrt{b}x(2+bx^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2^{1/4}b^{3/2}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} - 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+bx^2}}{2\sqrt{b}x(2+bx^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 150 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( 3 (2+bx^2)^{3/4} (4+bx^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( -20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] + bx^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1056: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 - b x^2)^{3/4} (4 - b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-bx^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{b}x(2-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2^{1/4}b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-bx^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{b}x(2-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 151 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(20 x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left(3 (2 - b x^2)^{3/4} (-4 + b x^2)\right)\right. \\ \left.\left(20 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1057: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + 3 x^2)^{3/4} (2 a + 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\sqrt{a+3x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\sqrt{a+3x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10 a x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) / \left(3 (a + 3 x^2)^{3/4} (2 a + 3 x^2)\right)\right. \\ \left.\left(-10 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right] + 3 x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{a}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1058: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (2 a - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a-3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a-3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10ax^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left(3(a-3x^2)^{3/4}(-2a+3x^2)\right) \left(10a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1059: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}(2a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4}b^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):

$$\left(10ax^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left(3(a+bx^2)^{3/4}(2a+bx^2)\right) \left(10a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] - bx^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1060: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a-bx^2)^{3/4}(2a-bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4}b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 168 leaves):

$$\left( 10 a x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a} \right] \right) / \left( 3 (a - b x^2)^{3/4} (2 a - b x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 10 a \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a} \right] + b x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1061: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{56}{81} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{16}{405} (2 - 3 x^2)^{5/4} + \frac{2}{729} (2 - 3 x^2)^{9/4} - \frac{16}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 + (4 - 6 x^2)^{1/4}] + \frac{16}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 - 2^{1/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}] + \\ \frac{8}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Log} [\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}] - \frac{8}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Log} [\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}]$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -2272 + 3096 x^2 + 378 x^4 + 135 x^6 - 960 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2} \right] \right)}{3645 (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1062: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{4}{9} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{135} (2 - 3 x^2)^{5/4} - \frac{4}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 + (4 - 6 x^2)^{1/4}] + \frac{4}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 - 2^{1/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}] + \\ \frac{2}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Log} [\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}] - \frac{2}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Log} [\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}]$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( 3 (-56 + 78 x^2 + 9 x^4) - 80 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2} \right] \right)}{405 (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1063: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{1}{9} \times 2^{3/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{1}{9} \times 2^{3/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right] +$$

$$\frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{9 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{9 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -6 + 9x^2 - 4 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2}\right] \right)}{27 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1065: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 197 leaves, 18 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/4}} -$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 139 leaves):

$$\left( 66x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 7(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \right)$$

$$\left( 33x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 16 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 6 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1066: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{16x^2} - \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} \\ & - \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 90 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 11 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \right. \\ & \left. \left( 45x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 16 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{15}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{15}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1067: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{80}{567} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{63} x^3 (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{27\sqrt{3}} - \\ & \frac{8 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{27\sqrt{3}} - \frac{160 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{567\sqrt{3}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 282 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{567 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}} 2x \left( 80 - 102x^2 - 27x^4 + \left( 1280 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left( 4960x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 6x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 9x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 1068: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 164 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} - 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{9 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} + 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{9 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{4 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right], 2 \right]}{27 \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{27 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}} 2x \left( 2-3x^2 + \left( 32 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left( 160 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 6 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 9 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 1069: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( 3 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$



**Problem 1070: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 137 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left((2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2)\right) \left(4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1071: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{8x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 140 leaves):

$$\left(4 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left(x (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2)\right) \left(4 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1072: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{24x^3} - \frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{4x} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{11\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left(3x^3(2-3x^2)^{3/4}(-4+3x^2)\right) \left(-4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1073: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left(10x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}\right) \left(10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1074: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2-3x^2)(-1-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{(-1-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{(-1-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left(10x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3(-1-3x^2)^{3/4}(2+3x^2)\right) \\ \left(-10 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -3x^2, -\frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1075: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2+bx^2)(-1+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 138 leaves):

$$\left(10x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3(-2+bx^2)(-1+bx^2)^{3/4}\right) \\ \left(10 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right] + bx^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, bx^2, \frac{bx^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1076: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2-bx^2)(-1-bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}(-1-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 143 leaves):

$$\left( 10 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 3 (-1 - b x^2)^{3/4} (2 + b x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( -10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] + b x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1077: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a + 3x^2)(-a + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 164 leaves):

$$\left( 10 a x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] \right) / \left( 3 (-2a + 3x^2)(-a + 3x^2)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \left( 10 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1078: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a - 3x^2)(-a - 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}x}}{a^{1/4}(-a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 164 leaves):

$$\left( 10 a x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] \right) / \left( 3 (-a - 3x^2)^{3/4} (2a + 3x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( -10 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1079: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a + bx^2)(-a + bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}(-a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}(-a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 169 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10ax^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left(3(2a - bx^2)(-a + bx^2)^{3/4}\right) \left(10a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] + bx^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{bx^2}{a}, \frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1080: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a - bx^2)(-a - bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 98 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}(-a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}(-a-bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}a^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 174 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10ax^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left(3(-a - bx^2)^{3/4}(2a + bx^2)\right) \left(10a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] - bx^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{bx^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1081: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(-2 + 3x^2)(-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{14}{81} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8}{405} (-1 + 3x^2)^{5/4} + \frac{2}{729} (-1 + 3x^2)^{9/4} - \frac{8}{81} \operatorname{ArcTan} [ (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} ] - \frac{8}{81} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [ (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} ]$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -284 + 774x^2 + 189x^4 + 135x^6 - 120 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2} \right] \right)}{3645 (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 1082: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{135} (-1 + 3x^2)^{5/4} - \frac{4}{27} \operatorname{ArcTan} [ (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} ] - \frac{4}{27} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [ (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} ]$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -42 + 117x^2 + 27x^4 - 20 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2} \right] \right)}{405 (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 1083: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTan} [ (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} ] - \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [ (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} ]$$

Result (type 5, 34 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{9} (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} \left( 1 - 2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, -1 + 3x^2 \right] \right)$$

Problem 1085: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right]}{4\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right]}{4\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 139 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(66x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right]\right) / \left(7(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\left(33x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right] + 8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1086: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 17 steps):

$$-\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{4x^2} - \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8\sqrt{2}} - \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8\sqrt{2}} -$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{15 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right]}{16\sqrt{2}} - \frac{15 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right]}{16\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(90 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right]\right) / \left(11(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\left(45x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right] + 8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{15}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{15}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{1}{3x^2}, \frac{2}{3x^2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1087: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{40}{567} x (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{63} x^3 (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{27} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{27} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] + \frac{40 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{567 \sqrt{3} x}}$$

Result (type 6, 266 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{567 (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} 2x \left( -20 + 51x^2 + 27x^4 - \left( 80 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-2 + 3x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 620x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (-2 + 3x^2) \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 6x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 9x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1088: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 147 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} x (-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{27 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 6, 261 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{27 (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} 2 x \left( -1 + 3 x^2 - \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 40 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 6 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 9 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1089:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} x}}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} x}}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left( 10 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 3 (-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1090:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} x}}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} x}}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2})^2}} \left( 1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]}{2 \sqrt{3} x}$$

Result (type 6, 129 leaves):

$$\left( 2 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \left( (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1091: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 149 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \\ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2})^2}} (1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1 + 3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2x}$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \left( x (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1092: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (-2 + 3x^2) (-1 + 3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{2(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{x} + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{11\sqrt{3}}{8x} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} (1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{8x}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3x^3(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}\right)$$

$$\left(-2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1093: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{5/2} (c+dx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(8bc-7ad)e(ex)^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{16b^2} + \frac{d(ex)^{7/2}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{4be} +$$

$$\frac{3a(8bc-7ad)e^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{e}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32b^{11/4}} - \frac{3a(8bc-7ad)e^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{e}(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32b^{11/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16b^2(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} e(ex)^{3/2} \left(- (a+bx^2)(7ad-4b(2c+dx^2)) + a(-8bc+7ad)\right) \left(1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]$$

**Problem 1094: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{2 b e} - \frac{(4 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{7/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{7/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{e x} \left(3 d (a + b x^2) + (4 b c - 3 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{6 b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 1095: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{3/4} e^{3/2}} + \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{3/4} e^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-6 c (a + b x^2) + 2 a d x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Problem 1099: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a (10 b c - 9 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{12 b^3} + \frac{(10 b c - 9 a d) e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{30 b^2} + \frac{d (e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{5 b e} - \frac{a^{3/2} (10 b c - 9 a d) e^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{12 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( (a + b x^2) (45 a^2 d + 4 b^2 x^2 (5 c + 3 d x^2) - 2 a b (25 c + 9 d x^2)) + 5 a^2 (10 b c - 9 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1100: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(6 b c - 5 a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 b^2} + \frac{d (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 b e} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (6 b c - 5 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{6 b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e \sqrt{e x} \left( - (a + b x^2) (5 a d - 2 b (3 c + d x^2)) + a (-6 b c + 5 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1101: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{b e} - \frac{(2 b c - a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\frac{d x (a + b x^2) + (2 b c - a d) x \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1102: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{3ae(e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)\left(1+\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(e x)^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3a^{3/2}e^4(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{x\left(-2c(a+bx^2)+2(-2bc+3ad)x^2\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3a(e x)^{5/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1103: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c+dx^2}{(e x)^{9/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{7ae(e x)^{7/2}} + \frac{2(6bc-7ad)(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{21a^2e^3(e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{4b^{3/2}(6bc-7ad)\left(1+\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(e x)^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21a^{5/2}e^6(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 107 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{21a^2e^5x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}2\sqrt{e x}\left((a+bx^2)(3ac-6bcx^2+7adx^2)+2b(-6bc+7ad)x^4\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 1104: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c+dx^2}{(e x)^{13/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{11ae(e x)^{11/2}} + \frac{2(10bc-11ad)(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{77a^2e^3(e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{4b(10bc-11ad)(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}{77a^3e^5(e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{8b^{5/2}(10bc-11ad)\left(1+\frac{a}{bx^2}\right)^{3/4}(e x)^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{77a^{7/2}e^8(a+bx^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 132 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{77 a^3 e^7 x^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} \sqrt{e x} \left( -2 (a + b x^2) (20 b^2 c x^4 - 2 a b x^2 (5 c + 11 d x^2) + a^2 (7 c + 11 d x^2)) + 8 b^2 (-10 b c + 11 a d) x^6 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1105: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 171 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(4 b c - 5 a d) e \sqrt{e x}}{2 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{d (e x)^{5/2}}{2 b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 5 a d) e^{3/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{9/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 5 a d) e^{3/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{9/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{e \sqrt{e x} \left( -4 b c + 5 a d + b d x^2 + (4 b c - 5 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{2 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1106: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{e x}}{a b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{d \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{b^{5/4} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{d \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{b^{5/4} \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( b c - a d + a d \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{a b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1110: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{7 a (10 b c - 11 a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{60 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{(10 b c - 11 a d) e (e x)^{7/2}}{30 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \\ & \frac{d (e x)^{11/2}}{5 b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{7 a^{3/2} (10 b c - 11 a d) e^4 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 111 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \\ & e^3 (e x)^{3/2} \left( -77 a^2 d + a b (70 c - 11 d x^2) + 2 b^2 x^2 (5 c + 3 d x^2) + 7 a (-10 b c + 11 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1111: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(6 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2}}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{d (e x)^{7/2}}{3 b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (6 b c - 7 a d) e^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{2 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -6 b c + 7 a d + b d x^2 + (6 b c - 7 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)}{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1112: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$



Optimal (type 4, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d (e x)^{3/2} (2 b c - 3 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 81 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \sqrt{e x} \left(3 b c - 3 a d + (-2 b c + 3 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1113: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 103 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{a e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 (2 b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 93 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-6 (2 b c x^2 + a (c - d x^2)) - 4 (-2 b c + a d) x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a^2 (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1114: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 (6 b c - 5 a d)}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 \sqrt{b} (6 b c - 5 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{5/2} e^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 114 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^3 (e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} x \left( 72 b^2 c x^4 - 6 a^2 (c + 5 d x^2) + 12 a b (3 c x^2 - 5 d x^4) + 8 b (-6 b c + 5 a d) x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1115: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{11/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{9 a e (e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 (10 b c - 9 a d)}{45 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 b (10 b c - 9 a d)}{15 a^3 e^5 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{8 b^{3/2} (10 b c - 9 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{15 a^{7/2} e^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 143 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{45 a^4 e^6 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( 120 b^3 c x^6 + 12 a b^2 x^4 (5 c - 9 d x^2) + a^3 (5 c + 9 d x^2) - 2 a^2 b x^2 (5 c + 27 d x^2) + 8 b^2 (-10 b c + 9 a d) x^6 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1116: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{7/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{(4 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 a b^2} - \frac{(4 b c - 7 a d) e^{5/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{11/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 7 a d) e^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{11/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -4 b c + 7 a d + 3 b d x^2 + (4 b c - 7 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1117: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{d \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{7/4}} + \frac{d \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{7/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \sqrt{e x} \left( b c - a d + a d \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)}{3 a b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1121: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{9/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{5 (2 b c - 3 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 b^3} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a b^2} + \frac{5 \sqrt{a} (2 b c - 3 a d) e^2 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{6 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( -15 a^2 d + a b (10 c - 9 d x^2) + 2 b^2 x^2 (3 c + d x^2) + 5 a (-2 b c + 3 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1122: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{5/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 5 a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a b^2} - \frac{(2 b c - 5 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{e \sqrt{e x} \left(-2 b c + 5 a d + 3 b d x^2 + (2 b c - 5 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1123: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 116 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c + a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left(b c - a d + (2 b c + a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

**Problem 1124: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c - a d) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a^2 e^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{b} (2 b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 a^{5/2} e^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 91 leaves):

$$\frac{x \left(-2 a c - 4 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2 + 4 (-2 b c + a d) x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)}{3 a^2 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 1125: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{7 a e (e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 (10 b c - 7 a d)}{21 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} +$$

$$\frac{4 (10 b c - 7 a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{21 a^3 e^3 (e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{8 b^{3/2} (10 b c - 7 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{21 a^{7/2} e^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 121 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 a^3 e^5 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

$$\sqrt{e x} \left( 40 b^2 c x^4 + 4 a b x^2 (5 c - 7 d x^2) - 2 a^2 (3 c + 7 d x^2) + 8 b (10 b c - 7 a d) x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 1126: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{9/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{2 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e (e x)^{5/2}}{10 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e^{7/2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{13/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e^{7/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{13/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{10 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}}$$

$$e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( 45 a^2 d + b^2 x^2 (-24 c + 5 d x^2) + a b (-20 c + 54 d x^2) + 5 (4 b c - 9 a d) (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 1127: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{5/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 d e \sqrt{e x}}{b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{d e^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{9/4}} + \frac{d e^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{9/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{e x} \left( -5 a^2 d + b^2 c x^2 - 6 a b d x^2 + 5 a d (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)}{5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}}$$

### Problem 1132: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{13/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{15/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{77 a (2 b c - 3 a d) e^5 (e x)^{3/2}}{60 b^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{11 (2 b c - 3 a d) e^3 (e x)^{7/2}}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) e (e x)^{11/2}}{5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{77 a^{3/2} (2 b c - 3 a d) e^6 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{20 b^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 139 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 b^4 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} e^5 (e x)^{3/2} \left( -231 a^3 d + a b^2 x^2 (176 c - 15 d x^2) + 22 a^2 b (7 c - 12 d x^2) + 2 b^3 x^4 (5 c + 3 d x^2) + 77 a (-2 b c + 3 a d) (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 1133: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{11/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{7 (6 b c - 11 a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} -$$

$$\frac{(6 b c - 11 a d) e (e x)^{7/2}}{15 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{7 \sqrt{a} (6 b c - 11 a d) e^4 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{10 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}}$$

$$e^3 (e x)^{3/2} \left(77 a^2 d + b^2 x^2 (-48 c + 5 d x^2) + a b (-42 c + 88 d x^2) + 7 (6 b c - 11 a d) (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 1134: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 155 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{7/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2}}{5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{3 (2 b c - 7 a d) e^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} 2 e (e x)^{3/2} \left(-7 a^2 d + 3 b^2 c x^2 + 2 a b (c - 4 d x^2) + (-2 b c + 7 a d) (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 1135: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c + 3 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{3/2} b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 111 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^2 b (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( -3 x (2 a^2 d + 2 b^2 c x^2 + 3 a b (c + d x^2)) + 2 (2 b c + 3 a d) x (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{a e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (6 b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{5 a^2 e^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{4 (6 b c - a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{5 a^{5/2} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 120 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^3 (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + x \left( -72 b^2 c x^4 - 6 a^2 (5 c - 3 d x^2) + 12 a b x^2 (-9 c + d x^2) - 8 (-6 b c + a d) x^2 (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1137: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c - a d)}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{12 (2 b c - a d)}{5 a^3 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{24 \sqrt{b} (2 b c - a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{5 a^{7/2} e^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 140 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{5 a^4 (e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} x \left( 48 b^3 c x^6 - 24 a b^2 x^4 (-3 c + d x^2) - 2 a^3 (c + 5 d x^2) - \right. \\ \left. 4 a^2 b x^2 (-5 c + 9 d x^2) + 16 b (-2 b c + a d) x^4 (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{11/2} (a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{9 a e (e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (14 b c - 9 a d)}{45 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{4 (14 b c - 9 a d)}{45 a^3 e^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \\ \frac{8 b (14 b c - 9 a d)}{15 a^4 e^5 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{16 b^{3/2} (14 b c - 9 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{15 a^{9/2} e^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 171 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{45 a^5 e^6 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( 336 b^4 c x^8 + 4 a^2 b^2 x^4 (35 c - 81 d x^2) + 72 a b^3 x^6 (7 c - 3 d x^2) + a^4 (5 c + 9 d x^2) - \right. \\ \left. 2 a^3 b x^2 (7 c + 45 d x^2) + 16 b^2 (-14 b c + 9 a d) x^6 (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1139: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (e x)^m (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 101 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(e x)^{1+m} (a + b x^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( 1 + \frac{d x^2}{c} \right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right]}{e (1+m)}$$

Result (type 6, 218 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3+m) x (e x)^m (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1140: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^4 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5} x^5 (a+b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 176 leaves):

$$\left( 7 a c x^5 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( 5 \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1141: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^2 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} x^3 (a+b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 174 leaves):

$$\left( 5 a c x^3 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( 15 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 6 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 1142: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 3 steps):

$$x (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 172 leaves):

$$\left(3 a c x (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left(3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 x^2 \left(b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)$$

### Problem 1143: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{x}$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( a c (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( a c x \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 x^3 \left( b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 1144: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{3 x^3}$$

Result (type 6, 173 leaves):

$$\left( a c (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( -3 a c x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 6 x^5 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1145: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^5 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 242 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(b c (2+p) + a d (2+q)) (a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^{1+q}}{2 b^2 d^2 (2+p+q) (3+p+q)} + \frac{x^2 (a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^{1+q}}{2 b d (3+p+q)} + \left( (b^2 c^2 (2+3p+p^2) + 2 a b c d (1+p) (1+q) + a^2 d^2 (2+3q+q^2)) (a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c + d x^2)}{b c - a d} \right)^{-q} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+p, -q, 2+p, -\frac{d (a + b x^2)}{b c - a d}\right] \right) / (2 b^3 d^2 (1+p) (2+p+q) (3+p+q))$$

Result (type 6, 160 leaves):

$$\left( 2 a c x^6 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, -q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \left( 4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, -q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c p x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[4, 1-p, -q, 5, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[4, -p, 1-q, 5, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1146: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^3 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 146 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^{1+q}}{2 b d (2+p+q)} - \frac{1}{2 b^2 d (1+p) (2+p+q)} (b c (1+p) + a d (1+q)) (a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c + d x^2)}{b c - a d} \right)^{-q} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+p, -q, 2+p, -\frac{d (a + b x^2)}{b c - a d}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 159 leaves):

$$\left( 3 a c x^4 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -q, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( 4 \left( 3 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -q, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-p, -q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, 1-q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1148: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 97 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b(c+dx^2)}{bc-ad} \right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -q, 1, 2+p, -\frac{d(a+bx^2)}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right]}{2 a (1+p)}$$

Result (type 6, 225 leaves):

$$\left( b d (-1+p+q) x^2 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-p-q, -p, -q, 1-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 2 (p+q) \left( b d (-1+p+q) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-p-q, -p, -q, 1-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - a d p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1-p-q, 1-p, -q, 2-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - b c q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1-p-q, -p, 1-q, 2-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1149: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 98 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{b (a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b(c+dx^2)}{bc-ad} \right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -q, 2, 2+p, -\frac{d(a+bx^2)}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right]}{2 a^2 (1+p)}$$

Result (type 6, 225 leaves):

$$\left( b d (-2 + p + q) (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - p - q, -p, -q, 2 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 (-1 + p + q) \left( b d (-2 + p + q) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 - p - q, -p, -q, 2 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - p - q, 1 - p, -q, 3 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - b c q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - p - q, -p, 1 - q, 3 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1150: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 100 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1+p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b(c+dx^2)}{bc-ad} \right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1 + p, -q, 3, 2 + p, -\frac{d(a+bx^2)}{bc-ad}, \frac{a+bx^2}{a}\right]}{2 a^3 (1 + p)}$$

Result (type 6, 228 leaves):

$$\left( b d (-3 + p + q) (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - p - q, -p, -q, 3 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 (-2 + p + q) x^2 \left( b d (-3 + p + q) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2 - p - q, -p, -q, 3 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3 - p - q, 1 - p, -q, 4 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - b c q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3 - p - q, -p, 1 - q, 4 - p - q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1154: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 89 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{bx^2}{a} \right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( 1 + \frac{dx^2}{c} \right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right]}{e}$$

Result (type 6, 179 leaves):

$$\left( 10 a c x (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{e x} \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 4 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, 1 - p, -q, \frac{9}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, -p, 1 - q, \frac{9}{4}, -\frac{bx^2}{a}, -\frac{dx^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

### Problem 1155: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 89 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{e \sqrt{e x}}$$

Result (type 6, 179 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(6 a c x (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) / \left((e x)^{3/2} \left(3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 4 x^2 \left(b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, 1-p, -q, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, -p, 1-q, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

### Test results for the 115 problems in "1.1.2.5 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q (e+f x^2)^r.m"

#### Problem 23: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 544 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(7 a d f (2 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f - 3 c^2 f^2) - b (8 d^3 e^3 - 19 c d^2 e^2 f + 9 c^2 d e f^2 - 6 c^3 f^3)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{105 d^2 f^2 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\ & \frac{(7 a d f (d e + 3 c f) - b (4 d^2 e^2 - 6 c d e f + 6 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{105 d f^2} + \\ & \frac{(b d e - 2 b c f + 7 a d f) x (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{35 d f} + \frac{b x (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{7 d} + \\ & \left( \sqrt{e} (7 a d f (2 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f - 3 c^2 f^2) - b (8 d^3 e^3 - 19 c d^2 e^2 f + 9 c^2 d e f^2 - 6 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 105 d^2 f^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right) - \frac{e^{3/2} (7 a d f (d e - 9 c f) - b (4 d^2 e^2 - 9 c d e f - 3 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{105 d f^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 373 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c+d x^2) (e+f x^2) (7 a d f (6 c f+d (e+3 f x^2)) + b (3 c^2 f^2+3 c d f (3 e+8 f x^2) + d^2 (-4 e^2+3 e f x^2+15 f^2 x^4))) + i e \right. \\ \left. (7 a d f (2 d^2 e^2-7 c d e f-3 c^2 f^2) + b (-8 d^3 e^3+19 c d^2 e^2 f-9 c^2 d e f^2+6 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i e (-d e+c f) (-14 a d f (d e-3 c f) + b (8 d^2 e^2-15 c d e f+3 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 24: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (a+b x^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 381 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(5 a d f (d e+c f)-2 b (d^2 e^2-c d e f+c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 d^2 f \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{(b d e-2 b c f+5 a d f) x \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{15 d f} + \\ \frac{b x (c+d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{5 d} - \frac{\sqrt{e} (5 a d f (d e+c f)-2 b (d^2 e^2-c d e f+c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 d^2 f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} - \\ \frac{e^{3/2} (b d e+b c f-10 a d f) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 d f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 267 leaves):



$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) (b c f + 5 a d f + b d (e + 3 f x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. i e (-5 a d f (d e + c f) + 2 b (d^2 e^2 - c d e f + c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i e (-d e + c f) (-2 b d e + b c f + 5 a d f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( 15 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 25: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 283 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b d e - 2 b c f + 3 a d f) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 d^2 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{3 d} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{e} (b d e - 2 b c f + 3 a d f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] - (b c - 3 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 d^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} - 3 c d \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 212 leaves):

$$\left( b \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) + i e (-b d e + 2 b c f - 3 a d f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i b e (-d e + c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( 3 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 26: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 271 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(2bc - ad)fx\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{cd^2\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \frac{(bc - ad)x\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{cd\sqrt{c+dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(2bc - ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{f}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{cd^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{be^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{cd\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 192 leaves):

$$\left( -i(2bc - ad)e\sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (bc - ad)\left(\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x(e+fx^2) - i e\sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right]\right)\right) / \left(c^2\left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 27: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(bc - ad)x\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3cd(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(d(bc+2ad)e - c(2bc+ad)f)\sqrt{e+fx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{3c^{3/2}d^{3/2}(de - cf)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}}} +$$

$$\frac{(bc - ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{f}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3c^2d(de - cf)\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 297 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c^3 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} (-d e + c f) (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) (a d (-3 c d e + 2 c^2 f - 2 d^2 e x^2 + c d f x^2) + b c (c^2 f - d^2 e x^2 + 2 c d f x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. i e (a d (-2 d e + c f) + b c (-d e + 2 c f)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i (b c + 2 a d) e (-d e + c f) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 28: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{(c + d x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 385 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(b c - a d) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{5 c d (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(a d (4 d e - 3 c f) + b c (d e - 2 c f)) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{15 c^2 d (d e - c f) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ \left( (2 b c (d^2 e^2 - c d e f + c^2 f^2) + a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 15 c^{5/2} d^{3/2} (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}} - \frac{e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} (2 a d (2 d e - 3 c f) + b c (d e + c f)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 c^3 d (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 379 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 c^4 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

$$\left( -\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) (3 c^2 (b c - a d) (d e - c f)^2 - c (d e - c f) (a d (4 d e - 3 c f) + b c (d e - 2 c f)) (c + d x^2) - (2 b c (d^2 e^2 - c d e f + c^2 f^2) + a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2)^2) + i e (c + d x^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( (2 b c (d^2 e^2 - c d e f + c^2 f^2) + a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - (-d e + c f) (b c (-2 d e + c f) + a d (-8 d e + 9 c f)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 29: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7 a d f (3 d^2 e^2 + 7 c d e f - 2 c^2 f^2) - b (6 d^3 e^3 - 9 c d^2 e^2 f + 19 c^2 d e f^2 - 8 c^3 f^3)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{105 d^3 f \sqrt{e + f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{(14 a d f (3 d e - c f) + b (3 d^2 e^2 - 15 c d e f + 8 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{105 d^2 f} +$$

$$\frac{(3 b d e - 4 b c f + 7 a d f) x (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{35 d^2} + \frac{b x (c + d x^2)^{3/2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{7 d} -$$

$$\left( \sqrt{e} (7 a d f (3 d^2 e^2 + 7 c d e f - 2 c^2 f^2) - b (6 d^3 e^3 - 9 c d^2 e^2 f + 19 c^2 d e f^2 - 8 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 105 d^3 f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right) + \frac{e^{3/2} (7 a d f (9 d e - c f) - b (3 d^2 e^2 + 9 c d e f - 4 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{105 d^2 f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 372 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 c^2 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{5/2} f^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

$$\left( -\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c+d x^2) (e+f x^2) (4 b c^2 f^2 - 3 b c d f (3 e+f x^2) - 7 a d f (6 d e+c f+3 d f x^2) - 3 b d^2 (e^2+8 e f x^2+5 f^2 x^4)) - i e \right.$$

$$\left. (7 a d f (3 d^2 e^2+7 c d e f-2 c^2 f^2) + b (-6 d^3 e^3+9 c d^2 e^2 f-19 c^2 d e f^2+8 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. i e (-d e+c f) (-7 a d f (3 d e+c f) + b (6 d^2 e^2-6 c d e f+4 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 30: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2) (e+f x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 400 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(10 a d f (2 d e-c f) + b (3 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 8 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 d^3 \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{(3 b d e - 4 b c f + 5 a d f) x \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{15 d^2} +$$

$$\frac{b x \sqrt{c+d x^2} (e+f x^2)^{3/2}}{5 d} - \frac{\sqrt{e} (10 a d f (2 d e-c f) + b (3 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 8 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 d^3 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{e^{3/2} (5 a d (3 d e-c f) - b (6 c d e - 4 c^2 f)) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 c d^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 275 leaves):

$$\left( -\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) (4 b c f - 5 a d f - 3 b d (2 e + f x^2)) - \right. \\ \left. i e (10 a d f (2 d e - c f) + b (3 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 8 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i e (-d e + c f) (-3 b d e + 4 b c f - 5 a d f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( 15 c^2 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{5/2} f \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 31: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 369 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{f (b c (7 d e - 8 c f) - 3 a d (d e - 2 c f)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c d^3 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{(4 b c - 3 a d) f x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{3 c d^2} - \\ \frac{(b c - a d) x (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{c d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (b c (7 d e - 8 c f) - 3 a d (d e - 2 c f)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c d^3 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\ \frac{e^{3/2} (3 b d e - 4 b c f + 3 a d f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c d^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 248 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 d^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e+f x^2) (3 a d (d e-c f)+b c (-3 d e+4 c f+d f x^2))+i e (3 a d (d e-2 c f)+b c (-7 d e+8 c f)) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]-i (4 b c-3 a d) e (-d e+c f) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]\right)$$

**Problem 32: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)(e+f x^2)^{3/2}}{(c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 373 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{f(b c(d e-8 c f)+2 a d(d e+c f)) x \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 c^2 d^3 \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{(b c(d e-4 c f)+a d(2 d e+c f)) x \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{3 c^2 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

$$\frac{(b c-a d) x (e+f x^2)^{3/2}}{3 c d (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (b c(d e-8 c f)+2 a d(d e+c f)) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c^2 d^3 \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

$$\frac{(4 b c-a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c^2 d^2 \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 296 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 d^4 (c+d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \left( \frac{d}{c} \right)^{3/2} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e+f x^2) (b c (-4 c^2 f+d^2 e x^2-5 c d f x^2)+a d (c^2 f+2 d^2 e x^2+c d (3 e+2 f x^2))) - \right.$$

$$\left. i e (-2 a d (d e+c f)+b c (-d e+8 c f)) (c+d x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. i e (-a d (2 d e+c f)+b c (-d e+4 c f)) (c+d x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 33: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)(e+f x^2)^{3/2}}{(c+d x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 376 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(d(b c+4 a d) e-c(4 b c+a d) f) x \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{15 c^2 d^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c-a d) x (e+f x^2)^{3/2}}{5 c d (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\left( (b c (2 d^2 e^2+3 c d e f-8 c^2 f^2)+a d (8 d^2 e^2-3 c d e f-2 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 15 c^{5/2} d^{5/2} (d e-c f) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+f x^2)}{e(c+d x^2)}} - \frac{e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} (b c (d e-4 c f)+a d (4 d e-c f)) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 c^3 d^2 (d e-c f) \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 382 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{15 c^2 d^3 (d e - c f) (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( -\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) (3 c^2 (b c - a d) (d e - c f)^2 - c (d e - c f) (b c (d e - 7 c f) + 2 a d (2 d e + c f)) (c + d x^2) + (a d (-8 d^2 e^2 + 3 c d e f + 2 c^2 f^2) + b c (-2 d^2 e^2 - 3 c d e f + 8 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2)^2) - \right.$$

$$\left. i e (c + d x^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( (a d (-8 d^2 e^2 + 3 c d e f + 2 c^2 f^2) + b c (-2 d^2 e^2 - 3 c d e f + 8 c^2 f^2)) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + (d e - c f) (a d (8 d e + c f) + 2 b c (d e + 2 c f)) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 34: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{(c + d x^2)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 531 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(d (b c + 6 a d) e - c (4 b c + 3 a d) f) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{35 c^2 d^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(b c (4 d^2 e^2 + c d e f - 8 c^2 f^2) + 3 a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 5 c d e f - 2 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{105 c^3 d^2 (d e - c f) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) x (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{7 c d (c + d x^2)^{7/2}} +$$

$$\left( (6 a d (8 d^3 e^3 - 12 c d^2 e^2 f + 2 c^2 d e f^2 + c^3 f^3) + b c (8 d^3 e^3 - 5 c d^2 e^2 f - 5 c^2 d e f^2 + 8 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 105 c^{7/2} d^{5/2} (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}} \right) -$$

$$\left( e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} (3 a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 11 c d e f + c^2 f^2) + 2 b c (2 d^2 e^2 - c d e f + 2 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 105 c^4 d^2 (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 545 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 c^3 d^3 (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( -\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) (15 c^3 (b c - a d) (d e - c f)^3 - 3 c^2 (d e - c f)^2 (b c (d e - 9 c f) + 2 a d (3 d e + c f)) (c + d x^2) - \right.$$

$$c (d e - c f) (b c (4 d^2 e^2 + c d e f - 8 c^2 f^2) + 3 a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 5 c d e f - 2 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2)^2 -$$

$$\left. (6 a d (8 d^3 e^3 - 12 c d^2 e^2 f + 2 c^2 d e f^2 + c^3 f^3) + b c (8 d^3 e^3 - 5 c d^2 e^2 f - 5 c^2 d e f^2 + 8 c^3 f^3)) (c + d x^2)^3 + i e (c + d x^2)^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( (6 a d (8 d^3 e^3 - 12 c d^2 e^2 f + 2 c^2 d e f^2 + c^3 f^3) + b c (8 d^3 e^3 - 5 c d^2 e^2 f - 5 c^2 d e f^2 + 8 c^3 f^3)) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - (-d e + c f) (3 a d (-16 d^2 e^2 + 16 c d e f + c^2 f^2) + b c (-8 d^2 e^2 + c d e f + 4 c^2 f^2)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 35: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 551 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7 a d f (8 d^2 e^2 - 23 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2) - b (48 d^3 e^3 - 128 c d^2 e^2 f + 103 c^2 d e f^2 - 15 c^3 f^3)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{105 d f^3 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{(28 a d f (d e - 2 c f) - b (24 d^2 e^2 - 43 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{105 f^3} -$$

$$\frac{(6 b d e - 5 b c f - 7 a d f) x (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{35 f^2} + \frac{b x (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{7 f} -$$

$$\left( \sqrt{e} (7 a d f (8 d^2 e^2 - 23 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2) - b (48 d^3 e^3 - 128 c d^2 e^2 f + 103 c^2 d e f^2 - 15 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 105 d f^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left( \sqrt{e} (7 a f (4 d^2 e^2 - 11 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2) - b e (24 d^2 e^2 - 61 c d e f + 45 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 105 f^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 386 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) (7 a d f (-4 d e + 11 c f + 3 d f x^2) + b (45 c^2 f^2 + c d f (-61 e + 45 f x^2) + 3 d^2 (8 e^2 - 6 e f x^2 + 5 f^2 x^4))) - \right.$$

$$\left. i e (7 a d f (8 d^2 e^2 - 23 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2) + b (-48 d^3 e^3 + 128 c d^2 e^2 f - 103 c^2 d e f^2 + 15 c^3 f^3)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + i (-d e + c f) \right.$$

$$\left. (4 b e (12 d^2 e^2 - 26 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2) - 7 a f (8 d^2 e^2 - 19 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 36: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 396 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(10 a d f (d e - 2 c f) - b (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d f^2 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \frac{(4 b d e - 3 b c f - 5 a d f) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{15 f^2} + \\ & \frac{b x (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{5 f} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (10 a d f (d e - 2 c f) - b (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 d f^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{e} (5 a f (d e - 3 c f) - b (4 d e^2 - 6 c e f)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 f^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 279 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) (5 a d f + b (-4 d e + 6 c f + 3 d f x^2)) - \right. \\ & \left. i e (-10 a d f (d e - 2 c f) + b (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. i (-d e + c f) (5 a f (2 d e - 3 c f) + b e (-8 d e + 9 c f)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 282 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(2bde - bcf - 3adf) x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3df\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{bx\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3f} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{e}(2bde - bcf - 3adf)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right] - \sqrt{e}(be - 3af)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3df^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e}(be - 3af)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3f^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 215 leaves):

$$\left( b \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c+dx^2) (e+fx^2) - i e (-2bde + bcf + 3adf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. i (2be - 3af) (-de + cf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + bx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 206 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{bx\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{d\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \frac{b\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{d\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{a\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{c\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 131 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( i \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \left( be \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + (-be + af) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2} \right) \right)$$

### Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b x^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(bc - ad) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (de - cf) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e + f x^2)}{e(c + d x^2)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{e} (be - af) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{c \sqrt{f} (de - cf) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + d x^2)}{c(e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (bc - ad) x \sqrt{e + f x^2} + i (bc - ad) e \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i a (-de + cf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) \right) / \left( d (-de + cf) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 40: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b x^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(bc - ad) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{3c (de - cf) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2ad (de - 2cf) + bc (de + cf)) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{3c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} (de - cf)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e + f x^2)}{e(c + d x^2)}}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (2bce + ade - 3acf) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3c^2 (de - cf)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e(c + d x^2)}{c(e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 302 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) (b c (2 c^2 f + d^2 e x^2 + c d f x^2) + a d (-5 c^2 f + 2 d^2 e x^2 + c d (3 e - 4 f x^2))) + \right. \\ \left. i e (2 a d (d e - 2 c f) + b c (d e + c f)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i (-d e + c f) (b c e + 2 a d e - 3 a c f) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 41: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b x^2}{(c + d x^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(b c - a d) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{5 c (d e - c f) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(4 a d (d e - 2 c f) + b c (d e + 3 c f)) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{15 c^2 (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ \left( (b c (2 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f - 3 c^2 f^2) + a d (8 d^2 e^2 - 23 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 15 c^{5/2} \sqrt{d} (d e - c f)^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}} \right) - \\ \left( \sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (b c e (d e - 9 c f) + a (4 d^2 e^2 - 11 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 15 c^3 (d e - c f)^3 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 393 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 c^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (d e - c f)^3 (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( -\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) \left( 3 c^2 (b c - a d) (d e - c f)^2 + c (-d e + c f) (4 a d (d e - 2 c f) + b c (d e + 3 c f)) (c + d x^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a d (-8 d^2 e^2 + 23 c d e f - 23 c^2 f^2) + b c (-2 d^2 e^2 + 7 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2)^2 - i (c + d x^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( e (a d (-8 d^2 e^2 + 23 c d e f - 23 c^2 f^2) + b c (-2 d^2 e^2 + 7 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2)) \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. (d e - c f) (2 b c e (d e - 3 c f) + a (8 d^2 e^2 - 19 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 42: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{(e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 501 leaves, 7 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(5 a f (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2) - 2 b e (24 d^2 e^2 - 44 c d e f + 19 c^2 f^2)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 e f^3 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \frac{(b e - a f) x (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{e f \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \\
& \frac{d (b e (24 d e - 23 c f) - 5 a f (4 d e - 3 c f)) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{15 e f^3} + \frac{d (6 b e - 5 a f) x (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{5 e f^2} + \\
& \left( (5 a f (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2) - 2 b e (24 d^2 e^2 - 44 c d e f + 19 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15 \sqrt{e} f^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( \sqrt{e} (10 a d f (2 d e - 3 c f) - b (24 d^2 e^2 - 41 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15 f^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 369 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + d x^2) (5 a f (-6 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2 + d^2 e (4 e + f x^2)) + b e (-15 c^2 f^2 + c d f (41 e + 11 f x^2) - 3 d^2 (8 e^2 + 2 e f x^2 - f^2 x^4))) - \right. \\
& \left. i d e (-5 a f (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2) + 2 b e (24 d^2 e^2 - 44 c d e f + 19 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. i e (-d e + c f) (5 a d f (-8 d e + 9 c f) + b (48 d^2 e^2 - 64 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 43: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 358 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(be(8de-7cf) - 3af(2de-cf))x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3ef^2\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \frac{(be-af)x(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{ef\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{d(4be-3af)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3ef^2} + \frac{(be(8de-7cf) - 3af(2de-cf))\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3\sqrt{e}f^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e}(4bde-3bcf-3adf)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3f^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 260 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}fx(c+dx^2)(3af(-de+cf) + be(4de-3cf+dfx^2)) - \right. \\
& \left. ide(-3af(-2de+cf) + be(-8de+7cf))\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. ie(-de+cf)(-8bde+3bcf+6adf)\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) / \left( 3\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}ef^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(e+fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(be-af)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{ef\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{(2be-af)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{ef\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \\
& \frac{(2be-af)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{\sqrt{e}f^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{b\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{f^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 208 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f (-be + af) x (c + dx^2) - i de (2be - af) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i e (-2bde + bcf + adf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f^2 \sqrt{c + dx^2} \sqrt{e + fx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + bx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx^2} (e + fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(be - af) \sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right] - (bc - ad) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (de - cf) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}} - \frac{c \sqrt{f} (de - cf) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (de - cf) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 212 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f (-be + af) x (c + dx^2) - i de (be - af) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i be (-de + cf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f (-de + cf) \sqrt{c + dx^2} \sqrt{e + fx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + bx^2}{(c + dx^2)^{3/2} (e + fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 272 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(bc - ad)x}{c(de - cf)\sqrt{c + dx^2}\sqrt{e + fx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{f}(2bce - ade - acf)\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{c\sqrt{e}(de - cf)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}}\sqrt{e + fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e}(bde + bcf - 2adf)\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{c\sqrt{f}(de - cf)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}}\sqrt{e + fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 262 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (a(c^2 f^2 + cdf^2 x^2 + d^2 e(e + fx^2)) - bce(cf + d(e + 2fx^2))) - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. i de(2bce - a(de + cf)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. i(bc - ad)e(-de + cf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) \right) / \left( de(de - cf)^2 \sqrt{c + dx^2} \sqrt{e + fx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 47: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + bx^2}{(c + dx^2)^{5/2} (e + fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 375 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(bc - ad)x}{3c(de - cf)(c + dx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{e + fx^2}} + \frac{(2ad(de - 3cf) + bc(de + 3cf))x}{3c^2(de - cf)^2\sqrt{c + dx^2}\sqrt{e + fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{f}(bce(de + 7cf) + a(2d^2e^2 - 7cdef - 3c^2f^2))\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3c^2\sqrt{e}(de - cf)^3\sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}}\sqrt{e + fx^2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{f}(ad(de - 9cf) + bc(5de + 3cf))\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3c^2(de - cf)^3\sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}}\sqrt{e + fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 428 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e (-d e + c f)^3 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (-b c e (3 c^3 f^2 + d^3 e x^2 (e + f x^2) + c d^2 f x^2 (4 e + 7 f x^2) + c^2 d f (5 e + 11 f x^2)) + a (3 c^4 f^3 + 6 c^3 d f^3 x^2 - 2 d^4 e^2 x^2 (e + f x^2) + c^2 d^2 f (8 e^2 + 8 e f x^2 + 3 f^2 x^4) + c d^3 e (-3 e^2 + 4 e f x^2 + 7 f^2 x^4))) - i d e (b c e (d e + 7 c f) + a (2 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f - 3 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - i e (-d e + c f) (2 a d (d e - 3 c f) + b c (d e + 3 c f)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 48: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e + f x^2}{\sqrt{a + b x^2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(d e - c f) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] + \sqrt{c} (b e - a f) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (b c - a d) \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} + a \sqrt{d} (b c - a d) \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 212 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d (d e - c f) x (a + b x^2) - i b c (-d e + c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - i c (-b c + a d) f \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d (-b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 49: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{e + f x^2}{\sqrt{a - b x^2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 247 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(de - cf)x\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{c(bc + ad)\sqrt{c + dx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(de - cf)\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -\frac{ad}{bc}\right]}{cd(bc + ad)\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}f\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -\frac{ad}{bc}\right]}{\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 220 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} d(de - cf)x(a - bx^2) + i b c (-de + cf) \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}}x\right], -\frac{ad}{bc}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i c(bc + ad) f \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}}x\right], -\frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} c d(bc + ad) \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 50: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{e + fx^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c - dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(de + cf)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c(bc + ad)\sqrt{c - dx^2}} - \frac{(de + cf)\sqrt{a + bx^2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(bc + ad)\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{e\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{a + bx^2}\sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 213 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d (de + cf) x (a + bx^2) - i bc (de + cf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], -\frac{ad}{bc}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i c (bc + ad) f \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], -\frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} cd (bc + ad) \sqrt{a + bx^2} \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 51: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{e + fx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c - dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(de + cf) x \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{c (bc - ad) \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{(de + cf) \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (bc - ad) \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c - dx^2}} + \frac{e \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{bc}{ad}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c - dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 221 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} d (de + cf) x (a - bx^2) + i bc (de + cf) \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i c (-bc + ad) f \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{ad}{bc}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{-\frac{b}{a}} cd (-bc + ad) \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c - dx^2} \right)$$

**Problem 52: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + bx^2}{\sqrt{2 + dx^2} \sqrt{3 + fx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 191 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{bx \sqrt{2 + dx^2}}{d \sqrt{3 + fx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} b \sqrt{2 + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f}\right]}{d \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{2+dx^2}{3+fx^2}} \sqrt{3 + fx^2}} + \frac{a \sqrt{2 + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{2+dx^2}{3+fx^2}} \sqrt{3 + fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 81 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left( 3 b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2f}{3d} \right] + (-3 b + a f) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2f}{3d} \right] \right)}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{d} f}$$

Problem 53: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{2 + d x^2}}{\sqrt{3 + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 262 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(6 b d - 2 b f - 3 a d f) x \sqrt{2 + d x^2}}{3 d f \sqrt{3 + f x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}}{3 f} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{2} (6 b d - 2 b f - 3 a d f) \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}} \right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f} \right]}{3 d f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{2+dx^2}{3+fx^2}} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (b - a f) \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}} \right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f} \right]}{f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{2+dx^2}{3+fx^2}} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 142 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{d} f^2} \left( b \sqrt{d} f x \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2} + \right. \\ & \left. i \sqrt{3} (6 b d - 2 b f - 3 a d f) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2f}{3d} \right] + i \sqrt{3} (3 d - 2 f) (-2 b + a f) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}} \right], \frac{2f}{3d} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 54: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b x^2) \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 356 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\frac{(5 a d f (3 d + 2 f) - 2 b (9 d^2 - 6 d f + 4 f^2)) x \sqrt{2 + d x^2}}{15 d^2 f \sqrt{3 + f x^2}} + \frac{(3 b d - 4 b f + 5 a d f) x \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}}{15 d f} +$$

$$\frac{b x (2 + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}}{5 d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (5 a d f (3 d + 2 f) - 2 b (9 d^2 - 6 d f + 4 f^2)) \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3 d}{2 f}\right]}{15 d^2 f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{2 + d x^2}{3 + f x^2}} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (3 b d + 2 b f - 10 a d f) \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3 d}{2 f}\right]}{5 d f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{2 + d x^2}{3 + f x^2}} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 d^{3/2} f^2} \left( \sqrt{d} f x \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2} (2 b f + 5 a d f + 3 b d (1 + f x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. i \sqrt{3} (-5 a d f (3 d + 2 f) + 2 b (9 d^2 - 6 d f + 4 f^2)) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 f}{3 d}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. i \sqrt{3} (3 d - 2 f) (-6 b d + 2 b f + 5 a d f) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 f}{3 d}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 55: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{-b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x^2}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{2 c x^2}{-b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 c x^2}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}\right], \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 4, 104 leaves):

$$-2 i \sqrt{2} a \sqrt{\frac{c}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} x\right], \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right]$$

**Problem 56: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx^2}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 526 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}} +$$

$$\frac{(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx^2}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 203 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}} i \left( (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} x\right], \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} x\right], \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 64: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + fx^2}}{a + bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 608 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d \left( 7 c e - \frac{2 d e^2}{f} + \frac{3 c^2 f}{d} \right) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 b \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{(b c - a d) (b d e + 4 b c f - 3 a d f) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 b^3 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\
& \frac{d (b c - a d) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{3 b^2} - \frac{2 d (d e - 3 c f) x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{15 b f} + \frac{d^2 x \sqrt{c + d x^2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{5 b f} - \\
& \left( \sqrt{e} (15 a^2 d^2 f^2 - 5 a b d f (d e + 7 c f) + b^2 (-2 d^2 e^2 + 12 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}} \right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f} \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15 b^3 f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right) + \frac{d e^{3/2} (-40 a b c d f + 15 a^2 d^2 f + b^2 c (-d e + 34 c f)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}} \right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f} \right]}{15 b^3 c f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ 1 - \frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}} \right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f} \right]}{a b^3 c \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 456 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 a b^4 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( -i a b d e (15 a^2 d^2 f^2 - 5 a b d f (d e + 7 c f) + b^2 (-2 d^2 e^2 + 12 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] - \right. \\
& \left. i a (45 a^2 b c d^2 f^3 - 15 a^3 d^3 f^3 + 5 a b^2 d f (d^2 e^2 - c d e f - 9 c^2 f^2) + b^3 (2 d^3 e^3 - 13 c d^2 e^2 f + 11 c^2 d e f^2 + 15 c^3 f^3)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] + f \left( a b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) (11 b c f - 5 a d f + b d (e + 3 f x^2)) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 15 i (b c - a d)^3 f (b e - a f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

### Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + fx^2}}{a + bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 400 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(bde + 4bcf - 3adf)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3b^2\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{dx\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3b} - \frac{\sqrt{e}(bde + 4bcf - 3adf)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3b^2\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d(5bc - 3ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3b^2c\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{(bc - ad)^2 e^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{ab^2c\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 346 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3ab^3\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}f\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} \left( -i abde(bde + 4bcf - 3adf) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right.$$

$$i a (-6abcd f^2 + 3a^2 d^2 f^2 + b^2 (-d^2 e^2 + cdef + 3c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] +$$

$$\left. f \left( ab^2 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (c + dx^2) (e + fx^2) - 3i (bc - ad)^2 (be - af) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) \right)$$

### Problem 66: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx^2} \sqrt{e + fx^2}}{a + bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{f x \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{b \sqrt{e+f x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{b \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{b c \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{(b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a b c \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 184 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( \operatorname{Im} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( a b d e \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + (b c - a d) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( a f \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + (b e - a f) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( a b^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 67: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e+f x^2}}{(a+b x^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a c \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 143 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( \operatorname{Im} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( a f \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + (b e - a f) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( a b \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 68: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e + f x^2}}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{c} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}}} + \frac{b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a c (b c - a d) \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 347 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a d (-b c + a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( a d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e x + a d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x^3 + i a d e \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + i a (-d e + c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + i b c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. i a c f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 69: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e + f x^2}}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d x \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{3 c (b c-a d) (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{d} (b c (5 d e-4 c f)-a d (2 d e-c f)) \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{3 c^{3/2} (b c-a d)^2 (d e-c f) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+f x^2)}{e(c+d x^2)}}} + \\
& \frac{d e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c^2 (b c-a d) (d e-c f) \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{b^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a c (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 427 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 a c^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b c-a d)^2 (-d e+c f) (c+d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \\
& \left( a c \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} x (e+f x^2) (b c (6 c d e-5 c^2 f+5 d^2 e x^2-4 c d f x^2)+a d (-3 c d e+2 c^2 f-2 d^2 e x^2+c d f x^2)) - \right. \\
& \quad i a d e (a d (2 d e-c f)+b c (-5 d e+4 c f)) (c+d x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& \quad i a (-d e+c f) (2 a d^2 e+b c (-5 d e+3 c f)) (c+d x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& \quad \left. 3 i b c^2 (b e-a f) (-d e+c f) (c+d x^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e+f x^2}}{(a+b x^2) (c+d x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 630 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d x \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{5 c (b c-a d) (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{d (b c (9 d e-8 c f)-a d (4 d e-3 c f)) x \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{15 c^2 (b c-a d)^2 (d e-c f) (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{c} (b c-a d)^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+f x^2)}{e(c+d x^2)}}} + \\
& \left( \sqrt{d} (a d (8 d^2 e^2-13 c d e f+3 c^2 f^2)-2 b c (9 d^2 e^2-14 c d e f+4 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15 c^{5/2} (b c-a d)^2 (d e-c f)^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+f x^2)}{e(c+d x^2)}} \right) + \\
& \frac{d e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} (b c (9 d e-11 c f)-2 a d (2 d e-3 c f)) \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{15 c^3 (b c-a d)^2 (d e-c f)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a c (b c-a d)^3 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 584 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 a c^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b c - a d)^3 (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( -a d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) \left( 3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (d e - c f)^2 + c (b c - a d) (-d e + c f) (a d (4 d e - 3 c f) + b c (-9 d e + 8 c f)) (c + d x^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a b c d (-26 d^2 e^2 + 41 c d e f - 11 c^2 f^2) + a^2 d^2 (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2) + b^2 c^2 (33 d^2 e^2 - 58 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2)^2 \right) - \right. \\
& \quad \left. i (c + d x^2)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( a d e (a b c d (-26 d^2 e^2 + 41 c d e f - 11 c^2 f^2) + a^2 d^2 (8 d^2 e^2 - 13 c d e f + 3 c^2 f^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. b^2 c^2 (33 d^2 e^2 - 58 c d e f + 23 c^2 f^2)) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (d e - c f) \left( -a (2 a b c d^2 e (13 d e - 14 c f) + a^2 d^3 e (-8 d e + 9 c f) + b^2 c^2 (-33 d^2 e^2 + 49 c d e f - 15 c^2 f^2)) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] + 15 b^2 c^3 (b e - a f) (-d e + c f) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 659 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(bc-ad)^2 f^2 x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{b^3 d \sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{2(bc-ad) f (2de-cf) x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3b^2 d \sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{(3d^2 e^2 + 7cdef - 2c^2 f^2) x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{15bd \sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{(bc-ad) fx \sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3b^2} + \frac{2(3de-cf) x \sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{15b} + \frac{fx (c+dx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{5b} - \\
& \left( \sqrt{e} (15a^2 d^2 f^2 - 20abdf (de+cf) + 3b^2 (d^2 e^2 + 9cdef + c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15b^3 d \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2} \right) + \frac{e^{3/2} (15a^2 d^2 f + 3b^2 c (8de+3cf) - 5abd (3de+5cf)) \sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{15b^3 c \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{(bc-ad)^2 e^{3/2} (be-af) \sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{ab^3 c \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 445 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15ab^4 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} \\
& \left( -i abe (15a^2 d^2 f^2 - 20abdf (de+cf) + 3b^2 (d^2 e^2 + 9cdef + c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. ia (-15a^3 d^2 f^3 + 15a^2 bdf^2 (de+2cf) - 3b^3 e (d^2 e^2 + cdef - 7c^2 f^2) + 5ab^2 f (d^2 e^2 - 7cdef - 3c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + f \left( ab^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (c+dx^2) (e+fx^2) (-5adf + 3b (2de+2cf+dfx^2)) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 15i (bc-ad)^2 (be-af)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} (e+fx^2)^{3/2}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 403 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{f(4bde+bcf-3adf)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3b^2d\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{fx\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3b} - \frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{f}(4bde+bcf-3adf)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3b^2d\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{f}(5be-3af)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3b^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2}(be-af)^2\sqrt{e+fx^2}\text{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{bc}{ad}, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{ab^2\sqrt{d}e\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 739 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 a b^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \left( a b^2 c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x + a b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x^3 + a b^2 c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 x^3 + \right. \\
& a b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 x^5 - i a b e (4 b d e + b c f - 3 a d f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& i a (3 a^2 d f^2 - 3 a b f (d e + c f) + b^2 e (-d e + 4 c f)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& 3 i b^3 c e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + 3 i a b^2 d e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \\
& \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + 6 i a b^2 c e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& 6 i a^2 b d e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - 3 i a^2 b c f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \\
& \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + 3 i a^3 d f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 73: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{f^2 x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{bd\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e} f^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{bd\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{e^{3/2}\sqrt{f}\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{bc\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{e^{3/2}(be-af)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{abc\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 184 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\operatorname{Im}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}}\left(a b e f \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + (be-af)\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left(a f \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + (be-af) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, \operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(a b^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 74: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(e+fx^2)^{3/2}}{(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(de-cf)\sqrt{e+fx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(bc-ad)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}}} + \frac{e^{3/2}(be-af)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{ac(bc-ad)\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 492 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a b d (-b c + a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( a b d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e^2 x - a b c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x + a b d \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x^3 - a b c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 x^3 - i a b e (-d e + c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + i a (-a c f^2 + b e (-d e + 2 c f)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] +$$

$$i b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - 2 i a b c e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + i a^2 c f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 75:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(d e - c f) x \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{3 c (b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c (5 d e - c f) - 2 a d (d e + c f)) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}} +$$

$$\frac{e^{3/2} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c^2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{b e^{3/2} (b e - a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b e}{a f}, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a c (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 999 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 a c^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( 3 a^2 c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e^2 x - 6 a b c^3 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} e^2 x + 2 a b c^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x + a^2 c^3 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} e f x - 5 a b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e^2 x^3 + 2 a^2 d^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e^2 x^3 + 5 a^2 c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x^3 - \right. \\
& 5 a b c^3 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} e f x^3 + 2 a b c^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 x^3 + a^2 c^3 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} f^2 x^3 - 5 a b c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x^5 + 2 a^2 d^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f x^5 + 2 a^2 c d^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 x^5 + \\
& a b c^3 \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} f^2 x^5 + i a e (b c (-5 d e + c f) + 2 a d (d e + c f)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& i a (-d e + c f) (5 b c e - 2 a d e - 3 a c f) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& 3 i b^2 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + 6 i a b c^3 e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \\
& \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - 3 i a^2 c^3 f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& 3 i b^2 c^2 d e^2 x^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + 6 i a b c^2 d e f x^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \\
& \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - 3 i a^2 c^2 d f^2 x^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 76:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(e + f x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 639 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(de - cf) x \sqrt{e + fx^2}}{5c(bc - ad)(c + dx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{(3bc(3de - cf) - 2ad(2de + cf)) x \sqrt{e + fx^2}}{15c^2(bc - ad)^2(c + dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b\sqrt{d}(be - af)\sqrt{e + fx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{c}(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{c + dx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c(e + fx^2)}{e(c + dx^2)}}} + \\
& \left( \frac{(ad(8d^2e^2 - 3cdef - 2c^2f^2) - 3bc(6d^2e^2 - 6cdef + c^2f^2))\sqrt{e + fx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\right)} / \\
& \left( 15c^{5/2}\sqrt{d}(bc - ad)^2(de - cf)\sqrt{c + dx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c(e + fx^2)}{e(c + dx^2)}} \right) + \\
& \frac{e^{3/2}\sqrt{f}(3bc(3de - 2cf) - ad(4de - cf))\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{15c^3(bc - ad)^2(de - cf)\sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}}\sqrt{e + fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^2e^{3/2}(be - af)\sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{ac(bc - ad)^3\sqrt{f}\sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}}\sqrt{e + fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 570 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 a c^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b c - a d)^3 (d e - c f) (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( -a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x (e + f x^2) \left( 3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (d e - c f)^2 + c (b c - a d) (-d e + c f) (3 b c (-3 d e + c f) + 2 a d (2 d e + c f)) (c + d x^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a^2 d^2 (8 d^2 e^2 - 3 c d e f - 2 c^2 f^2) + 3 b^2 c^2 (11 d^2 e^2 - 11 c d e f + c^2 f^2) + 2 a b c d (-13 d^2 e^2 + 3 c d e f + 7 c^2 f^2)) (c + d x^2)^2 + i (c + d x^2)^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( a e (-3 b^2 c^2 (11 d^2 e^2 - 11 c d e f + c^2 f^2) + a^2 d^2 (-8 d^2 e^2 + 3 c d e f + 2 c^2 f^2) - 2 a b c d (-13 d^2 e^2 + 3 c d e f + 7 c^2 f^2)) \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + (d e - c f) \left( a (3 b^2 c^2 e (11 d e - 8 c f) + a^2 d^2 e (8 d e + c f) + a b c (-26 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f + 15 c^2 f^2)) \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - 15 b c^3 (b e - a f)^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 77: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 621 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c - a d) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{b^2 \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \frac{2 d (d e - 2 c f) x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 b f \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{d^2 x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{3 b f} - \frac{d (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 d \sqrt{e} (d e - 2 c f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 b f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{d (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{b^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{d \sqrt{e} (d e - 3 c f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 b f^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e + f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a b^2 \sqrt{d} e \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 350 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a b^3 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \left( -i a b d^2 e (-2 b d e + 7 b c f - 3 a d f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right.$$

$$i a d (3 a^2 d^2 f^2 + 3 a b d f (d e - 3 c f) + b^2 (2 d^2 e^2 - 8 c d e f + 9 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] +$$

$$\left. f \left( a b^2 c d \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} x (c + d x^2) (e + f x^2) - 3 i (b c - a d)^3 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 78: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 319 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d x \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{b \sqrt{e+f x^2}} - \frac{d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{b \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{b \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/2} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a b \sqrt{d} e \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+f x^2)}{e(c+d x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 197 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( \operatorname{Im} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( a b d^2 e \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - a d (b d e - 2 b c f + a d f) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (b c - a d)^2 f \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]\right) \right) / \left( a b^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 79: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{(a+b x^2) \sqrt{e+f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{c^{3/2} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{d} e \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+f x^2)}{e(c+d x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 143 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( \operatorname{Im} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( a d \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + (b c - a d) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( a b \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 80:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-c} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{-c}}\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 101 leaves):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

**Problem 81:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{c} (b c - a d) (d e - c f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}}} + \frac{d \sqrt{e} (b d e - 2 b c f + a d f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{f} (d e - c f) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{e (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{b^2 c^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b c}{a d}, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{d} (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 365 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{ad(-bc+ad)(de-cf)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \left( acd \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} ex + acd \left(\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2} fx^3 + i ad^2 e \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + \right.$$

$$i ad(-de+cf) \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] + i bcde \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - i bc^2 f \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 82: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx^2)(c+dx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 435 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d^2 x \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3c(bc-ad)(de-cf)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^{3/2}(bc(5de-7cf) - 2ad(de-2cf))\sqrt{e+fx^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{3c^{3/2}(bc-ad)^2(de-cf)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}}}$$

$$+\frac{d\sqrt{e}\sqrt{f}(ad(de-3cf) - 2bc(2de-3cf))\sqrt{c+dx^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3c^2(bc-ad)^2(de-cf)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{b^2\sqrt{-c}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}}\sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{-c}}\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{a\sqrt{d}(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 433 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 a c^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b c - a d)^2 (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( a c d \left( \frac{d}{c} \right)^{3/2} x (e + f x^2) (b c (-6 c d e + 8 c^2 f - 5 d^2 e x^2 + 7 c d f x^2) + a d (-5 c^2 f + 2 d^2 e x^2 + c d (3 e - 4 f x^2))) + \right. \\
& \quad i a d^2 e (2 a d (d e - 2 c f) + b c (-5 d e + 7 c f)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] + \\
& \quad i a d (-d e + c f) (a d (2 d e - 3 c f) + b c (-5 d e + 6 c f)) (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] - \\
& \quad \left. 3 i b^2 c^2 (d e - c f)^2 (c + d x^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[ \frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{c f}{d e} \right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 83: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2) (e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 980 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(bc-ad)(bde+4bcf-3adf)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3b(be-af)^2\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{(be(6d^2e^2-7cdef-c^2f^2)-af(8d^2e^2-13cdef+3c^2f^2))x\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{3ef(be-af)^2\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{(de-cf)x(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{e(be-af)\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \frac{d(bc-ad)x\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3(bc-af)^2} + \frac{d(af(4de-3cf)-be(3de-2cf))x\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{3ef(be-af)^2} - \\
& \frac{(bc-ad)\sqrt{e}(bde+4bcf-3adf)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3b\sqrt{f}(be-af)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \\
& \left( \frac{(be(6d^2e^2-7cdef-c^2f^2)-af(8d^2e^2-13cdef+3c^2f^2))\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{\right)} / \\
& \left( \frac{3\sqrt{e}f^{3/2}(be-af)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}{\right) + \frac{d(5bc-3ad)(bc-ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3bc\sqrt{f}(be-af)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{e}(2adf(2de-3cf)-b(3d^2e^2-2cdef-3c^2f^2))\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{3f^{3/2}(be-af)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \\
& \frac{(bc-ad)^3e^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f}x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{de}{cf}\right]}{abc\sqrt{f}(be-af)^2\sqrt{\frac{e(c+dx^2)}{c(e+fx^2)}}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 352 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f^2 (b e - a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \left( -i a b d e (-a d^2 e f + b (2 d^2 e^2 - 2 c d e f + c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i a d^2 e (b e - a f) (-2 b d e + 3 b c f - a d f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. f \left( a b^2 \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (d e - c f)^2 x (c + d x^2) + i (b c - a d)^3 e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 84: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a + b x^2) (e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 223 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(d e - c f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] + c^{3/2} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e + f x^2} \text{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b c}{a d}, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (b e - a f) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + d x^2)}{c(e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} + a \sqrt{d} e (b e - a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e + f x^2)}{e(c + d x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 304 leaves):

$$\left( a b \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f (d e - c f) x (c + d x^2) - i a b d e (-d e + c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i a d^2 e (b e - a f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i (b c - a d)^2 e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( a b \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e f (b e - a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$



### Problem 85: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(a + b x^2) (e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{f} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{\sqrt{e} (be - af) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}} + \frac{bc^{3/2} \sqrt{e + fx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{bc}{ad}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{cf}{de}\right]}{a \sqrt{d} e (be - af) \sqrt{c + dx^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e + fx^2)}{e(c + dx^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 207 leaves):

$$\left( -a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f x (c + dx^2) - i a d e \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i (bc - ad) e \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{fx^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) / \left( a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e (be - af) \sqrt{c + dx^2} \sqrt{e + fx^2} \right)$$

### Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{f^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{\sqrt{e} (be - af) (de - cf) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (2bde - bcf - adf) \sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{c (be - af)^2 (de - cf) \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}} + \frac{b^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{be}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{de}{cf}\right]}{a c \sqrt{f} (be - af)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e(c + dx^2)}{c(e + fx^2)}} \sqrt{e + fx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 221 leaves):

$$\left( -a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f^2 x (c + d x^2) - i a d e f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i b e (-d e + c f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e (-b e + a f) (d e - c f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 539 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{d^2 x}{c (b c - a d) (d e - c f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} (b e - a f) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\ & \frac{d \sqrt{f} (2 b c^2 f - a d (d e + c f)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\ & \frac{d^2 \sqrt{e} (b d e - 3 b c f + 2 a d f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{f} (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{b^3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{d} (b c - a d)^2 e (b e - a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c (e + f x^2)}{e (c + d x^2)}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1284 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \left( - \frac{d^3 x}{c (b c - a d) (-d e + c f)^2 (c + d x^2)} - \frac{f^3 x}{e (b e - a f) (d e - c f)^2 (e + f x^2)} \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{c (b c - a d) e (b e - a f) (-d e + c f)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\ & \sqrt{(c + d x^2) (e + f x^2)} \left( \left( i b d^3 e^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)} \right) - \\
& \left( i a d^3 e^2 f \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)} \right) + \left( i b c^2 d e f^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \right. \\
& \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right] \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)} \right) - \\
& \left( i a c d^2 e f^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)} \right) + \frac{i b c d^2 e^2 f \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} + \\
& \frac{i b c^2 d e f^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} - \frac{2 i a c d^2 e f^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[ i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} + \\
& \frac{i b^2 c d^2 e^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[ \frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[ \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x \right], \frac{cf}{de} \right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c+dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 i b^2 c^2 d e^2 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} +$$

$$\left. \frac{i b^2 c^3 e f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} \right)$$

**Problem 88:** Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{5/2} (e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 814 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d^2 x}{3 c (b c - a d) (d e - c f) (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \\
& \frac{d^2 (b c (5 d e - 9 c f) - 2 a d (d e - 3 c f)) x}{3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (d e - c f)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{b^2 f^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} (b e - a f) (d e - c f) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \\
& \left( d \sqrt{f} (b c (5 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f - 6 c^2 f^2) - a d (2 d^2 e^2 - 7 c d e f - 3 c^2 f^2)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} (d e - c f)^3 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \right) - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (2 b d e - b c f - a d f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^2 (b e - a f)^2 (d e - c f) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\
& \frac{d^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} (b c (7 d e - 15 c f) - a d (d e - 9 c f)) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (d e - c f)^3 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^4 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{b e}{a f}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{a c (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{f} (b e - a f)^2 \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2744 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \left( - \frac{d^3 x}{3 c (b c - a d) (-d e + c f)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} - \frac{d^3 (-5 b c d e + 2 a d^2 e + 10 b c^2 f - 7 a c d f) x}{3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (-d e + c f)^3 (c + d x^2)} + \frac{f^4 x}{e (b e - a f) (d e - c f)^3 (e + f x^2)} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{3 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (b e - a f) (-d e + c f)^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \sqrt{(c + d x^2) (e + f x^2)} \left( \left( 5 i b^2 c d^4 e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2) (e + f x^2)} \right) - \left( 2 i a b d^5 e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) - \\
& \left( 10 \text{i} b^2 c^2 d^3 e^3 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) + \left( 2 \text{i} a b c d^4 e^3 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \right. \\
& \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) + \\
& \left( 2 \text{i} a^2 d^5 e^3 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) + \left( 10 \text{i} a b c^2 d^3 e^2 f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \right. \\
& \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) - \\
& \left( 7 \text{i} a^2 c d^4 e^2 f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) - \\
& \left( 3 \text{i} b^2 c^4 d e f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) + \left( 6 \text{i} a b c^3 d^2 e f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) - \\
& \left( 3 \text{i a}^2 c^2 d^3 e f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)} \right) + \frac{4 \text{i b}^2 c^2 d^3 e^3 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} - \\
& \frac{\text{i a b c d}^4 e^3 f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} - \\
& \frac{9 \text{i b}^2 c^3 d^2 e^2 f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} + \\
& \frac{2 \text{i a b c}^2 d^3 e^2 f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} + \\
& \frac{\text{i a}^2 c d^4 e^2 f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{3 \, i \, b^2 \, c^4 \, d \, e \, f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} +$$

$$\frac{15 \, i \, a \, b \, c^3 \, d^2 \, e \, f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} -$$

$$\frac{9 \, i \, a^2 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, e \, f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} +$$

$$\frac{3 \, i \, b^3 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} -$$

$$\frac{9 \, i \, b^3 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, e^3 \, f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} +$$

$$\frac{9 \, i \, b^3 \, c^4 \, d \, e^2 \, f^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} -$$

$$\frac{3 \, i \, b^3 \, c^5 \, e \, f^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c + d x^2)(e + f x^2)}} \Bigg)$$



**Problem 89: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(1+x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{2+x^2}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(a-2b)x\sqrt{2+x^2}}{b^2\sqrt{1+x^2}} + \frac{x\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2}}{3b} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(a-2b)\sqrt{2+x^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{b^2\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} \\ & -\frac{(3a-7b)\sqrt{2+x^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3\sqrt{2}b^2\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} + \frac{(a-2b)(a-b)\sqrt{2+x^2}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}ab^2\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 204 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{3ab^3} \left( ab^2x\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2} + 3ia(a-2b)b\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. ia(3a^2-9ab+7b^2)\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right] + 3ia^3\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a}, i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 12ia^2b\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a}, i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right] + 15iab^2\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a}, i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right] - 6ib^3\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a}, i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 2\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x\sqrt{2+x^2}}{b\sqrt{1+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+x^2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{b\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2+x^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} - \frac{(a-2b)\sqrt{2+x^2}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1-\frac{b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}ab\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}ab^2} i \left( -2ab\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] + (a-b) \left( a\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] - (a-2b)\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b}{a}, i\operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 91: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2} (a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 58 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{2b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -1\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{2+x^2}} \sqrt{2+x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 50 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left( a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] - (a-2b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{2} a b}$$

**Problem 92: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+x^2}}{(1+x^2)^{3/2} (a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 121 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] - 2b \sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{2b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -1\right]}{(a-b) \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}} - a(a-b) \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{2+x^2}} \sqrt{2+x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 122 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2a-2b} \left( \frac{2x\sqrt{2+x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} + 2i\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] - i\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] - i\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \frac{2i\sqrt{2} b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a} \right)$$

**Problem 93: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+x^2}}{(1+x^2)^{5/2} (a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 215 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x\sqrt{2+x^2}}{3(a-b)(1+x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(a-2b)\sqrt{2+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}]}{(a-b)^2 \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], \frac{1}{2}]}{3(a-b)\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+x^2}{1+x^2}}} + \frac{2b^2\sqrt{1+x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[1 - \frac{2b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}], -1]}{a(a-b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{2+x^2}} \sqrt{2+x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 357 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6a(a-b)^2(1+x^2)^2} \left( 8a^2x\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2} - 14abx\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2} + 6a^2x^3\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2} - 12abx^3\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{2+x^2} + \right.$$

$$6i\sqrt{2}a(a-2b)(1+x^2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] - i\sqrt{2}a(4a-7b)(1+x^2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] +$$

$$3i\sqrt{2}ab \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] - 6i\sqrt{2}b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] +$$

$$6i\sqrt{2}abx^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] - 12i\sqrt{2}b^2x^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] +$$

$$\left. 3i\sqrt{2}abx^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] - 6i\sqrt{2}b^2x^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[\frac{b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{1}{2}] \right)$$

**Problem 94: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+dx^2}\sqrt{3+fx^2}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 298 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{f x \sqrt{2+d x^2}}{b \sqrt{3+f x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{2+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f}\right]}{b \sqrt{\frac{2+d x^2}{3+f x^2}} \sqrt{3+f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3d \sqrt{2+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{2+d x^2}{3+f x^2}} \sqrt{3+f x^2}} + \frac{3(2b-ad) \sqrt{2+d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{3b}{af}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3d}{2f}\right]}{\sqrt{2} a b \sqrt{f} \sqrt{\frac{2+d x^2}{3+f x^2}} \sqrt{3+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 134 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3} a b^2 \sqrt{d}} i \left( -3 a b d \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (-2b+ad) \left( a f \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right] + (3b-af) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 95: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+d x^2}}{(a+b x^2) \sqrt{3+f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 93 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{3+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[1 - \frac{2b}{ad}, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 1 - \frac{2f}{3d}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a \sqrt{d} \sqrt{2+d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{3+f x^2}{2+d x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 94 leaves):

$$\frac{i \left( a d \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right] + (2b-ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{ad}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{3} a b \sqrt{d}}$$

**Problem 96: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b x^2) \sqrt{2+d x^2} \sqrt{3+f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 49 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{ad}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a \sqrt{-d}}$$

Result (type 4, 52 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2f}{3d}\right]}{\sqrt{3} a \sqrt{d}}$$

**Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 359 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x \sqrt{c-dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{2a(a+bx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{e+fx^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{2ab\sqrt{c-dx^2} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}}} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (be+af) \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{2ab^2\sqrt{c-dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c} (b^2ce+a^2df) \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{bc}{ad}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{2a^2b^2\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c-dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 422 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a \sqrt{c-d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \left( \frac{c e x}{a+b x^2} - \frac{d e x^3}{a+b x^2} + \frac{c f x^3}{a+b x^2} - \frac{d f x^5}{a+b x^2} + \frac{i c \sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} e \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} x\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{b} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{i c \sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} (b e+a f) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} x\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{b^2} + \frac{i d e \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} x\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a\left(-\frac{d}{c}\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{i a c \sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b c}{a d}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} x\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{b^2} \right)$$

**Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{(a+b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 381 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{f x \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a b \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{x \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{2 a (a+b x^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{2 a b \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1-\frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{2 b^2 c \sqrt{\frac{e(c+d x^2)}{c(e+f x^2)}} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-c} (b^2 c e-a^2 d f) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{-c}}\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{2 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 401 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a \sqrt{c+d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} \left( \frac{c e x}{a+b x^2} + \frac{d e x^3}{a+b x^2} + \frac{c f x^3}{a+b x^2} + \frac{d f x^5}{a+b x^2} + \right.$$

$$\frac{i c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{b} - \frac{i c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b e+a f) \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{b^2}$$

$$\left. + \frac{i c e \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}} + \frac{i a c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{b^2} \right)$$

**Problem 101:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 426 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 x \sqrt{c-d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}{2 a (b c+a d) (b e-a f) (a+b x^2)} + \frac{b \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{e+f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{2 a (b c+a d) (b e-a f) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}}} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{2 a (b c+a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} (b^2 c e-3 a^2 d f+a b (2 d e-2 c f)) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], -\frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{2 a^2 \sqrt{d} (b c+a d) (b e-a f) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \sqrt{e+f x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 773 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b^2 x \sqrt{c-dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{2a(bc+ad)(-be+af)(a+bx^2)} + \frac{1}{2a(bc+ad)(-be+af)\sqrt{c-dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} \\
& \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)} \left( \left( i b d e \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)} \right) + \frac{i a d f \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} + \\
& \frac{i b^2 c e \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{a \sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} + \\
& \frac{2 i b d e \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} - \\
& \frac{2 i b c f \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} - \\
& \left. \frac{3 i a d f \sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \sqrt{1+\frac{fx^2}{e}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{bc}{ad}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}}x\right], -\frac{cf}{de}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{d}{c}} \sqrt{(c-dx^2)(e+fx^2)}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$



Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b f x \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 a (b c - a d) (b e - a f) \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{b^2 x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}{2 a (b c - a d) (b e - a f) (a + b x^2)} + \\ & \frac{b \sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{2 a (b c - a d) (b e - a f) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} - \frac{d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{f} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], 1 - \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{2 c (b c - a d) (b e - a f) \sqrt{\frac{e (c + d x^2)}{c (e + f x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{-c} (b^2 c e + 3 a^2 d f - 2 a b (d e + c f)) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{-c}}\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{2 a^2 \sqrt{d} (b c - a d) (b e - a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 587 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2 a (-b c + a d) (-b e + a f) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \\
& \left( \frac{b^2 c e x}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^2 d e x^3}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^2 c f x^3}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^2 d f x^5}{a + b x^2} + i b c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \right. \\
& i c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} (b e - a f) \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] - \\
& \left. \frac{i b^2 c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{a \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}} + 2 i b c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} e \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] + \frac{2 i b c f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}}} - \right. \\
& \left. 3 i a c \sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} f \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b c}{a d}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{d}{c}} x\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 104: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 545 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{dx \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{2f\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{de-cf} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de-cf}x}{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc-ad)e}{a(de-cf)}\right]}{2f\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b\sqrt{e}(de-cf)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(e+fx^2)}{e(a+bx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{be-af}x}{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right], \frac{(bc-ad)e}{c(be-af)}\right]}{2df\sqrt{be-af} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{c\sqrt{e}(bde-bcf-adf)\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{de}{de-cf}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de-cf}x}{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc-ad)e}{a(de-cf)}\right]}{2adf\sqrt{de-cf} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

Problem 105: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 163 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{c\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e+fx^2)}{e(c+dx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{de}{de-cf}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de-cf}x}{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc-ad)e}{a(de-cf)}\right]}{a\sqrt{de-cf} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

### Problem 106: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(e + f x^2)}{e(a + b x^2)}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{be - af} x}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}\right], \frac{(bc - ad)e}{c(bc - af)}\right]}{a \sqrt{be - af} \sqrt{\frac{a(c + d x^2)}{c(a + b x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} dx$$

### Problem 108: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(e + f x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 484 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(de - cf) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{ef \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{de - cf} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de - cf} x}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc - ad)e}{a(de - cf)}\right]}{ef \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\ & + \frac{c^{3/2} (be - af) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de - cf} x}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{e + f x^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc - ad)e}{a(de - cf)}\right]}{aef \sqrt{de - cf} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\ & + \frac{bc \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c(e + f x^2)}{e(c + d x^2)}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{de}{de - cf}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de - cf} x}{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc - ad)e}{a(de - cf)}\right]}{af \sqrt{de - cf} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(e+fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 109: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (e+fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 319 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(de-cf)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{e(be-af)\sqrt{c+dx^2}\sqrt{e+fx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{de-cf}\sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de-cf}x}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc-ad)e}{a(de-cf)}\right]}{e(be-af)\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{de-cf}x}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{e+fx^2}}\right], -\frac{(bc-ad)e}{a(de-cf)}\right]}{ae\sqrt{de-cf}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx^2)}{a(c+dx^2)}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (e+fx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 111: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 541 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bc-ad}x}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right], \frac{c(be-af)}{(bc-ad)e}\right]}{2b\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(e+fx^2)}{e(a+bx^2)}}} +$$

$$\frac{(bc-ad)\sqrt{e}(2be-af)\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(e+fx^2)}{e(a+bx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{be-af}x}{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right], \frac{(bc-ad)e}{c(be-af)}\right]}{2b^2c\sqrt{be-af} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{a(adf-b(de+cf))\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(e+fx^2)}{e(a+bx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{bc-ad}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bc-ad}x}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right], \frac{c(be-af)}{(bc-ad)e}\right]}{2b^2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Problem 113: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 159 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a(e+fx^2)}{e(a+bx^2)}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{bc}{bc-ad}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bc-ad}x}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right], \frac{c(be-af)}{(bc-ad)e}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{\frac{a(c+dx^2)}{c(a+bx^2)}} \sqrt{e+fx^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 36 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \sqrt{e+fx^2}} dx$$

## Test results for the 51 problems in "1.1.2.6 (g x)^m (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q (e+f x^2)^r.m"

**Problem 28: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 206 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a + b x^2)} + \frac{1}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (1+m)}$$

$$(A b (b c (1-m) - a d (3-m)) + a B (a d (1-m) + b c (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] -$$

$$\frac{d (B c - A d) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^2 e (1+m)}$$

Result (type 6, 377 leaves):

$$\left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3+m)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( B (5+m) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( a c (5+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 2 x^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3+m) (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2) \right)$$

**Problem 29: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 342 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m}}{4 a (b c - a d) e (a + b x^2)^2} + \frac{(A b (b c (3 - m) - a d (7 - m)) + a B (a d (3 - m) + b c (1 + m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (a + b x^2)} + \frac{1}{8 a^3 (b c - a d)^3 e (1 + m)}$$

$$(A b (a^2 d^2 (15 - 8 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (5 - 6 m + m^2) + b^2 c^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)) + a B (b^2 c^2 (1 - m^2) - 2 a b c d (3 + 2 m - m^2) - a^2 d^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)))$$

$$(e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \frac{d^2 (B c - A d) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^3 e (1 + m)}$$

Result (type 6, 377 leaves):

$$\left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3 + m)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (1 + m) \left( a c (3 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 4, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( B (5 + m) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( a c (5 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 3 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 4, 1, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3 + m) (a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2) \right)$$

Problem 34: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 205 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(B c - A d) (e x)^{1+m}}{2 c (b c - a d) e (c + d x^2)} + \frac{b (A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^2 e (1 + m)} + \frac{1}{2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (1 + m)}$$

$$(b c (B c (1 - m) - A d (3 - m)) + a d (A d (1 - m) + B c (1 + m))) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 377 leaves):

$$\left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3 + m)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (1 + m) \left( a c (3 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( B (5 + m) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( a c (5 + m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3 + m) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^2 \right)$$



### Problem 35: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 304 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d (A b c - 2 a B c + a A d) (e x)^{1+m}}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (c + d x^2)} + \frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)} + \frac{1}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^3 e (1+m)}$$

$$b (A b (b c (1-m) - a d (5-m)) + a B (a d (3-m) + b c (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{2 c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e (1+m)} d (b c (B c (3-m) - A d (5-m)) + a d (A d (1-m) + B c (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 375 leaves):

$$\left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3+m)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 4 x^2 \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( B (5+m) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \left( a c (5+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - 4 x^2 \right. \\ \left. \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3+m) (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^2 \right)$$

### Problem 36: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 491 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d \left( A \left( 4 a^2 d^2 - b^2 c^2 (3 - m) + a b c d (11 - m) \right) - a B c \left( a d (11 - m) + b c (1 + m) \right) \right) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a^2 c (b c - a d)^3 e (c + d x^2)} + \\
& \frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m}}{4 a (b c - a d) e (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)} + \frac{(A b (b c (3 - m) - a d (9 - m)) + a B (a d (5 - m) + b c (1 + m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)} + \frac{1}{8 a^3 (b c - a d)^4 e (1 + m)} \\
& b \left( a B (b^2 c^2 (1 - m^2) - 2 a b c d (5 + 4 m - m^2) - a^2 d^2 (15 - 8 m + m^2)) + A b (a^2 d^2 (35 - 12 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (7 - 8 m + m^2) + b^2 c^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)) \right) \\
& (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \frac{1}{2 c^2 (b c - a d)^4 e (1 + m)} \\
& d^2 (b c (B c (5 - m) - A d (7 - m)) + a d (A d (1 - m) + B c (1 + m))) (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 379 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3 + m)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( (1 + m) \left( a c (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 3 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 4, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( B (5 + m) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( a c (5 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 3 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 4, 2, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3 + m) (a + b \right. \\
& \quad \left. x^2)^3 (c + d x^2)^2 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 41: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 333 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(B c - A d) (e x)^{1+m}}{4 c (b c - a d) e (c + d x^2)^2} + \frac{(b c (B c (3 - m) - A d (7 - m)) + a d (A d (3 - m) + B c (1 + m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (c + d x^2)} + \\
& \frac{b^2 (A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{a (b c - a d)^3 e (1 + m)} + \frac{1}{8 c^3 (b c - a d)^3 e (1 + m)} \\
& (b^2 c^2 (B c (1 - m) - A d (5 - m)) (3 - m) - a^2 d^2 (1 - m) (A d (3 - m) + B c (1 + m)) + 2 a b c d (B c (3 + 2 m - m^2) + A d (5 - 6 m + m^2))) \\
& (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 377 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3+m)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 3 a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 4, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( B (5+m) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( a c (5+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - 2 x^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 3 a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 4, 1, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3+m) (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2)^3 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 42: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A+B x^2)}{(a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 452 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (2 A b c - 3 a b c + a A d) (e x)^{1+m}}{4 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (c+d x^2)^2} + \frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2)^2} + \\ & \frac{d (A (4 b^2 c^2 - a^2 d^2 (3-m) + a b c d (11-m)) - a b c (b c (11-m) + a d (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e (c+d x^2)} + \frac{1}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^4 e (1+m)} \\ & b^2 (A b (b c (1-m) - a d (7-m)) + a B (a d (5-m) + b c (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - \frac{1}{8 c^3 (b c - a d)^4 e (1+m)} \\ & d (b^2 c^2 (B c (3-m) - A d (7-m)) (5-m) - a^2 d^2 (1-m) (A d (3-m) + B c (1+m)) + 2 a b c d (B c (5+4 m - m^2) + A d (7-8 m + m^2))) \\ & (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 379 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3+m)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 3 a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 4, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \left( B (5+m) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( a c (5+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 3 a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 2, 4, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3+m) (a+b \right. \\ & \quad \left. x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^3 \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 43: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 665 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{d (A (2 a^2 d^2 - b^2 c^2 (3-m) + a b c d (13-m)) - a B c (a d (11-m) + b c (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a^2 c (b c - a d)^3 e (c + d x^2)^2} + \\ & \frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{1+m}}{4 a (b c - a d) e (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} + \frac{(A b (b c (3-m) - a d (11-m)) + a B (a d (7-m) + b c (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^2} + \\ & \frac{(d (A (b c + a d) (b^2 c^2 (3-m) + a^2 d^2 (3-m) - 2 a b c d (9-m)) + a B c (2 a b c d (11-m) + b^2 c^2 (1+m) + a^2 d^2 (1+m))) (e x)^{1+m}}{8 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^4 e (c + d x^2)^2} + \frac{1}{8 a^3 (b c - a d)^5 e (1+m)} \\ & b^2 (a B (b^2 c^2 (1-m^2) - 2 a b c d (7+6 m - m^2) - a^2 d^2 (35-12 m + m^2)) + A b (a^2 d^2 (63-16 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (9-10 m + m^2) + b^2 c^2 (3-4 m + m^2))) \\ & (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \frac{1}{8 c^3 (b c - a d)^5 e (1+m)} \\ & d^2 (b^2 c^2 (B c (5-m) - A d (9-m)) (7-m) - a^2 d^2 (1-m) (A d (3-m) + B c (1+m)) + 2 a b c d (B c (7+6 m - m^2) + A d (9-10 m + m^2))) \\ & (e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ 1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 375 leaves):

$$\left( a c x (e x)^m \left( \left( A (3+m)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - 6 x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 4, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 4, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \left( B (5+m) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \left( a c (5+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - 6 x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 3, 4, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5+m}{2}, 4, 3, \frac{7+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( (3+m) (a+b x^2)^3 (c+d x^2)^3 \right)$$

**Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^m (a+b x^2)^p (A+B x^2)}{c+d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 162 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(B c - A d) (e x)^{1+m} (a+b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right]}{c d e (1+m)} + \frac{B (e x)^{1+m} (a+b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right]}{d e (1+m)}$$

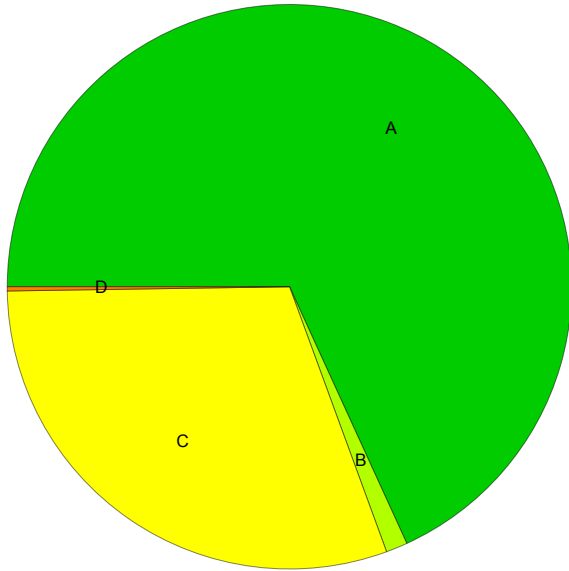
Result (type 6, 446 leaves):

$$\left( x (e x)^m (a+b x^2)^p \left( -a B c^2 (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + a A c d (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + B \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2) \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 1-p, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, -p, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( d (1+m) (c+d x^2) \left( a c (3+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 1-p, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] - a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, -p, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Test results for the 174 problems in "1.1.2.8 P(x) (c x)^m (a+b x^2)^p.m"

## Summary of Integration Test Results

2916 integration problems



A - 1988 optimal antiderivatives

B - 36 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 885 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 7 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts